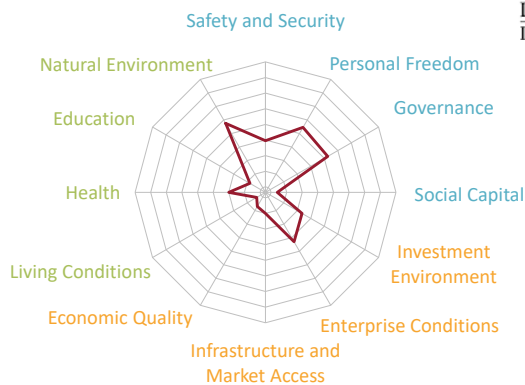
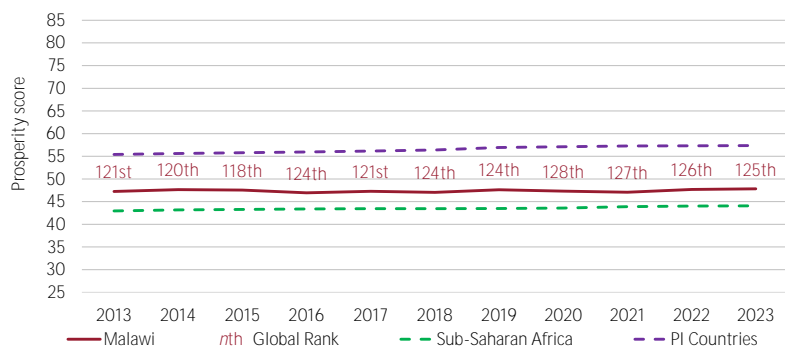


Malawi: Prosperity score 47.8 (125th)













Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2023
Prosperity score	47.2		47.8	125	▼ 4	18
Inclusive Societies	55.4		54.0	91	▼ 8	14
Safety and Security	67.7		66.0	102	▼ 19	18
Personal Freedom	58.6		61.6	72	▲ 15	11
Governance	49.1		48.4	76	▼ 3	13
Social Capital	46.2		40.1	153	▼ 42	43
Open Economies	42.5		42.0	127	▼ 13	20
Investment Environment	43.5		42.4	114	▼ 6	17
Enterprise Conditions	51.5		52.0	95	▼ 4	16
Infrastructure and Market Access	31.4		36.1	141	▼ 9	28
Economic Quality	43.7		37.6	147	▼ 32	34
Empowered People	43.8		47.4	139	▲ 1	26
Living Conditions	35.7		37.2	155	▼ 6	38
Health	52.4		61.0	121	▲ 17	9
Education	30.1		33.9	145	-	29
Natural Environment	57.0		57.6	66	▲ 6	6

Malawi (125th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013-2023 Prosperity score (10-yr trend)			2023 Global Rank (10-yr rank change)		2023 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		Pillar		2013-2023 Prosperity score (10-yr trend)			2023 Global Rank (10-yr rank change)		2023 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	
	Safety and Security	67.7		66.0	102	▼ 19	18			Personal Freedom	58.6		61.6	72	▲ 15	11	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	93.8		92.5	43	▼ 9	6		Agency	25%	50.6		53.0	87	▲ 5	12	
Terrorism	15%	100.0		94.3	96	▼ 95	28		Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	68.3		74.2	58	▲ 33	8	
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	62.5		66.7	79	▲ 5	14		Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	69.2		70.3	59	▲ 19	10	
Violent Crime	25%	44.5		41.9	109	▼ 10	20		Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	46.2		48.9	97	▲ 9	23	
Property Crime	10%	40.4		28.4	161	▼ 6	44										
	Governance	49.1		48.4	76	▼ 3	13			Social Capital	46.2		40.1	153	▼ 42	43	
Executive Constraints	15%	53.0		54.0	55	▲ 12	10		Personal and Family Relationships	20%	41.6		27.2	163	▼ 9	46	
Political Accountability	15%	66.7		68.3	75	▲ 2	13		Social Networks	20%	65.5		49.0	145	▼ 69	38	
Rule of Law	15%	46.7		52.3	55	▲ 18	8		Interpersonal Trust	20%	37.0		46.4	44	▲ 31	11	
Government Integrity	15%	38.5		42.3	88	▲ 14	15		Civic and Social Participation	20%	42.5		39.3	103	▼ 29	30	
Government Effectiveness	15%	49.7		42.0	103	▼ 27	16		Social Tolerance	20%	44.1		38.7	145	▼ 49	43	
Regulatory Quality	15%	39.7		32.4	133	▼ 30	29										
Institutional Trust	10%	50.1		46.8	98	▼ 21	33										
	Investment Environment	43.5		42.4	114	▼ 6	17			Enterprise Conditions	51.5		52.0	95	▼ 4	16	
Property Rights	30%	44.5		45.9	96	▼ 8	13		Domestic Market Contestability	30%	45.7		44.7	117	▲ 2	22	
Investor Protection	20%	37.8		38.2	117	▼ 1	19		Environment for Business Creation	25%	46.3		56.6	77	▲ 33	14	
Contract Enforcement	20%	64.5		51.3	109	▼ 45	17		Burden of Regulation	25%	57.0		51.0	86	▼ 50	16	
Financing Ecosystem	20%	32.9		36.8	136	▲ 6	25		Labour Market Flexibility	10%	58.5		55.0	51	▼ 18	8	
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	31.2		33.7	114	▲ 18	21		Price Distortions	10%	61.3		62.2	95	▲ 2	26	
	Infrastructure and Market Access	31.4		36.1	141	▼ 9	28			Economic Quality	43.7		37.6	147	▼ 32	34	
Communications	25%	21.6		44.8	147	▲ 8	32		Fiscal Sustainability	25%	51.4		36.2	148	▼ 39	42	
Energy	15%	31.5		27.2	146	▼ 15	36		Macroeconomic Stability	10%	70.2		56.1	115	▼ 100	27	
Water	10%	36.6		40.0	133	▲ 1	20		Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	32.0		33.1	142	▼ 2	25	
Transport	25%	22.8		20.8	158	▼ 14	40		Dynamism	15%	20.0		15.4	154	▼ 27	44	
Border Administration	5%	51.0		40.9	134	▼ 51	28		Labour Force Engagement	20%	56.2		53.7	81	▼ 11	12	
Open Market Scale	5%	17.0		21.3	118	▼ 13	19										
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	63.0		61.9	91	▼ 11	10										
Market Distortions	10%	53.3		53.7	103	▼ 5	14										
	Living Conditions	35.7		37.2	155	▼ 6	38			Health	52.4		61.0	121	▲ 17	9	
Material Resources	20%	15.4		14.4	164	—	46		Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	77.6		79.9	27	▲ 3	27	
Nutrition	20%	51.7		55.6	137	▲ 3	24		Preventative Interventions	15%	80.6		81.6	70	▲ 19	3	
Basic Services	10%	29.6		35.8	157	▼ 7	39		Care Systems	15%	29.4		45.6	111	▲ 14	11	
Shelter	20%	29.5		22.4	158	▼ 9	41		Mental Health	10%	57.5		57.9	114	▲ 1	13	
Connectedness	15%	29.2		40.8	149	▼ 7	35		Physical Health	20%	42.2		45.2	155	▲ 6	37	
Protection from Harm	15%	60.3		59.9	128	▼ 20	26		Longevity	30%	46.6		63.8	133	▲ 15	17	
	Education	30.1		33.9	145	—	29			Natural Environment	57.0		57.6	66	▲ 6	6	
Pre-Primary Education	5%	39.9		83.6	62	▲ 47	5		Emissions	15%	76.8		78.0	14	▲ 3	3	
Primary Education	20%	60.1		59.2	137	▼ 12	24		Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	88.3		87.3	42	▼ 8	7	
Secondary Education	30%	13.5		15.1	164	▼ 2	46		Forest, Land and Soil	20%	36.1		34.8	120	▼ 2	31	
Tertiary Education	20%	13.1		17.1	152	▲ 11	36		Freshwater	20%	48.4		49.1	123	▼ 5	29	
Adult Skills	25%	37.5		39.9	139	▼ 5	26		Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%							
									Preservation Efforts	15%	45.0		49.2	57	▲ 5	7	



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
War and Civil Conflict (43rd)				20%	93.8		34	43	Terrorism (96th)				15%	100.0		1	96
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.010	1	56
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.083	1	62
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	14.0		26.1	40	50	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		9.9	1	137
Politically Related Terror and Violence (79th)				30%	62.5		84	79	Violent Crime (109th)				25%	44.5		99	109
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	3.0		2.0	100	45	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	3.58		1.81	81	60
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	70	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WIP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.261		0.359	152	127
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	19	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		43.0	93	148
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	3.0		4.0	38	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	1.0		2.0	64	1									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1									
Property Crime (161st)				10%	40.4		155	161									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	38.0		43.0	162	162									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	4.31		3.65	106	134									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	5.39		4.60	60	79									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Agency (87th)				25%	50.6		53.0	92	87	Freedom of Assembly and Association (58th)				25%	68.3		74.2	91	58
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	107	102	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0		8.0	101	65
Due process and rights		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.341		0.390	131	104	Guarantee of assembly and association		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.79		0.73	32	43
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.759		0.832	100	70
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0		13.0	129	129										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.54	63	54										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.740		0.788	91	67										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	35.4		26.8	92	138										
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		76.0	103	94										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (59th)				25%	69.2		70.3	78	59	Absence of Legal Discrimination (97th)				25%	46.2		48.9	106	97
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	53.0		45.0	88	66	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.488		0.540	133	94
Press freedom from physical repression		Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	28.2		28.8	72	57	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.528		0.588	94	55
Freedom of opinion and expression		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.684		0.594	52	67	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.471		0.525	126	99
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.44		2.96	92	58	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.786		0.793	83	66	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	8.0		8.0	102	105
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.69		2.66	67	47	Freedom of belief and religion		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.792		0.725	29	49
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.14		0.10	62	41



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Executive Constraints (55th)				15%	53.0		67	55	Political Accountability (75th)				15%	66.7		77	75
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.90		1.91	56	46	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	74	63
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.50		1.56	85	64	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.0	66	62
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.555		0.665	91	62	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	83	87
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.67		5.83	71	82	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.535		0.592	76	68
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.504		0.463	67	68									
Rule of Law (55th)				15%	46.7		73	55	Government Integrity (88th)				15%	38.5		102	88
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.14		3.59	51	78	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.12		1.30	113	87
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.85		3.53	90	41	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.08		2.54	75	129
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.77		6.31	91	63	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	59	56
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		3.2	51	112	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.590		0.428	100	67
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.65		1.60	76	86
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.34		1.92	74	101
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.808		0.548	136	93
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.713		0.669	111	107
Government Effectiveness (103rd)				15%	49.7		76	103	Regulatory Quality (133rd)				15%	39.7		103	133
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.41		-0.79	92	130	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.38		0.46	130	87
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	45	61	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36		0.16	113	153
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.44		2.50	56	131	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.86		3.60	103	109
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	69	101	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	47.0		20.0	83	145
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	64	58	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.57		-0.72	115	123
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	57	78	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.427		0.419	113	125
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	102	95	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.95		3.10	48	95
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.332		0.384	142	123
Institutional Trust (98th)				10%	50.1		77	98									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	65.0		65.0	75	86									
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.67		1.92	92	147									
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.6		65.0	76	64									
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.0		56.0	39	67									
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0		51.4	110	86									
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	85.0		76.0	27	73									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Communications (147th)			25%	21.6		44.8	155	147	Energy (146th)			15%	31.5		27.2	131	146
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	26.3		32.5	152	155	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.032		0.031	144	150
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	37.3		87.2	152	123	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.8		6.7	68	136
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.007		0.064	155	156	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	3.6		4.3	93	103
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	2.3		9.9	151	161	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	59.2		50.4	148	133
Water (133rd)			10%	36.6		40.0	134	133	Transport (158th)			25%	22.8		20.8	144	158
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	76.4		76.4	76	76	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.86		2.61	73	106
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	108.0		108.0	143	143	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	641.3		913.9	152	153
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.54		3.05	148	139	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.20		2.20	160	157
									<i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	8.1		8.1	129	141
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		2.8	95	143
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	13.0		13.0	116	116
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0085		0.0085	68	69
Border Administration (134th)			5%	51.0		40.9	83	134	Open Market Scale (118th)			5%	17.0		21.3	105	118
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.51		2.43	80	101	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.80		1.81	129	139
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0		2.0	56	25	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.8		0.8	105	109
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0		5.0	68	126	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.7		2.3	38	3
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	2.0		6.0	61	158	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	67.6		65.7	3	9
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	9.9		11.4	129	145									
Import Tariff Barriers (91st)			5%	63.0		61.9	80	91	Market Distortions (103rd)			10%	53.3		53.7	98	103
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	68.23		66.50	64	72	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	86	114
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	9.68		9.92	114	124	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.11		4.50	95	58
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.470		6.548	46	35	<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	UNCTAD	number	0.3	380.7		380.7	58	58



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	2023	Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	2023	Global Rank	
					10-yr trend		2013	2023					2013	2023	2013	2023	
Behavioural Risk Factors (27th)			10%	77.6		79.9	30	27	Preventative Interventions (70th)			15%	80.6		81.6	89	70
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	4.6		5.8	20	18	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	93.0		94.0	86	51
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	16.0		10.8	50	31	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	93.0		90.0	80	78
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,761.9		1,783.5	74	75	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	93.0		90.0	74	81
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	42.2		64.7	91	39
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.7		96.8	89	93
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.3	86	116
Care Systems (111th)			15%	29.4		45.6	125	111	Mental Health (114th)			10%	57.5		57.9	115	114
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	83.9		83.9	126	126	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.73		0.59	77	140
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.071		0.071	143	143	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	675.2		684.9	87	91
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.011		0.020	159	153	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	16.0		10.6	135	109
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	71.3		96.4	117	95									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	43.0		56.0	153	124									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	27.0		86.0	92	16									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.3		52.3	93	95									
Physical Health (155th)			20%	42.2		45.2	161	155	Longevity (133rd)			30%	46.6		63.8	148	133
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	33.0		39.0	124	117	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	444.0		349.0	138	138
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	37.4		41.7	163	156	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	84.2		38.6	138	117
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2,248.2		1,821.3	157	154	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	17.4		12.1	140	137
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,034.7		6,055.9	21	20	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	389.4		256.4	159	147
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.9		28.9	110	128	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.0		17.2	142	134



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (14th)							Exposure to Air Pollution (42nd)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023
		15%	76.8		78.0	17 14			15%	88.3		87.3	34 42
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.486	0.498	124 117	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	9.643	10.798	99 87
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.919	0.918	8 7	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	493.9	462.2	28 32
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.820	0.781	37 53	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	82.4	76.2	47 84
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69	0.72	43 19							
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.773	0.844	87 54							
Forest, Land and Soil (120th)							Freshwater (123rd)						
		20%	36.1		34.8	118 120			20%	48.4		49.1	118 123
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.3	3.3	125 125	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	8.41	8.41	82 79
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	28.23	23.78	89 96	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,295.2	952.4	139 142
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.84	0.83	87 87	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.5	67.9	101 98
							Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	132 132
Oceans (Insufficient Data)							Preservation Efforts (57th)						
		15%							15%	45.0		49.2	62 57
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0				Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	48.308	48.308	71 85
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0				Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	16.890	22.876	79 52
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0				Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0			
							Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	19.0	19.0	102 103
							Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	9.09	9.09	139 143
							Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.5	69.7	43 28

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro