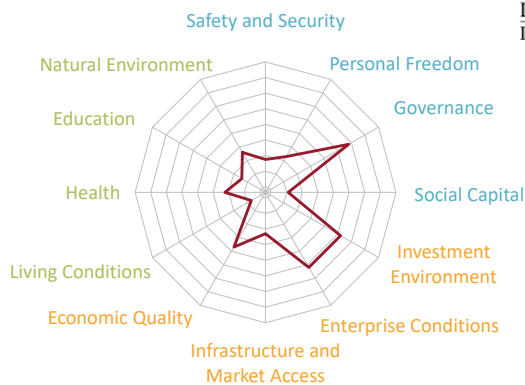
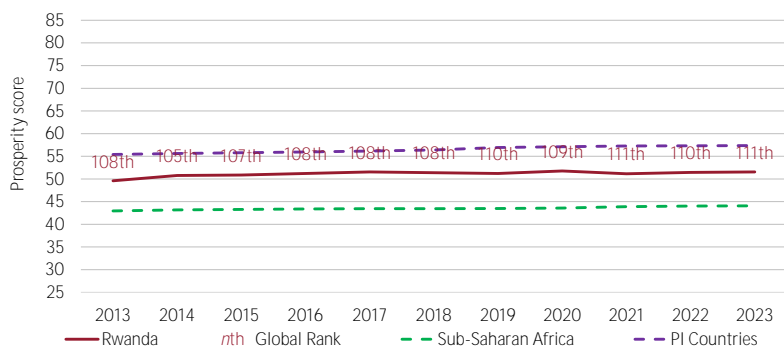


Rwanda: Prosperity score 51.6 (111th)




























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2023
Prosperity score	49.6		51.6	111	▼ 3	11
Inclusive Societies	52.4		51.9	101	▼ 1	19
Safety and Security	65.1		59.1	126	▼ 25	30
Personal Freedom	45.9		44.1	115	▲ 8	31
Governance	57.5		60.0	45	▲ 6	5
Social Capital	41.0		44.2	139	▲ 2	33
Open Economies	49.5		53.3	81	▲ 4	5
Investment Environment	56.6		59.8	57	▲ 4	3
Enterprise Conditions	57.0		58.6	57	▲ 5	5
Infrastructure and Market Access	34.8		45.4	115	▲ 7	9
Economic Quality	49.6		49.5	87	▼ 4	5
Empowered People	46.9		49.5	134	▼ 2	21
Living Conditions	38.6		41.6	147	▼ 4	33
Health	62.3		64.6	116	▼ 2	6
Education	33.6		39.1	133	▲ 5	20
Natural Environment	53.2		52.6	109	▼ 4	29

Rwanda (111th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2023	2013 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	
	Safety and Security	65.1		59.1	126	▼ 25	30		Personal Freedom	45.9		44.1	115	▲ 8	31
War and Civil Conflict	20%	78.9		76.7	119	▼ 3	29	Agency	25%	56.9		53.8	84	▼ 6	9
Terrorism	15%	89.5		89.6	113	▲ 19	33	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	38.2		32.4	134	▲ 6	43
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	41.6		30.1	147	▼ 12	42	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	34.3		35.1	136	▲ 8	43
Violent Crime	25%	67.7		66.7	47	▼ 15	1	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	54.2		55.1	66	▲ 14	9
Property Crime	10%	64.5		46.5	131	▼ 48	22								
	Governance	57.5		60.0	45	▲ 6	5		Social Capital	41.0		44.2	139	▲ 2	33
Executive Constraints	15%	58.5		60.0	44	▲ 8	4	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	41.5		32.6	160	▼ 5	45
Political Accountability	15%	37.6		42.4	124	▲ 11	35	Social Networks	20%	56.8		58.1	131	▼ 18	30
Rule of Law	15%	63.1		57.7	42	▼ 12	4	Interpersonal Trust	20%	17.4		28.9	154	▲ 9	45
Government Integrity	15%	59.6		66.7	40	▲ 9	2	Civic and Social Participation	20%	47.5		57.4	29	▲ 28	6
Government Effectiveness	15%	52.7		57.8	51	▲ 14	5	Social Tolerance	20%	41.9		43.9	133	▼ 31	38
Regulatory Quality	15%	53.2		56.6	39	▲ 6	2								
Institutional Trust	10%	87.6		88.7	2	-	1								
	Investment Environment	56.6		59.8	57	▲ 4	3		Enterprise Conditions	57.0		58.6	57	▲ 5	5
Property Rights	30%	66.7		65.4	44	▼ 5	1	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	47.2		45.8	110	▼ 2	18
Investor Protection	20%	48.7		64.1	38	▲ 35	3	Environment for Business Creation	25%	52.1		66.5	41	▲ 46	3
Contract Enforcement	20%	53.8		43.8	124	▼ 19	24	Burden of Regulation	25%	64.6		58.0	48	▼ 35	4
Financing Ecosystem	20%	50.0		59.9	74	▲ 15	3	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	54.3		57.3	36	▲ 12	4
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	60.4		66.0	40	▲ 23	4	Price Distortions	10%	82.1		80.2	26	▼ 8	2
	Infrastructure and Market Access	34.8		45.4	115	▲ 7	9		Economic Quality	49.6		49.5	87	▼ 4	5
Communications	25%	36.1		55.5	123	▼ 12	14	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	51.5		40.5	138	▼ 30	37
Energy	15%	31.4		38.6	112	▲ 20	12	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	57.3		60.1	93	▼ 3	23
Water	10%	31.1		33.6	142	▲ 1	27	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	39.5		43.5	111	▲ 14	10
Transport	25%	25.7		39.5	92	▲ 40	8	Dynamism	15%	37.0		44.0	43	▲ 13	6
Border Administration	5%	38.0		56.5	63	▲ 78	4	Labour Force Engagement	20%	68.1		68.4	39	▼ 16	1
Open Market Scale	5%	14.1		15.8	129	▼ 3	27								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	64.6		60.9	96	▼ 21	12								
Market Distortions	10%	56.9		58.3	84	▲ 2	8								
	Living Conditions	38.6		41.6	147	▼ 4	33		Health	62.3		64.6	116	▼ 2	6
Material Resources	20%	21.1		22.6	157	▼ 4	39	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	62.6		66.4	67	▲ 13	43
Nutrition	20%	52.3		47.5	155	▼ 17	40	Preventative Interventions	15%	84.0		81.0	74	▼ 1	4
Basic Services	10%	40.1		53.6	136	▲ 1	20	Care Systems	15%	45.8		59.4	68	▲ 25	3
Shelter	20%	33.4		27.9	148	▼ 5	32	Mental Health	10%	53.9		48.1	150	▼ 16	35
Connectedness	15%	36.3		52.8	123	▲ 4	19	Physical Health	20%	65.3		55.6	130	▼ 17	15
Protection from Harm	15%	51.9		58.3	130	▲ 6	28	Longevity	30%	60.5		69.9	121	▲ 3	6
	Education	33.6		39.1	133	▲ 5	20		Natural Environment	53.2		52.6	109	▼ 4	29
Pre-Primary Education	5%	12.6		28.2	129	▲ 10	23	Emissions	15%	82.8		82.7	3	▲ 1	1
Primary Education	20%	52.9		63.4	130	▲ 7	17	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	77.2		74.2	92	▼ 3	27
Secondary Education	30%	30.9		34.4	128	▲ 4	20	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	27.8		28.9	147	▲ 6	39
Tertiary Education	20%	20.1		21.6	134	▲ 2	22	Freshwater	20%	48.3		46.0	135	▼ 16	39
Adult Skills	25%	36.5		41.6	136	▼ 1	24	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	40.3		41.1	100	▼ 12	18



Rwanda: Safety and Security (126th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
War and Civil Conflict (119th)				20%	78.9	76.7	116	119	Terrorism (113th)				15%	89.5	89.6	132	113
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.388	1	120	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.191	0.609	122	129		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	2.701	0.642	149	117		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.191	0.185	122	88		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	10,126.6	18,696.1	155	159	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (147th)				30%	41.6	30.1	135	147	Violent Crime (47th)				25%	67.7	66.7	32	47
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0	3.3	100	120	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	2.90	2.58	71	78		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	0.0	70	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.766	0.811	21	10		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	0.0	19	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	92.0	80.0	1	32		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	1.0	155	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	38	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0	0.0	122	114										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.040	0.163	137	140										
Property Crime (131st)				10%	64.5	46.5	83	131									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	22.0	35.0	121	155										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.62	5.98	30	8										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.81	5.11	39	47										



Rwanda: Personal Freedom (115th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Agency (84th)				25%	56.9		53.8	78	84	Freedom of Assembly and Association (134th)				25%	38.2		32.4	140	134
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	107	102	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	2.0		2.0	147	135
Due process and rights		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.504		0.511	65	62	Guarantee of assembly and association		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.55	103	97
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		3.0	1	83	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.389		0.258	137	140
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		10.0	100	100										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.31	113	109										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.871		0.794	37	64										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	30.2		33.6	116	108										
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	84.0		86.0	32	39										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (136th)				25%	34.3		35.1	144	136	Absence of Legal Discrimination (66th)				25%	54.2		55.1	80	66
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	80.0		79.0	146	141	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.685		0.690	36	25
Press freedom from physical repression		Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	55.5		50.7	150	144	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.772		0.734	13	13
Freedom of opinion and expression		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.459		0.451	115	111	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.649		0.722	50	27
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.01		2.30	114	84	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.195		0.172	150	148	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	8.0		6.0	102	66
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.29		1.05	142	139	Freedom of belief and religion		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.564		0.545	124	119
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.50	118	137



Rwanda: Governance (45th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Executive Constraints (44th)				15%	58.5	60.0	52	44	Political Accountability (124th)				15%	37.6	42.4	135	124
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.68	1.62	75	68	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	5.0	138	116		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.71	1.80	59	47	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0	6.0	121	116		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.667	0.694	66	60	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-4.0	-3.0	143	134		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.30	8.30	33	57	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.600	0.605	55	60		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.709	0.772	26	13										
Rule of Law (42nd)				15%	63.1	57.7	30	42	Government Integrity (40th)				15%	59.6	66.7	49	40
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.31	4.74	24	37	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.82	2.02	46	38		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.84	4.08	31	24	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.47	5.48	35	16		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.71	4.74	52	116	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	59	56		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.1	5.0	15	20	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.183	0.175	36	33		
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.65	2.20	78	67		
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.57	2.85	122	52		
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.277	0.271	50	57		
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.269	0.358	51	68		
Government Effectiveness (51st)				15%	52.7	57.8	65	51	Regulatory Quality (39th)				15%	53.2	56.6	45	39
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.05	0.34	74	54	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.55	0.57	62	46		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	6.0	86	61	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60	0.56	31	46		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.63	5.59	2	5	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.51	5.76	6	9		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	49	48	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	11.0	45.0	141	91		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	6.0	87	58	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.20	0.16	86	65		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	82	78	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.623	0.592	37	45		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	7.0	43	38	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.78	4.27	17	29		
								Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.412	0.524	114	50		
Institutional Trust (2nd)				10%	87.6	88.7	2	2									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	98.0	94.0	1	1										
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.60	5.43	6	10										
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.7	85.3	33	7										
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	84.0	91.0	3	1										
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	94.8	98.6	3	1										
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	98.0	98.0	1	1										



Rwanda: Infrastructure and Market Access (115th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	
Communications (123rd)				25%	36.1		111	123	Energy (112th)				15%	31.4		38.6	132	112
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	38.6		42.4	110	132	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.008		0.018	162	155	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	63.1		99.0	88	50	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	4.0		2.4	116	106	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.039		0.137	141	147	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	4.3		1.0	99	4	
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	8.0		26.5	118	135	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	31.4		30.7	86	88	
Water (142nd)				10%	31.1		143	142	Transport (92nd)				25%	25.7		39.5	132	92
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	10.9		10.9	142	142	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.27		3.02	151	60	
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	45.0		45.0	158	158	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	289.5		3,272.3	155	133	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.81		4.19	113	103	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.33		3.23	158	115	
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	49.4		49.4	20	33	
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.8	37	37	
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	53.2		53.2	48	48	
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	139	137	
Border Administration (63rd)				5%	38.0		141	63	Open Market Scale (129th)				5%	14.1		15.8	126	129
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.19		2.67	133	63	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.27		1.36	136	143	
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	5.0		2.0	131	25	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.2		0.3	116	117	
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	6.0		3.0	152	49	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.5		2.5	32	12	
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0		2.0	6	90	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	48.5		34.3	42	104	
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	10.2		8.0	138	105										
Import Tariff Barriers (96th)				5%	64.6		75	96	Market Distortions (84th)				10%	56.9		58.3	86	84
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	66.50		63.63	66	75	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	86	90	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	8.72		9.67	99	114	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.47		4.56	58	52	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.397		6.272	54	63	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	1,064.3		1,064.3	150	150	



Rwanda: Education (133rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (129th)				5%	12.6		139	129	Primary Education (130th)				20%	52.9		137	130
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	12.6		28.2	139	129	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.8		94.8	12	68
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	39.9		62.9	153	141
									Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	294.9		321.5	150	143
Secondary Education (128th)				30%	30.9		132	128	Tertiary Education (134th)				20%	20.1		136	134
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	28.1		35.9	151	146	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	5.9		6.2	140	150
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	15.4		30.0	158	152	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.3		2.2	152	152
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.70		2.44	66	73	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000		0.000	77	92
Secondary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	379.3		379.3	118	121	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.96		4.14	111	99
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.99		4.02	78	79
Adult Skills (136th)				25%	36.5		135	136									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	65.85		73.22	131	136									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.15		0.20	151	150									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	4.7		5.5	137	137									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.529		0.529	147	147									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.78		3.96	104	88									



Rwanda: Natural Environment (109th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			
Emissions (3rd)				15%	82.8		82.7	4	3	Exposure to Air Pollution (92nd)				15%	77.2		74.2	89	92
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.548		0.583	105	89	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	28.939		30.584	147	144		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.945		0.927	3	4	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	724.2		811.7	55	66		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.828		0.846	34	24	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	89.8		84.0	14	37		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.80		0.78	6	3											
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.902		0.901	23	28											
Forest, Land and Soil (147th)				20%	27.8		28.9	153	147	Freshwater (135th)				20%	48.3		46.0	119	135
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.6		3.6	140	140	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.94		1.94	44	41		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	10.74		11.19	129	126	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,434.2		1,081.1	136	138		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.86		0.83	95	85	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.5		52.2	121	139		
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	132	132		
Oceans (Insufficient Data)				15%					Preservation Efforts (100th)				15%	40.3		41.1	88	100	
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	38.097		40.192	95	99		
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	9.120		9.105	115	120		
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0							
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	5.0		5.0	134	134		
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	32.84		32.84	96	101		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	90.4		92.3	3	1		

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Cilment and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro