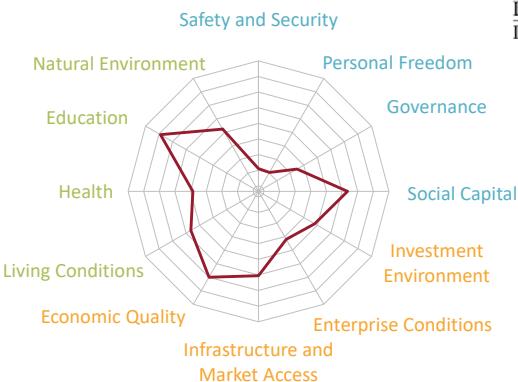
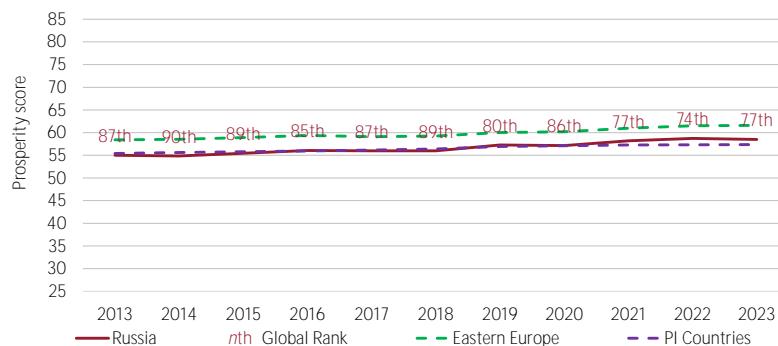


Russia: Prosperity score 58.5 (77th)

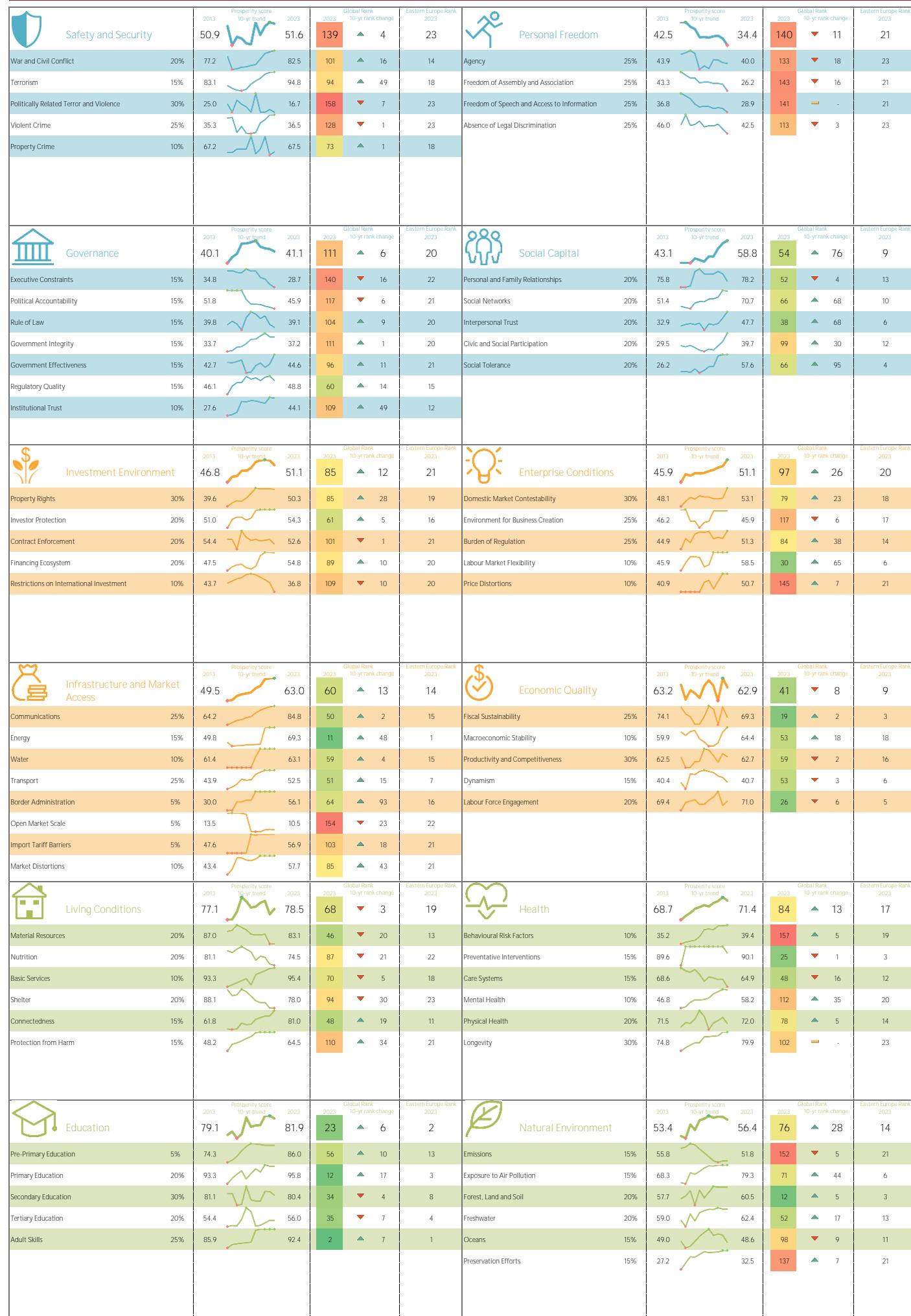
Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2023
Prosperity score	55.0		58.5	77	▲ 10	21
Inclusive Societies	44.2		46.4	132	▲ 10	21
🛡 Safety and Security	50.9		51.6	139	▲ 4	23
🌐 Personal Freedom	42.5		34.4	140	▼ 11	21
🏛 Governance	40.1		41.1	111	▲ 6	20
以人民为本の社会 (Social Capital)	43.1		58.8	54	▲ 76	9
Open Economies	51.4		57.0	63	▲ 12	15
💰 Investment Environment	46.8		51.1	85	▲ 12	21
💡 Enterprise Conditions	45.9		51.1	97	▲ 26	20
📦 Infrastructure and Market Access	49.5		63.0	60	▲ 13	14
⌚ Economic Quality	63.2		62.9	41	▼ 8	9
Empowered People	69.5		72.0	46	▲ 2	11
🏡 Living Conditions	77.1		78.5	68	▼ 3	19
🕒 Health	68.7		71.4	84	▲ 13	17
🎓 Education	79.1		81.9	23	▲ 6	2
🌿 Natural Environment	53.4		56.4	76	▲ 28	14

Russia (77th): Pillar and element scores



Russia: Safety and Security (139th): Element and indicator scores



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Indicator Description	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
				Value	10-yr trend	2023							Value	10-yr trend	2023		
Agency (133rd)			25%	43.9		40.0	115	133	Freedom of Assembly and Association (143rd)			25%	43.3		26.2	127	143
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	107	102	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	5.0		2.0	114	135
Due process and rights	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.400		0.338	101	132	Guarantee of assembly and association	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.35	126	141
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		1.0	111	147	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.420		0.266	132	139
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0		5.0	45	45									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30		0.18	108	141									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.664		0.620	113	120									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	22.4		20.7	136	147									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0		67.0	145	129									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (141st)			25%	36.8		28.9	141	141	Absence of Legal Discrimination (113th)			25%	46.0		42.5	110	113
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	81.0		83.0	148	145	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.559		0.568	94	78
Press freedom from physical repression	RF	index, 0-100	1.0	43.4		48.7	137	139	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.537		0.492	88	98
Freedom of opinion and expression	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.398		0.326	127	144	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.576		0.570	76	71
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.06		0.25	139	152	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.356		0.259	142	141	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		7.0	60	84
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.28		1.07	143	137	Freedom of belief and religion	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.616		0.450	110	138
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.60	154	157

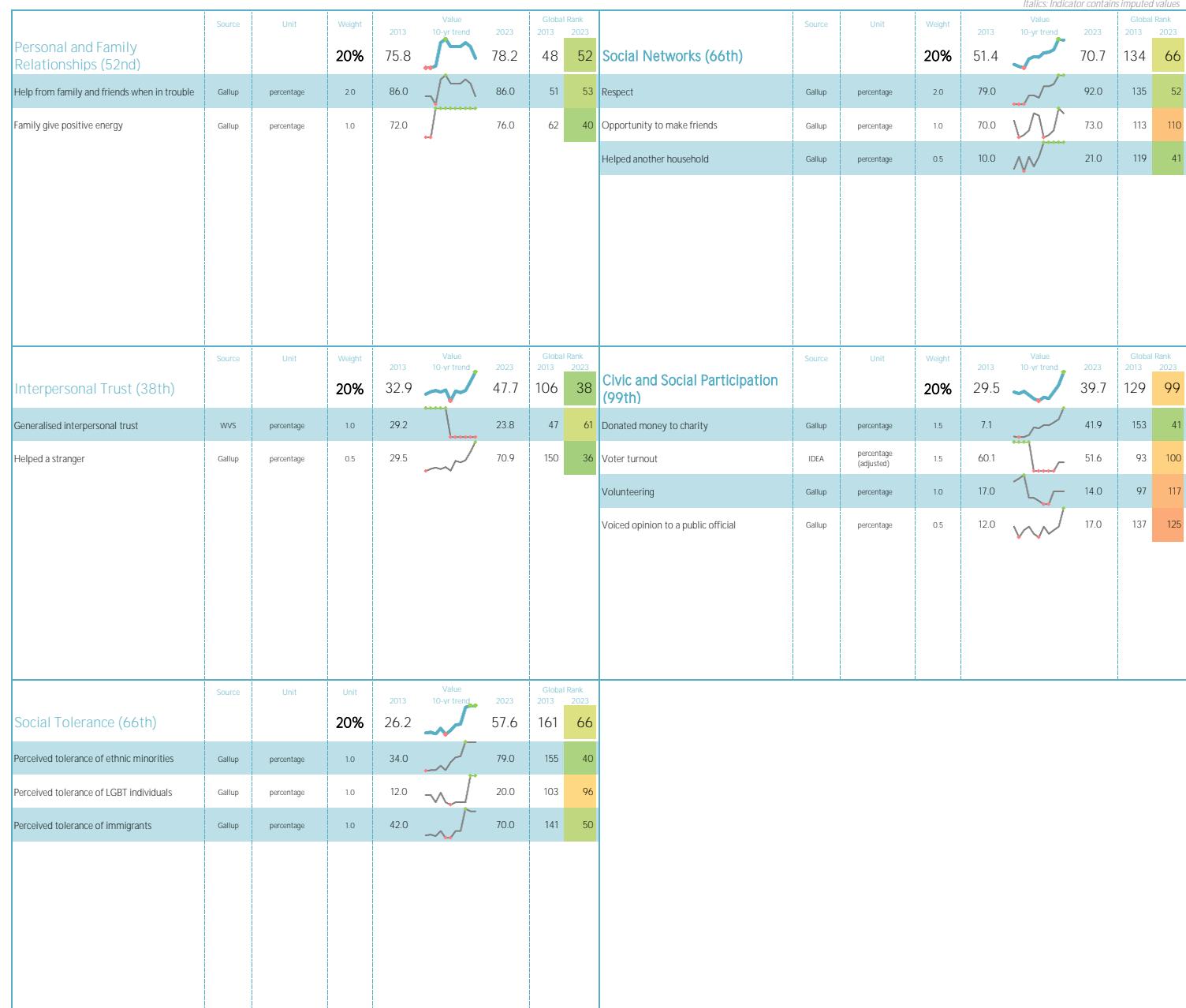


Russia: Governance (111th): Element and indicator scores

Russia: Governance (111th): Element and indicator scores																	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	2023	Value 10-yr trend	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Global Rank 2013	2023
				2013	2023	Value 10-yr trend							2013	2023	Value 10-yr trend		
Executive Constraints (140th)			15%	34.8	28.7	124	140			Political Accountability (117th)			15%	51.8	45.9	111	117
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.05	0.96	143	147			Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	4.0	97	128
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.28	1.03	120	143			Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0	7.0	121	130
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.402	0.342	130	141			Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, 10-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	107	110
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	7.50	6.67	63	67			Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.474	0.572	114	70
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.387	0.326	110	128										
Rule of Law (104th)			15%	39.8	39.1	113	104			Government Integrity (111th)			15%	33.7	37.2	112	111
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.56	3.23	138	97			Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.31	1.29	93	92
Civil Justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.69	2.81	103	82			Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.36	3.23	142	84
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.83	4.39	84	135			Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	120	115
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8	3.5	144	88			Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.508	0.483	82	83
										Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.02	1.11	129	129
										Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.89	2.03	93	91
										Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.676	0.700	100	116
										Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.768	0.706	127	118
Government Effectiveness (96th)			15%	42.7	44.6	107	96			Regulatory Quality (60th)			15%	46.1	48.8	74	60
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 -+2.5	2.0	-0.47	0.03	96	70			Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.58	0.41	44	108
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	86	88			Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47	0.56	64	45
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.85	3.43	111	58			Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.64	4.01	127	74
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	69	65			Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	60.0	73.0	44	24
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	5.0	113	87			Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 -+2.5	1.0	-0.35	-0.44	97	100
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	4.0	82	110			Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.545	0.535	57	65
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	66	95			Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.69	3.08	140	100
										Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.543	0.576	45	36
Institutional Trust (109th)			10%	27.6	44.1	158	109										
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	31.0	56.0	166	126										
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.49	3.43	105	51										
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.0	44.7	152	142										
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	28.0	39.0	146	121										
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.0	45.7	90	105										
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	61.0	74.0	118	80										

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Russia: Social Capital (54th): Element and indicator scores





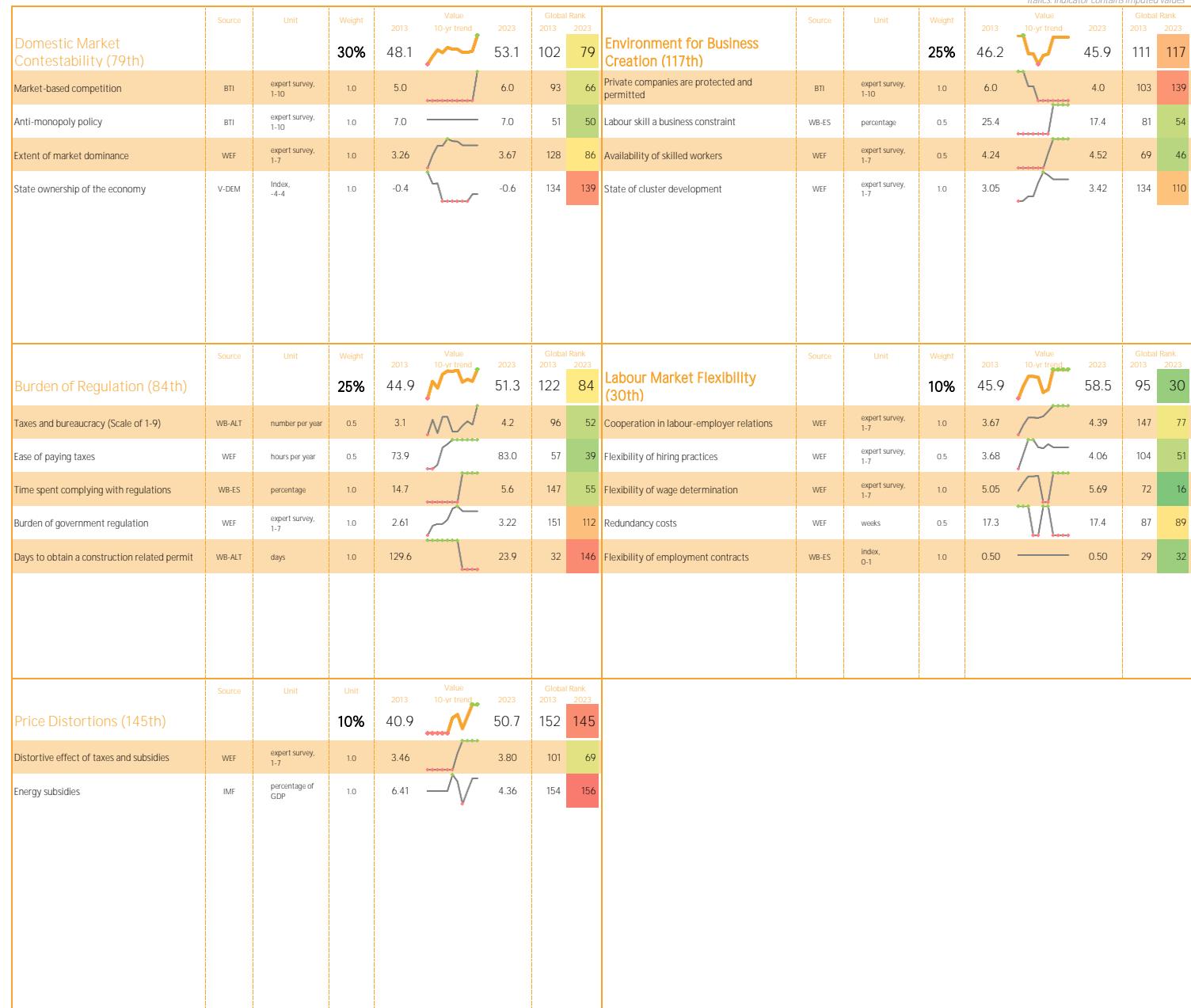
Russia: Investment Environment (85th): Element and indicator scores

Russia: Investment Environment (85th): Element and indicator scores																		
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value		2023		Global Rank		2013	2023				
					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023							
Property Rights (85th)				30%	39.6		50.3	113	85	Investor Protection (61st)		20%	51.0		54.3	66	61	
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0		146	128	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.77		4.28	133	101	
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.390	0.360		147	155	Insolvency regulatory framework	WEF	index, 0, 16	1.0	11.5		11.5	37	38	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.79	3.68		155	127	Recovery rate of insolvency	WEF	percentage	1.5	41.5		42.1	65	53	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.60	3.84		147	95	Shareholder governance	WEF	index, 0, 10	1.0	7.3		7.3	12	17	
Quality of land administration	WEF	index, 0, 30	1.0	26.0	26.0		14	15	Regulation of conflict of interest	WEF	index, 1-7	1.0	5.0		5.0	114	117	
Contract Enforcement (101st)				20%	54.4		52.6	100	101	Financing Ecosystem (89th)		20%	47.5		54.8	99	89	
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.600	0.522		113	152	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	103	79	
Contract intensity	Harvard	index, 0, 3	1.0	2.0	2.2		85	49	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.8	102	100	
CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating	WB - CPIA	index, 1, 6	1.0	2.6	2.6		103	106	Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.85		3.91	149	132	
										Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.26		3.28	125	135
										Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	28.0		15.2	96	68
										Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	35.1		24.6	24	29
										National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	29.6		50.0	46	18
Restrictions on International Investment (109th)				10%	43.7		36.8	99	109									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0	10.0		1	1										
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	58.333	23.077		44	97										
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	1.3	0.0		119	53										
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.40	3.40		154	150										
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.49	3.62		150	149										
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5	0.5		86	85										

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values





Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Russia: Infrastructure and Market Access (60th): Element and indicator scores																		
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013			Value		2023			Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023				
					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	2013	10-yr trend	2023						
Communications (50th)				25%	64.2		84.8	52	50	Energy (11th)			15%	49.8		69.3	59	11
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita		1.0	45.5		55.1	76	71	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1,553		1,923	34	32
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100		2.0	78.3		97.2	62	74	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.4		0.2	40	11
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population		1.0	10.942		23.225	48	52	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	5.7		3.1	119	59
Internet usage	ITU	percentage		1.0	49.0		85.0	46	42	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	57.5		8.1	146	16
Water (59th)				10%	61.4		63.1	63	59	Transport (51st)			25%	43.9		52.5	66	51
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served		1.0	83.3		83.3	75	75	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.69		2.83	92	76
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day		0.5	336.1		336.1	51	51	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	134,643.5		438,477.0	26	17
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7		1.0	5.06		5.32	52	53	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.36		4.66	55	47
										Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	29.0		38.1	54	48
										Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.3		3.5	159	105
										Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	6.4		6.4	139	139
										Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0052		0.0052	83	84
Border Administration (64th)				5%	30.0		56.1	157	64	Open Market Scale (154th)			5%	13.5		10.5	131	154
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5		1.5	2.04		2.42	148	102	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	4.66		5.15	106	118
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number		0.5	8.0		3.0	159	63	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	4.0		4.2	82	88
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number		0.5	8.0		2.0	161	17	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.6		5.0	156	165
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days		0.5	2.0		2.0	61	90	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	28.4		12.4	113	151
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days		0.5	4.6		4.6	50	42									
Import Tariff Barriers (103rd)				5%	47.6		56.9	121	103	Market Distortions (85th)			10%	43.4		57.7	128	85
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage		1.5	39.77		39.71	106	113	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	86	61
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage		2.0	9.46		5.78	110	73	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.50		4.11	153	113
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7		0.3	3.365		3.666	137	135	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	634.0		634.0	111	111



Russia: Economic Quality (41st): Element and indicator scores

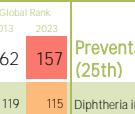
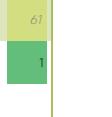
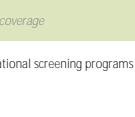
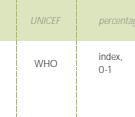
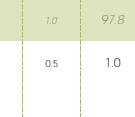
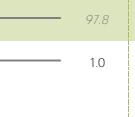
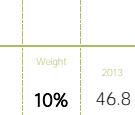
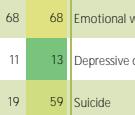
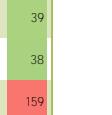
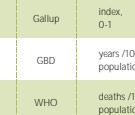
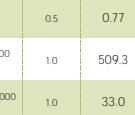
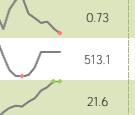
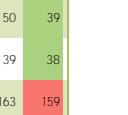


Russia: Living Conditions (68th): Element and indicator scores

Material Resources (46th)												Nutrition (87th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	12.5	12.1	↓	25	29	87.0	46		Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.6	19.2	↓	42.7	51	87			
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.1	0.0	↑	16	1	83.1	26		FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5	2.5	→	2.5	1	1			
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.7	0.3	↓	27	18	83.1	26		JME	percentage	1.0	4.0	4.0	→	4.0	77	95			
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.2	4.1	↓	37	40	83.1	26		JME	percentage	1.0	21.7	21.7	→	21.7	96	112			
Households with a refrigerator	GDI	percentage	1.0	78.3	78.3	→	83	92	83.1	26													
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	23.0	37.1	↑	25	61	83.1	26													
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.2	66.9	↓	30	59	83.1	26													
Basic Services (70th)												Shelter (94th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		
Access to electricity	IEA,IRENA,UNSD,WHO	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	→	1	1	93.3	65		Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.7	19.2	↓	42.4	81	112			
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	96.08	96.99	↑	63	76	93.3	65		OPHI	percentage	1.0	17.7	17.7	→	17.7	96	96			
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	87.71	93.78	↑	64	58	93.3	65		WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0	86.3	↓	86.3	58	83			
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	86.82	89.39	↑	78	87	93.3	65		IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	1.0	44.8	25.8	↓	25.8	54	55			
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	1.0	138.8	124.7	↓	57	55	93.3	65													
Connectedness (48th)												Protection from Harm (110th)											
	Source	Unit	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	48.2	89.7	↑	75	43	61.8	67		IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	1.0	1,408.7	1,090.1	↓	1,090.1	132	113			
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	57.7	87.4	↑	56	40	61.8	67		IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	0.5	6.84	0.37	↓	0.37	115	54			
Access to a cellphone	GDI	percentage	1.0	87.9	87.9	→	54	95	61.8	67		GBD	DALYs/100,000 population	0.5	2,693.4	2,137.4	↓	2,137.4	165	163			
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	81.0	81.0	→	55	57	61.8	67		ILO	deaths/100,000 labour force population	0.5	7.0	7.2	→	7.2	70	79			
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	56.3	64.8	↑	87	47	61.8	67													
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.5	45.3	↑	145	112	61.8	67													

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Russia: Health (84th): Element and indicator scores

Global Health Indicators															Italics: Indicator contains imputed values					
Indicator Category	Indicator Name	Source	Unit	Weight	Value & Trend (2013-2023)			Global Rank (2013-2023)		Preventative Interventions (25th)			Source	Unit	Weight	Value & Trend (2013-2023)			Global Rank (2013-2023)	
					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	2013	10-yr trend	2023				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Behavioural Risk Factors (157th)				10%	35.2		39.4	162	157	Diphtheria immunisation			89.6		90.1	24	25			
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage		1.0	21.7		23.1	119	115	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	97.0		97.0	35	21			
Smoking	WHO	percentage		1.0	29.8		26.8	131	134	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	98.0		97.0	19	20			
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population		1.0	4,171.5		3,744.0	162	157	Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	97.0		97.0	28	18			
										Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	97.8		97.8	56	61			
										Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0		1.0	1	1			
Care Systems (48th)				15%	68.6		64.9	32	48	Mental Health (112th)			46.8		58.2	147	112			
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage		0.5	12.0		12.0	68	68	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.77		0.73	50	39			
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6		1.0	0.464		0.409	11	13	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	509.3		513.1	39	38			
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1		1.0	0.507		0.375	19	59	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	33.0		21.6	163	159			
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage		1.0	99.7		99.6	30	48											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage		0.5	100.0		87.0	1	6											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage		1.0	69.1		69.1	21	71											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage		1.0	28.5		36.3	148	143											
Physical Health (78th)				20%	71.5		72.0	83	78	Longevity (102nd)			74.8		79.9	102	102			
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage		0.5	20.9		25.7	27	39	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	25.0		17.0	60	53			
Health problems	Gallup	percentage		0.5	34.4		30.3	153	126	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	10.4		5.4	51	40			
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population		2.0	412.5		444.2	76	84	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	3.1		1.9	73	62			
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population		0.5	6,269.3		6,290.4	45	46	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	242.7		213.6	123	128			
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage		0.5	29.5		27.2	127	109	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	17.8		19.9	100	78			

Russia: Education (23rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Russia: Natural Environment (76th): Element and Indicator scores													
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values													
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2013		Value	10-yr trend	2023		Global Rank	2013	2023
					2013	2023			2013	2023			
Emissions (152nd)				15%	55.8	51.8	147	152	Exposure to Air Pollution (71st)		15%	68.3	79.3
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	Index, 0-1		1.0	0.803	0.772	18	39	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	14,690
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1		2.0	0.444	0.394	155	156	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,318.5
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.506	0.442	148	157	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	53.5
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.49	0.46	142	143					
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1		1.0	0.663	0.646	112	124					
Forest, Land and Soil (12th)				20%	57.7	60.5	17	12	Freshwater (52nd)		20%	59.0	62.4
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5		1.0	2.0	2.0	35	35	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.47
Forest area	FAO	percentage		1.0	49.77	49.78	37	35	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	31,587.7
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	Index, 0-sqr(2)		1.0	0.64	0.54	32	26	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.6
Oceans (98th)				15%	49.0	48.6	89	98	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	25.0
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage		1.0	34.1	36.6	85	97	Preservation Efforts (137th)		15%	27.2	32.5
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100		1.0	59.3	60.3	64	62	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	22,022
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100		1.0	31.9	31.9	94	94	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	9,720
									Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	2,9746
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	1.0
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	100.00
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	17.2

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECl	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Grande Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF / WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro