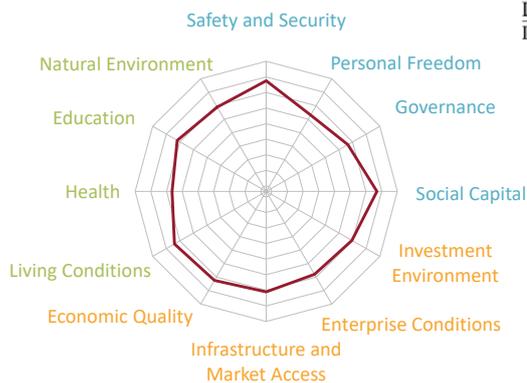
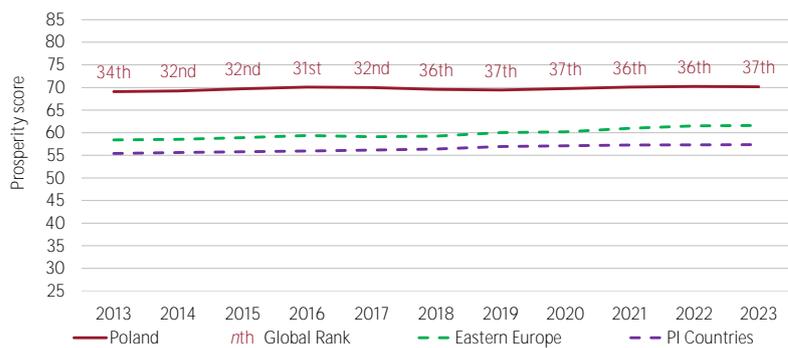


Poland: Prosperity score 70.2 (37th)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2023
Prosperity score	69.1		70.2	37	▼ 3	7
Inclusive Societies	70.6		68.8	36	▼ 5	7
Safety and Security	84.8		86.7	26	▼ 1	5
Personal Freedom	82.0		67.1	55	▼ 32	11
Governance	68.0		58.0	48	▼ 15	7
Social Capital	47.7		63.3	27	▲ 76	1
Open Economies	62.2		65.0	39	-	6
Investment Environment	64.8		64.7	42	▼ 1	7
Enterprise Conditions	62.5		61.9	45	▼ 11	8
Infrastructure and Market Access	61.9		69.7	39	▲ 3	4
Economic Quality	59.5		63.6	36	▲ 11	7
Empowered People	74.4		76.7	36	-	7
Living Conditions	86.5		90.0	33	▲ 3	4
Health	74.4		76.3	48	▲ 5	6
Education	76.9		78.6	37	▼ 4	8
Natural Environment	59.9		61.8	43	▲ 10	10

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Eastern Europe Rank 2023		Pillar		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Eastern Europe Rank 2023		
	Safety and Security	84.8		86.7	26	▼ 1	5			Personal Freedom	82.0		67.1	55	▼ 32	11		
War and Civil Conflict	20%	91.1		92.7	42	▲ 11	3		Agency	25%	81.9		73.5	36	▼ 16	8		
Terrorism	15%	99.9		99.9	33	▲ 20	4		Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	90.2		72.1	64	▼ 37	12		
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	87.5		91.7	28	▼ 1	5		Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	87.1		65.4	69	▼ 43	12		
Violent Crime	25%	68.7		74.0	28	▲ 1	6		Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	68.7		57.3	54	▼ 29	14		
Property Crime	10%	81.9		72.2	49	▼ 34	13											
	Governance	68.0		58.0	48	▼ 15	7			Social Capital	47.7		63.3	27	▲ 76	1		
Executive Constraints	15%	77.5		52.8	58	▼ 38	8		Personal and Family Relationships	20%	79.5		81.2	33	▲ 3	8		
Political Accountability	15%	89.1		79.3	46	▼ 14	10		Social Networks	20%	70.2		74.1	34	▲ 17	4		
Rule of Law	15%	59.7		46.4	72	▼ 35	11		Interpersonal Trust	20%	30.2		46.2	45	▲ 78	7		
Government Integrity	15%	73.5		70.4	35	▼ 4	4		Civic and Social Participation	20%	29.7		51.1	48	▲ 80	3		
Government Effectiveness	15%	72.5		60.9	43	▼ 9	7		Social Tolerance	20%	29.0		63.7	43	▲ 106	2		
Regulatory Quality	15%	54.6		50.8	53	▼ 11	12											
Institutional Trust	10%	39.0		39.5	128	▼ 9	16											
	Investment Environment	64.8		64.7	42	▼ 1	7			Enterprise Conditions	62.5		61.9	45	▼ 11	8		
Property Rights	30%	62.2		63.4	46	—	8		Domestic Market Contestability	30%	82.5		78.0	30	▼ 7	4		
Investor Protection	20%	68.0		63.7	39	▼ 7	7		Environment for Business Creation	25%	59.5		59.2	68	▼ 10	11		
Contract Enforcement	20%	75.5		71.5	37	▼ 3	4		Burden of Regulation	25%	45.4		53.1	69	▲ 48	10		
Financing Ecosystem	20%	64.5		67.4	47	▼ 7	10		Labour Market Flexibility	10%	48.7		43.0	121	▼ 44	19		
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	45.4		51.7	81	▲ 15	15		Price Distortions	10%	67.0		61.7	97	▼ 29	10		
	Infrastructure and Market Access	61.9		69.7	39	▲ 3	4			Economic Quality	59.5		63.6	36	▲ 11	7		
Communications	25%	74.2		83.1	65	▼ 29	20		Fiscal Sustainability	25%	59.6		61.8	39	▲ 29	8		
Energy	15%	42.7		53.3	58	▲ 38	12		Macroeconomic Stability	10%	76.3		71.3	18	▼ 13	7		
Water	10%	65.5		65.6	54	▼ 3	11		Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	73.6		75.6	37	—	9		
Transport	25%	53.8		62.0	29	▲ 8	1		Dynamism	15%	25.8		32.1	89	▲ 14	15		
Border Administration	5%	58.5		73.3	21	▲ 43	4		Labour Force Engagement	20%	55.1		67.8	40	▲ 38	10		
Open Market Scale	5%	53.8		70.8	32	▼ 2	2											
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	87.1		87.8	21	▲ 3	13											
Market Distortions	10%	69.4		73.0	42	▲ 4	12											
	Living Conditions	86.5		90.0	33	▲ 3	4			Health	74.4		76.3	48	▲ 5	6		
Material Resources	20%	84.5		83.0	47	▼ 11	14		Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	38.6		41.5	150	▲ 4	15		
Nutrition	20%	93.1		95.1	16	▲ 13	1		Preventative Interventions	15%	85.6		81.7	69	▼ 7	13		
Basic Services	10%	95.9		97.7	46	▲ 4	7		Care Systems	15%	64.4		65.4	45	▼ 2	10		
Shelter	20%	93.7		93.7	26	▲ 8	3		Mental Health	10%	74.5		79.7	11	▲ 23	3		
Connectedness	15%	72.4		90.3	20	▲ 30	4		Physical Health	20%	72.5		76.0	37	▲ 39	5		
Protection from Harm	15%	78.5		82.2	42	▲ 2	7		Longevity	30%	86.9		89.8	45	▼ 2	6		
	Education	76.9		78.6	37	▼ 4	8			Natural Environment	59.9		61.8	43	▲ 10	10		
Pre-Primary Education	5%	72.7		93.9	36	▲ 33	9		Emissions	15%	64.7		63.6	108	▲ 3	13		
Primary Education	20%	92.3		95.5	17	▲ 18	5		Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	64.9		65.3	124	▲ 3	19		
Secondary Education	30%	83.8		83.6	20	—	3		Forest, Land and Soil	20%	46.2		48.4	50	▲ 6	11		
Tertiary Education	20%	49.8		44.6	56	▼ 19	12		Freshwater	20%	66.3		68.0	41	▲ 4	10		
Adult Skills	25%	78.9		83.3	37	▲ 1	12		Oceans	15%	45.9		53.0	85	▲ 21	9		
									Preservation Efforts	15%	74.0		74.5	6	▼ 1	4		



Poland: Safety and Security (26th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (42nd)							Terrorism (33rd)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023
20% 91.1 92.7 53 42							15% 99.9 99.9 53 33						
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1 1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.005	0.000	81 1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.005	0.005	66 53
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.005	0.032	46 41
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	47.6	23.5	59 49	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1
30% 87.5 91.7 27 28							25% 68.7 74.0 29 28						
Politically Related Terror and Violence (28th)							Violent Crime (28th)						
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	1.5	2.0	30 45	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.00	0.70	28 21
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1 1	Dispute settlement through violence	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.603	0.630	39 34
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	2.0	19 1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0	71.0	87 55
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1 1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	2.0	2.0	12 11
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0	2.0	1 1							
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1 1							
10% 81.9 72.2 15 49													
Property Crime (49th)													
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	6.0	10.0	8 56							
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.45	4.85	38 57							
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.74	5.11	47 46							



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Agency (36th)				25%	81.9		73.5	20	36	Freedom of Assembly and Association (64th)				25%	90.2		72.1	27	64
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	25	22	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0		10.0	1	51
Due process and rights		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.714		0.623	27	41	Guarantee of assembly and association		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.81		0.64	29	65
Freedom of movement		CRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.897		0.691	51	100
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	2.0		2.0	19	19										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.89		0.52	6	57										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.863		0.778	43	73										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	58.3		53.9	21	41										
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.0		72.0	67	108										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (69th)				25%	87.1		65.4	26	69	Absence of Legal Discrimination (54th)				25%	68.7		57.3	25	54
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	26.0		34.0	32	46	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.731		0.576	24	72
Press freedom from physical repression		Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	13.1		28.8	20	59	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.767		0.737	15	12
Freedom of opinion and expression		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.723		0.592	41	68	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.705		0.664	34	40
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.83		1.38	12	120	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.937		0.656	22	106	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	2.0		3.0	3	12
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.94		2.48	4	72	Freedom of belief and religion		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.666		0.564	90	111
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.14		0.34	62	102



Poland: Social Capital (27th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Personal and Family Relationships (33rd)				20%	79.5	81.2	36	33	Social Networks (34th)				20%	70.2	74.1	51	34
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	88.0	93.0	40	12	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	92.0	94.0	37	25		
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.0	70.0	37	87	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.0	82.0	60	37		
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	10.0	11.0	119	117		
Interpersonal Trust (45th)				20%	30.2	46.2	123	45	Civic and Social Participation (48th)				20%	29.7	51.1	128	48
Generalised interpersonal trust	WVS	percentage	1.0	22.8	24.8	85	55	Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	28.5	50.3	66	31		
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	36.0	65.8	134	60	Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	48.9	61.7	128	77		
								Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	12.0	21.0	124	69		
								Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	7.0	20.0	160	98		
Social Tolerance (43rd)				20%	29.0	63.7	149	43									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.0	70.0	151	91										
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.0	52.0	78	43										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.0	66.0	147	73										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Communications (65th)				25%	74.2	83.1	36	65	Energy (58th)				15%	42.7	53.3	96	58
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	44.7	45.9	81	123	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.877	1.150	62	58		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	93.2	100.0	27	1	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.5	0.2	50	11		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	15.284	22.114	40	55	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	3.5	4.9	69	113		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	62.3	83.2	35	49	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	83.0	24.3	157	72		
Water (54th)				10%	65.5	65.6	51	54	Transport (29th)				25%	53.8	62.0	37	29
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	154.4	154.4	48	48	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.45	3.59	31	28		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	168.2	168.2	124	124	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	50,123.0	120,933.1	44	39		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.90	5.92	36	39	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.45	4.53	48	51		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	36.6	51.7	42	30		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6	4.3	143	56		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	131.8	131.8	27	27		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0644	0.0606	12	13		
Border Administration (21st)				5%	58.5	73.3	64	21	Open Market Scale (32nd)				5%	53.8	70.8	30	32
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.30	3.25	28	33	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	28.95	39.10	43	42		
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.0	1.0	98	1	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	25.0	34.7	34	34		
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.0	3.0	110	49	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9	3.5	86	59		
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	2.0	1.0	61	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	53.3	55.8	24	29		
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	6.0	3.1	80	20										
Import Tariff Barriers (21st)				5%	87.1	87.8	24	21	Market Distortions (42nd)				10%	69.4	73.0	46	42
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	87.34	91.13	32	26	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	0.84	1.04	4	5	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.20	4.44	85	68		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	3.082	2.894	139	139	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	654.0	654.0	113	113		



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Material Resources (47th)				20%	84.5	83.0	36	47	Nutrition (16th)				20%	93.1	95.1	29	16
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	17.7	14.8	57	43	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.6	12.8	59	26		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.3	0.2	39	31	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5	2.5	1	1		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.1	0.4	34	22	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	0.7	0.7	8	11		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.1	1.4	32	24	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	0.8	2.6	1	9		
<i>Households with a refrigerator</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	88.9	88.9	22	30										
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	31.0	52.9	42	118										
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.4	74.5	68	45										
Basic Services (46th)				10%	95.9	97.7	50	46	Shelter (26th)				20%	93.7	93.7	34	26
Access to electricity	IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	10.1	10.7	39	28		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	98.28	99.97	49	28	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	9.6	9.6	26	27		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	87.67	89.28	65	75	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	95.28	100.00	55	1	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	151.9	97.3	69	70		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	49.7	44.8	31	31										
Connectedness (20th)				15%	72.4	90.3	50	20	Protection from Harm (42nd)				15%	78.5	82.2	44	42
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	70.2	95.7	49	29	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	826.9	710.8	70	67		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	65.0	93.2	48	29	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.25	0.12	31	33		
<i>Access to a cellphone</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	99.0	99.0	1	-	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,566.5	1,542.5	120	134		
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	95.0	95.0	17	18	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	2.5	1.2	31	11		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	53.9	59.8	97	77										
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.6	70.0	141	38										



Poland: Health (48th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
								2013	2023						2013	2023			
Behavioural Risk Factors (150th)			10%	38.6			41.5	154	150	Preventative Interventions (69th)			15%	85.6			81.7	62	69
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	21.2			23.1	116	115	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0			90.0	1	86
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	30.8			24.0	133	117	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.0			80.0	19	117
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	3,710.7			3,714.2	152	156	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.0			90.0	16	81
										Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	28.0			50.7	118	73
										<i>Antenatal care coverage</i>	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.8			97.8	54	59
										Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0			1.0	1	1
Care Systems (45th)			15%	64.4			65.4	43	45	Mental Health (11th)			10%	74.5			79.7	34	11
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	2.5			2.5	50	50	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.75			0.74	58	37
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.324			0.322	45	45	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	316.2			349.1	2	2
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.352			0.538	53	31	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	15.5			9.3	129	88
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.9			99.7	9	42										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0			87.0	7	6										
<i>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</i>	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	64.8			64.8	39	100										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.6			36.8	105	140										
Physical Health (37th)			20%	72.5			76.0	76	37	Longevity (45th)			30%	86.9			89.8	43	45
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.0			21.8	32	22	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	3.0			2.0	3	2
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.8			26.4	156	101	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	6.0			4.4	33	33
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	291.0			289.1	32	30	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	1.4			1.0	35	30
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,271.6			6,228.2	46	39	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	127.4			106.5	62	59
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.4			28.7	142	127	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	21.0			22.1	56	42



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (36th)				5%	72.7	93.9	69	36	Primary Education (17th)				20%	92.3	95.5	35	17
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	72.7	93.9	69	36	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.6	95.8	64	52		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.8	99.9	31	30		
								Primary education quality	AIAnG&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	519.4	564.6	31	8		
Secondary Education (20th)				30%	83.8	83.6	20	20	Tertiary Education (56th)				20%	49.8	44.6	37	56
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	89.0	94.1	37	27	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	74.8	69.2	21	38		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.4	98.0	42	36	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	58.8	46.2	5	30		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.67	3.28	17	36	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.025	0.027	56	65		
Secondary education quality	AIAnG&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	513.5	516.6	25	17	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.98	3.96	109	116		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.59	3.53	121	129		
Adult Skills (37th)				25%	78.9	83.3	38	37									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.74	98.74	45	51										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.56	0.69	57	44										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	14.0	14.8	13	13										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.101	0.101	18	18										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.34	4.27	64	64										



Poland: Natural Environment (43rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2013	2023	2013	2023					2013	2023	2013	2023
Emissions (108th)			15%	64.7	63.6	111	108	Exposure to Air Pollution (124th)			15%	64.9	65.3	127	124
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.683	0.639	69	77	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	34.867	37.883	155	154
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.537	0.547	139	137	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,210.0	947.9	100	84
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.819	0.824	38	35	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	77.2	62.3	75	143
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.64	0.61	81	93								
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.668	0.655	110	122								
Forest, Land and Soil (50th)			20%	46.2	48.4	56	50	Freshwater (41st)			20%	66.3	68.0	45	41
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.7	2.7	73	73	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	22.43	17.91	112	101
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	30.46	30.98	79	79	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,577.4	1,595.4	131	122
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.66	0.58	40	32	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.8	80.8	44	44
								Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	64.7	64.7	46	48
Oceans (85th)			15%	45.9	53.0	106	85	Preservation Efforts (6th)			15%	74.0	74.5	5	6
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	66.8	51.0	120	109	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	89.180	89.183	7	8
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	62.7	66.9	50	44	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	39.620	39.538	6	9
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	51.3	51.3	56	56	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	22.5727	22.5725	9	17
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	24.0	24.0	1	1
								Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	91.68	96.21	17	17
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.1	46.1	93	105

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro