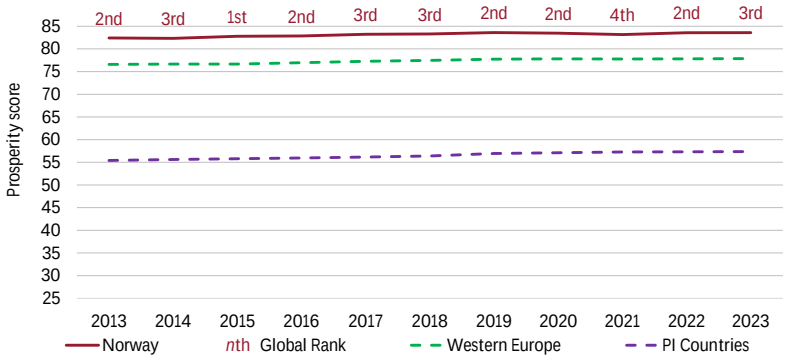
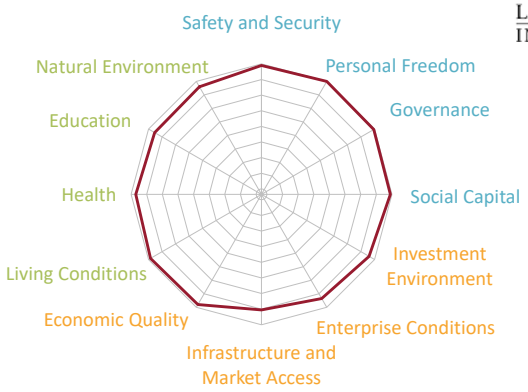
Norway: Prosperity score 83.6 (3rd)

Prosperity over time





Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Western Europe (1 to 20) 2023
Prosperity score	82.4		83.6	3	▼ 1	3
Inclusive Societies	87.5		89.0	2	-	2
Safety and Security	92.8		93.3	3	▲ 1	3
Personal Freedom	94.4		94.1	1	-	1
Governance	87.9		89.7	2	▼ 1	2
Social Capital	75.1		79.0	3	▲ 6	2
Open Economies	77.6		77.8	11	▼ 5	8
Investment Environment	83.8		82.2	9	▼ 7	5
Enterprise Conditions	75.5		75.9	14	▲ 2	8
Infrastructure and Market Access	73.4		75.9	20	▼ 5	15
Economic Quality	77.5		77.2	5	▼ 1	3
Empowered People	82.2		83.9	5	▲ 2	5
Living Conditions	93.0		94.7	4	▲ 7	4
Health	81.6		83.0	7	▼ 2	1
Education	84.1		85.7	10	▲ 2	6
Natural Environment	70.0		72.4	9	▲ 3	6

Norway (3rd): Pillar and element scores

Safety and Security

		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank 2023
Safety and Security		92.8		93.3	3	▲ 1	3
War and Civil Conflict	20%	98.4		98.5	10	▼ 4	7
Terrorism	15%	99.5		83.2	123	▼ 57	15
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	100.0		100.0	1	-	1
Violent Crime	25%	81.0		91.5	2	▲ 7	2
Property Crime	10%	78.9		82.4	15	▲ 13	7

Personal Freedom

		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank 2023
Personal Freedom		94.4		94.1	1	-	1
Agency	25%	92.9		92.2	2	-	2
Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	97.5		97.9	2	▲ 1	2
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	97.4		97.6	1	-	1
Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	90.0		88.7	3	▼ 2	3

Governance

		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank 2023
Governance		87.9		89.7	2	▼ 1	2
Executive Constraints	15%	87.7		92.7	2	-	2
Political Accountability	15%	96.0		95.5	6	▼ 5	5
Rule of Law	15%	85.6		83.8	4	▼ 3	4
Government Integrity	15%	94.7		94.8	3	-	2
Government Effectiveness	15%	94.0		94.8	4	▲ 1	3
Regulatory Quality	15%	78.4		80.4	7	-	5
Institutional Trust	10%	73.8		83.7	5	▲ 3	2

Social Capital

		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank 2023
Social Capital		75.1		79.0	3	▲ 6	2
Personal and Family Relationships	20%	84.2		85.5	11	▲ 10	5
Social Networks	20%	73.3		73.4	40	▼ 5	7
Interpersonal Trust	20%	80.9		81.3	3	▼ 1	2
Civic and Social Participation	20%	63.5		60.6	20	▼ 2	7
Social Tolerance	20%	73.4		94.2	1	▲ 14	1

Investment Environment

		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank 2023
Investment Environment		83.8		82.2	9	▼ 7	5
Property Rights	30%	80.8		80.4	20	▼ 2	13
Investor Protection	20%	85.2		83.7	1	▲ 1	1
Contract Enforcement	20%	96.0		95.2	1	▲ 1	1
Financing Ecosystem	20%	81.8		76.7	19	▼ 14	8
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	69.5		69.8	24	▲ 20	13

Enterprise Conditions

		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank 2023
Enterprise Conditions		75.5		75.9	14	▲ 2	8
Domestic Market Contestability	30%	85.0		85.1	16	▲ 2	12
Environment for Business Creation	25%	81.8		80.1	10	▼ 3	6
Burden of Regulation	25%	62.8		68.7	16	▲ 4	9
Labour Market Flexibility	10%	51.6		48.6	92	▼ 29	15
Price Distortions	10%	86.8		83.6	17	▼ 8	8

Infrastructure and Market Access

		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank 2023
Infrastructure and Market Access		73.4		75.9	20	▼ 5	15
Communications	25%	87.0		92.0	10	-	7
Energy	15%	76.8		77.3	1	▲ 1	1
Water	10%	85.6		83.5	16	▼ 6	9
Transport	25%	57.2		59.8	35	▼ 4	17
Border Administration	5%	76.0		77.2	14	▼ 1	10
Open Market Scale	5%	52.0		59.9	64	▼ 19	20
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	82.6		85.2	35	▲ 5	16
Market Distortions	10%	67.3		68.6	55	▼ 1	20

Economic Quality

		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank 2023
Economic Quality		77.5		77.2	5	▼ 1	3
Fiscal Sustainability	25%	89.4		85.3	2	▲ 2	1
Macroeconomic Stability	10%	56.1		60.9	89	▲ 14	14
Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	79.2		80.5	26	-	16
Dynamism	15%	67.1		71.0	10	▲ 1	5
Labour Force Engagement	20%	78.5		75.2	12	▼ 8	6

Living Conditions

		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank 2023
Living Conditions		93.0		94.7	4	▲ 7	4
Material Resources	20%	93.3		95.2	1	▲ 1	1
Nutrition	20%	97.0		95.4	13	▼ 7	11
Basic Services	10%	99.6		99.6	24	▼ 5	16
Shelter	20%	95.5		95.7	5	▲ 15	3
Connectedness	15%	84.2		91.2	15	▲ 10	9
Protection from Harm	15%	88.6		92.0	15	▼ 1	12

Health

		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank 2023
Health		81.6		83.0	7	▼ 2	1
Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	51.5		56.2	103	▲ 13	1
Preventative Interventions	15%	90.4		92.6	8	▲ 11	2
Care Systems	15%	77.9		81.3	7	▲ 4	6
Mental Health	10%	73.3		71.3	50	▼ 11	8
Physical Health	20%	78.3		75.9	40	▼ 21	14
Longevity	30%	94.0		96.5	9	▲ 4	5

Education

		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank 2023
Education		84.1		85.7	10	▲ 2	6
Pre-Primary Education	5%	99.0		96.3	25	▼ 2	12
Primary Education	20%	92.8		95.5	15	▲ 18	8
Secondary Education	30%	82.3		84.9	12	▲ 14	5
Tertiary Education	20%	69.1		71.3	9	▲ 1	7
Adult Skills	25%	88.5		88.1	10	▼ 7	3

Natural Environment

		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank 2023
Natural Environment		70.0		72.4	9	▲ 3	6
Emissions	15%	73.0		74.0	35	▲ 14	15
Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	98.5		99.1	2	▲ 2	2
Forest, Land and Soil	20%	51.2		51.6	32	-	6
Freshwater	20%	85.8		85.7	10	-	5
Oceans	15%	68.7		68.7	15	▼ 1	1
Preservation Efforts	15%	43.5		57.6	34	▲ 35	14

Norway: Safety and Security (3rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
War and Civil Conflict (10th)			**20%**	98.4		98.5	6	10
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	1.0		0.9	7	10

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Terrorism (123rd)			**15%**	99.5		83.2	66	123
Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.037	1	74
Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.040		0.074	83	76
Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.082		0.222	101	99
Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US $ /billion US 2010 $	1.0	0.0		912.0	1	153

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Politically Related Terror and Violence (1st)			**30%**	100.0		100.0	1	1
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	1.0		1.0	1	1
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Violent Crime (2nd)			**25%**	81.0		91.5	9	2
Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.59		0.57	7	14
Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.784		0.813	16	9
Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	81.0		93.0	16	3
Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	2.0		1.0	12	1

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Property Crime (15th)			**10%**	78.9		82.4	28	15
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	12.0		8.0	55	33
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.84		5.92	17	10
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.23		6.00	21	12

Norway: Personal Freedom (1st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Agency (2nd)			**25%**	92.9		92.2	2	2
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	16.0		16.0	1	1
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.911		0.902	2	2
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.87		0.91	11	5
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.928		0.849	8	40
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	67.7		66.8	7	8
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	92.0		94.0	7	4

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Freedom of Assembly and Association (2nd)			**25%**	97.5		97.9	3	2
Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0		12.0	1	1
Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.95		0.96	3	2
Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.977		0.977	2	2

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (1st)			**25%**	97.4		97.6	1	1
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	10.0		8.0	1	1
Press freedom from physical repression	RsF	index, 0-100	1.0	6.5		6.7	1	1
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.946		0.949	3	2
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.89		3.84	9	8
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.966		0.963	3	2
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.95		2.92	2	7

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Absence of Legal Discrimination (3rd)			**25%**	90.0		88.7	1	3
Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.839		0.820	3	4
Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.869		0.725	5	15
Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.904		0.885	2	2
LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	3.0		3.0	1	1
Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	2.0		2.0	3	2
Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.840		0.890	17	1
Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.10		0.10	52	41

Norway: Governance (2nd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Executive Constraints (2nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			15%	87.7		92.7	2	2
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.74		2.83	2	2
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	2.11		2.69	27	4
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.967		0.966	4	3
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	10.00		10.00	1	1
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.923		0.886	1	3

Political Accountability (6th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			15%	96.0		95.5	1	6
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.861		0.842	1	7

Rule of Law (4th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			15%	85.6		83.8	1	4
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.24		6.01	8	9
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	5.21		4.98	1	4
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	8.93		9.47	1	3
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.6		5.0	7	21

Government Integrity (3rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			15%	94.7		94.8	3	3
Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.82		2.81	2	2
Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.86		5.94	10	9
Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.024		0.025	3	1
Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.83		3.83	3	3
Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.90		3.90	3	3
Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.012		0.014	5	9
Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.008		0.014	5	8

Government Effectiveness (4th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			15%	94.0		94.8	5	4
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	1.88		1.94	5	4
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.32		4.65	21	17
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1

Regulatory Quality (7th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			15%	78.4		80.4	7	7
Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.77		0.86	3	2
Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.88	9	4
Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.05		5.78	22	7
Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	83.0		81.0	6	7
Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	1.51		1.70	15	9
Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.767		0.829	13	4
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.26		4.41	9	21
Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.861		0.793	3	11

Institutional Trust (5th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			10%	73.8		83.7	8	5
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	84.0		88.0	18	10
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.70		5.71	4	6
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.8		84.6	42	9
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.0		88.0	15	2
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.1		77.4	73	17
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	72.0		90.0	75	12

Norway: Social Capital (3rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Personal and Family Relationships (11th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			20%	84.2		85.5	21	11
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	93.0		95.0	12	4
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.0		74.0	37	58

Social Networks (40th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			20%	73.3		73.4	35	40
Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	90.0		94.0	49	25
Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	86.0		81.0	14	43
Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.0		10.0	62	128

Interpersonal Trust (3rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			20%	80.9		81.3	2	3
Generalised interpersonal trust	WVS	percentage	1.0	75.1		72.8	1	2
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	44.8		49.9	91	142

Civic and Social Participation (20th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			20%	63.5		60.6	18	20
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	43.3		58.9	31	17
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	76.4		77.2	30	31
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.0		19.0	18	81
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.0		23.0	16	61

Social Tolerance (1st)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			20%	73.4		94.2	15	1
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0		90.0	32	4
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.0		92.0	16	1
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0		88.0	28	4

Norway: Investment Environment (9th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (20th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			30%	80.8		80.4	18	20
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.860		0.881	5	5
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.93		5.76	10	13
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.52		5.48	13	22
Quality of land administration	WEF	index, 0, 30	1.0	20.0		20.0	46	47

Investor Protection (1st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			20%	85.2		83.7	2	1
Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.93		5.98	12	9
Insolvency regulatory framework	WEF	index, 0, 16	1.0	11.5		11.5	37	38
Recovery rate of insolvency	WEF	percentage	1.5	100.0		92.0	1	2
Shareholder governance	WEF	index, 0, 10	1.0	8.3		8.3	1	1
Regulation of conflict of interest	WEF	index, 1, 7	1.0	6.7		6.7	29	35

Contract Enforcement (1st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			20%	96.0		95.2	2	1
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.920		0.904	3	1
Contract intensity	Harvard	index, 0, 3	1.0	2.8		2.8	15	13
CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating	*WB - CPIA*	*index, 1, 6*	*1.0*	*4.0*		*4.0*	*1*	*1*

Financing Ecosystem (19th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			20%	81.8		76.7	5	19
Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		3.9	6	28
Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.41		6.07	9	10
Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.29		4.90	1	12
Access to finance	*WB-ES*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*8.5*		*8.5*	*11*	*18*
Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	11.0		5.5	88	120
National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	50.0		50.0	14	18

Restrictions on International Investment (24th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			10%	69.5		69.8	44	24
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	46.154		46.154	55	56
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	6.5		5.0	42	15
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.33		4.94	29	45
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.52		5.04	80	44
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1

Norway: Enterprise Conditions (14th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (16th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			30%	85.0		85.1	18	16
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.91		4.81	16	17
State ownership of the economy	V-DEM	Index, -4-4	1.0	0.6		0.8	106	85

Environment for Business Creation (10th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			25%	81.8		80.1	7	10
Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Labour skill a business constraint	*WB-ES*	*percentage*	*0.5*	*28.2*		*28.2*	*90*	*101*
Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.66		5.24	2	4
State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.83		4.87	17	20

Burden of Regulation (16th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			25%	62.8		68.7	20	16
Taxes and bureaucracy (Scale of 1-9)	WB-ALT	number per year	0.5	4.7		6.8	27	1
Ease of paying taxes	WEF	hours per year	0.5	87.1		85.5	15	23
Time spent complying with regulations	*WB-ES*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*7.9*		*7.9*	*72*	*73*
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.43		3.85	72	45
Days to obtain a construction related permit	*WB-ALT*	*days*	*1.0*	*181.8*		*181.8*	*7*	*7*

Labour Market Flexibility (92nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			10%	51.6		48.6	63	92
Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.72		5.65	1	8
Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.81		3.73	158	100
Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.49		3.84	156	156
Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	8.7		8.7	23	21
Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-ES	index, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.13	42	134

Price Distortions (17th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			10%	86.8		83.6	9	17
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.72		4.52	13	25
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	0.02		0.00	56	40

Norway: Infrastructure and Market Access (20th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communications (10th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			25%	87.0		92.0	10	10
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	53.8		58.9	35	49
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	94.3		99.3	20	34
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	35.272		44.043	4	5
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	93.4		97.0	1	8

Energy (1st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			15%	76.8		77.3	2	1
Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	6.238		6.825	2	1
Number of electrical outages in a typical month	*WB-ES*	*number*	*0.5*	*0.2*		*0.2*	*11*	*11*
Average duration of a typical electrical outage	*WB-ES*	*hours*	*0.5*	*3.5*		*3.5*	*75*	*72*
Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	*WB-ES*	*days*	*1.0*	*43.3*		*43.3*	*109*	*111*

Water (16th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			10%	85.6		83.5	10	16
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	764.9		764.9	25	25
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	368.3		368.3	41	41
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.94		6.63	3	12

Transport (35th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			25%	57.2		59.8	31	35
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.74		3.74	23	22
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	89,118.0		150,173.0	30	34
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.44		5.14	13	23
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	12.1		11.1	112	126
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		4.5	89	45
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	24.3		24.3	82	82
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0114		0.0115	61	61

Border Administration (14th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			5%	76.0		77.2	13	14
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.46		3.52	22	22
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	1.0		2.0	1	17
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	2.0		1.0	61	2
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	*WB-ES*	*days*	*0.5*	*4.6*		*4.6*	*51*	*43*

Open Market Scale (64th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			5%	52.0		59.9	45	64
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	30.44		34.53	36	76
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	26.3		30.6	21	57
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.1		3.8	110	101
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	27.0		29.6	115	120

Import Tariff Barriers (35th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			5%	82.6		85.2	40	35
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	95.45		95.23	5	5
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	3.92		2.95	47	42
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	2.880		3.133	166	138

Market Distortions (55th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			10%	67.3		68.6	54	55
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	*BTI*	*expert survey, 1-10*	*1.0*	*10.0*		*10.0*	*1*	*1*
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.16		4.25	91	96
Non-tariff measures	*UNCTAD*	*number*	*0.3*	*1,700.3*		*1,700.3*	*157*	*157*

Norway: Economic Quality (5th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Fiscal Sustainability (2nd)			**25%**	89.4		85.3	4	2
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	13.8		5.9	1	9
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	31.1		47.8	60	54
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	99.0		99.0	7	8
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
Gross savings	WB-DI and OECD	percentage	1.0	39.1		40.6	16	5

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Macroeconomic Stability (89th)			**10%**	56.1		60.9	103	89
GDP per capita growth	WB-DI and OECD	percentage	1.0	-0.54		0.81	146	87
Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	1.0		0.9	24	80

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Productivity and Competitiveness (26th)			**30%**	79.2		80.5	26	26
Labour productivity	ILO	2017 US $ PPP	1.0	119,283.3		123,750.3	7	6
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.63		0.69	42	42
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.977		0.978	30	25
High-tech manufactured exports	UNCOM	percentage	1.0	20.368		22.246	26	20

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Dynamism (10th)			**15%**	67.1		71.0	11	10
New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	4.30		9.44	28	16
Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	1,095.95		1,080.00	14	18
Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.05		4.64	11	20

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Labour Force Engagement (12th)			**20%**	78.5		75.2	4	12
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	78.0		78.2	21	28
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	75.4		75.6	15	22
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	92.3		93.5	10	9
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	3.2		5.0	29	55
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	8.61		13.02	45	64

Norway: Living Conditions (4th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Material Resources (1st)			**20%**	93.3		95.2	2	1
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	10.5		12.7	21	33
Poverty rate at $1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.2		0.2	25	31
Poverty rate at $3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.2		0.3	12	18
Poverty rate at $5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.5	10	15
Households with a refrigerator	*GDL*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*86.9*		*86.9*	*59*	*67*
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	17.4		6.9	7	1
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	91.3		91.3	3	3

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Nutrition (13th)			**20%**	97.0		95.4	6	13
Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	4.5		10.0	6	16
Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	1	1
Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	*JME*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*1.0*		*1.0*	*11*	*14*
Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	*JME*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*2.9*		*2.9*	*12*	*11*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Basic Services (24th)			**10%**	99.6		99.6	19	24
Access to electricity	IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	100.00		100.00	1	25
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	100.00		100.00	11	19
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	98.06		98.05	36	47
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	7.9		7.0	8	6

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Shelter (5th)			**20%**	95.5		95.7	20	5
Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	5.2		4.5	16	4
Housing deprivation	*OPHI*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*11.1*		*11.1*	*68*	*69*
Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1
Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	0.5		0.3	6	5

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Connectedness (15th)			**15%**	84.2		91.2	25	15
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	100.0		99.5	1	12
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	99.3		99.5	3	3
Access to a cellphone	*GDL*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*90.0*		*90.0*	*42*	*77*
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	83.0		83.0	46	48
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	45.4		68.3	124	34
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	48.8		76.6	86	21

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Protection from Harm (15th)			**15%**	88.6		92.0	14	15
Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	253.1		215.5	1	1
Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	3.40		0.61	94	65
Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,120.1		1,104.6	55	69
Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	1.8		2.0	13	31

Norway: Health (7th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (103rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			10%	51.5		56.2	116	103
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	20.8		23.1	113	115
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	26.7		16.2	105	72
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,449.4		2,500.8	106	110

Preventative Interventions (8th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			15%	90.4		92.6	19	8
Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	93.0		97.0	86	21
Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	93.0		97.0	80	20
Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.0		97.0	40	18
Contraceptive prevalence	*UNPD*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*67.7*		*67.7*	*26*	*25*
Antenatal care coverage	*UNICEF*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*97.6*		*97.6*	*64*	*73*
Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1

Care Systems (7th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			15%	77.9		81.3	11	7
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.344		0.333	40	44
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.702		0.745	2	5
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.1		99.2	53	61
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	7	6
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	71.0		80.0	18	44
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.2		88.0	19	8

Mental Health (50th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			10%	73.3		71.3	39	50
Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.81		0.77	21	20
Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	520.5		552.1	43	48
Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	10.9		9.9	94	101

Physical Health (40th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			20%	78.3		75.9	19	40
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.5		25.3	9	37
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.5		24.1	50	82
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	229.6		228.6	20	19
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,066.2		7,169.1	149	154
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	22.5		19.7	38	29

Longevity (9th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			30%	94.0		96.5	13	9
Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	4.0		2.0	5	2
Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	3.3		2.2	9	3
5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	0.9		0.7	9	6
15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	64.9		48.7	15	7
Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	23.5		24.7	19	14

Norway: Education (10th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Pre-Primary Education (25th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			5%	99.0		96.3	23	25
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.0		96.3	23	25

Primary Education (15th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			20%	92.8		95.5	33	15
Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.1		99.9	10	1
Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1
Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	474.9		516.9	53	40

Secondary Education (12th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			30%	82.3		84.9	26	12
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.9		95.6	9	20
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.92		3.92	3	1
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	478.0		496.4	43	36

Tertiary Education (9th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			20%	69.1		71.3	10	9
Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	73.5		83.2	24	19
Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	45.5		56.8	24	10
Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.515		0.477	14	18
Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.53		5.25	8	20
Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.41		5.19	8	10

Adult Skills (10th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
			25%	88.5		88.1	3	10
Adult literacy	*UNESCO*	*percentage*	*1.0*	*100.00*		*100.00*	*1*	*1*
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.68	25	48
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	14.7		15.4	4	4
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.058		0.058	2	2
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.94		5.29	2	15

Norway: Natural Environment (9th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Emissions (35th)			**15%**	73.0		74.0	49	35
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.683		0.712	68	57
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.706		0.698	84	87
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.841		0.850	22	19
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.67	66	44
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.780		0.806	79	71

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Exposure to Air Pollution (2nd)			**15%**	98.5		99.1	4	2
Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.117		0.000	50	1
Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	167.8		99.0	1	1
Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	91.1		94.4	8	2

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Forest, Land and Soil (32nd)			**20%**	51.2		51.6	32	32
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.3		1.3	18	18
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	33.13		33.44	73	71
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.84		0.83	86	86

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Freshwater (10th)			**20%**	85.8		85.7	10	10
Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.79		0.70	18	17
Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	83,273.3		73,623.6	8	8
Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	95.8		96.2	3	4
Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	65.0		65.0	44	46

	Source	Unit	Unit	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Oceans (15th)			**15%**	68.7		68.7	14	15
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	20.3		18.3	45	46
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	79.8		78.3	8	11
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	51.5		51.5	55	55

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2013	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Preservation Efforts (34th)			**15%**	43.5		57.6	69	34
Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	53.739		58.665	59	61
Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	16.970		29.917	77	27
Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.7466		9.9489	77	37
Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0		23.0	18	18
Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	30.87		51.21	101	66
Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.5		66.9	74	33

Glossary

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/ WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barome-ter Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro