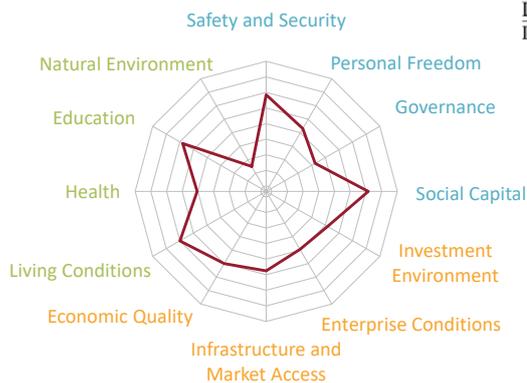
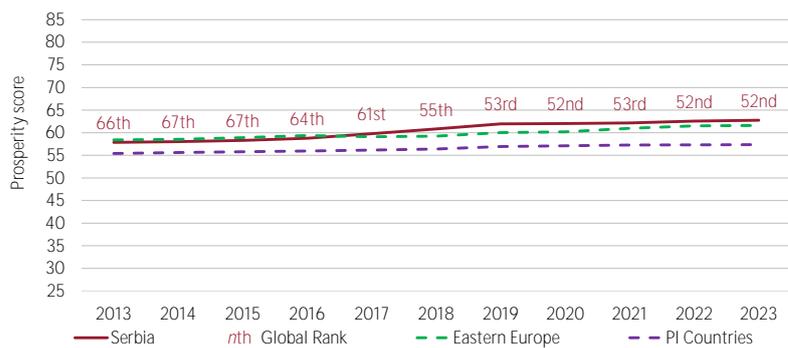


Serbia: Prosperity score 62.8 (52nd)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2023
Prosperity score	57.9		62.8	52	▲ 14	13
Inclusive Societies	57.2		61.6	56	▲ 12	13
Safety and Security	71.7		79.8	44	▲ 17	12
Personal Freedom	65.6		60.5	75	▼ 10	19
Governance	48.6		44.8	96	▼ 20	19
Social Capital	43.1		61.3	38	▲ 93	5
Open Economies	48.7		56.1	70	▲ 17	18
Investment Environment	48.0		54.5	78	▲ 10	18
Enterprise Conditions	49.0		54.0	82	▲ 23	17
Infrastructure and Market Access	50.4		60.5	66	▲ 2	16
Economic Quality	47.3		55.4	61	▲ 35	14
Empowered People	67.6		70.6	54	▲ 8	14
Living Conditions	81.9		87.7	41	▲ 7	10
Health	71.3		71.9	80	▲ 2	16
Education	70.0		73.0	45	▲ 5	12
Natural Environment	47.4		49.6	131	▲ 7	21

Safety and Security		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023	Personal Freedom		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023
War and Civil Conflict	20%	56.0	106	15	Agency	25%	57.9	50	13
Terrorism	15%	97.6	59	14	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	77.8	88	19
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3	51	13	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	69.0	125	20
Violent Crime	25%	56.1	37	9	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	57.7	38	10
Property Crime	10%	68.0	80	20					
Governance		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023	Social Capital		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023
Executive Constraints	15%	43.8	127	20	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	68.9	18	5
Political Accountability	15%	80.0	96	20	Social Networks	20%	48.7	63	9
Rule of Law	15%	39.2	97	18	Interpersonal Trust	20%	17.0	81	12
Government Integrity	15%	44.0	103	19	Civic and Social Participation	20%	26.4	70	8
Government Effectiveness	15%	56.1	71	15	Social Tolerance	20%	54.4	42	1
Regulatory Quality	15%	40.4	84	20					
Institutional Trust	10%	30.9	86	5					
Investment Environment		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023	Enterprise Conditions		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023
Property Rights	30%	44.0	77	18	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	53.6	70	17
Investor Protection	20%	49.5	72	20	Environment for Business Creation	25%	47.2	82	12
Contract Enforcement	20%	51.1	94	20	Burden of Regulation	25%	42.2	98	17
Financing Ecosystem	20%	52.8	42	7	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	43.8	72	12
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	41.4	99	19	Price Distortions	10%	62.2	90	8
Infrastructure and Market Access		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023	Economic Quality		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023
Communications	25%	61.4	42	11	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	42.4	60	11
Energy	15%	43.9	91	21	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	63.4	8	3
Water	10%	61.4	62	16	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	63.7	55	15
Transport	25%	35.0	95	18	Dynamism	15%	21.2	111	20
Border Administration	5%	55.9	49	13	Labour Force Engagement	20%	40.2	87	15
Open Market Scale	5%	49.6	68	13					
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	47.3	55	16					
Market Distortions	10%	59.4	69	18					
Living Conditions		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023	Health		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023
Material Resources	20%	79.3	32	8	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	42.6	148	14
Nutrition	20%	86.7	46	11	Preventative Interventions	15%	79.9	99	18
Basic Services	10%	94.3	54	11	Care Systems	15%	57.5	73	19
Shelter	20%	85.9	53	11	Mental Health	10%	67.6	28	9
Connectedness	15%	66.2	45	10	Physical Health	20%	72.0	83	16
Protection from Harm	15%	80.9	38	5	Longevity	30%	84.1	62	10
Education		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023	Natural Environment		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2023
Pre-Primary Education	5%	55.6	87	19	Emissions	15%	56.9	144	19
Primary Education	20%	91.0	35	7	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	61.7	128	20
Secondary Education	30%	77.7	44	12	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	36.9	53	12
Tertiary Education	20%	35.8	61	13	Freshwater	20%	47.0	144	22
Adult Skills	25%	74.3	45	17	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%			
					Preservation Efforts	15%	38.1	98	18



Serbia: Safety and Security (44th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (106th)						Terrorism (59th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
20% 56.0 80.7 148 106						15% 97.6 99.1 103 59									
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.055	0.000	104	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.166	0.116	106	84
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	31,254.0	0.0	158	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.220	0.087	126	64
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	22,456.2	4,636.9	162	146	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
30% 83.3 83.3 35 51						25% 56.1 68.7 62 37									
Politically Related Terror and Violence (51st)						Violent Crime (37th)									
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0	2.0	44	45	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.45	1.02	41	34
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.356	0.435	126	96
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	19	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0	76.0	55	40
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	2.0	38	11
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0	2.0	1	1								
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1								
10% 68.0 66.3 70 80															
Property Crime (80th)															
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	8.0	9.0	16	45								
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.56	4.36	89	89								
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.12	4.11	134	117								



Serbia: Personal Freedom (75th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

									<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>								
Agency (50th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (88th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
							2013	2023									2013
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0		12.0	31	45	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	10.0		8.0	54	65
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.490		0.504	72	64	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.70		0.56	67	92
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		4.0	111	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.804		0.690	87	101
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0		5.0	45	45									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.41	93	81									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.863		0.638	43	117									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	58.3		61.9	21	19									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.0		84.0	156	50									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (125th)			25%	69.0		46.6	80	125	Absence of Legal Discrimination (38th)			25%	57.7		63.9	63	38
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	36.0		49.0	52	73	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.565		0.627	90	42
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	26.6		32.0	61	83	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.687		0.665	35	34
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.596		0.446	80	113	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.522		0.638	105	47
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.58		0.24	121	154	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.777		0.370	89	133	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	3.0		3.0	16	12
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.62		1.50	75	131	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.704		0.695	69	62
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.24		0.10	88	41



Serbia: Governance (96th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Executive Constraints (127th)				15%	43.8		90	127	Political Accountability (96th)				15%	80.0		49	96
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.28		1.02	114	144	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		1	85	
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.54		1.27	77	106	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	2.0		44	84	
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.710		0.432	57	118	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	8.0		57	56	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.67		6.67	71	67	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.482		106	151	
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.323		0.244	130	159									
Rule of Law (97th)				15%	39.2		115	97	Government Integrity (103rd)				15%	44.0		80	103
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.44		3.05	145	111	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.25		100	91	
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.67		2.70	106	99	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.81		102	93	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.93		5.58	77	84	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		49	56	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.5		3.1	161	124	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.491		76	123	
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.70		74	94	
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.62		114	105	
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.525		81	113	
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.585		89	98	
Government Effectiveness (71st)				15%	56.1		62	71	Regulatory Quality (84th)				15%	40.4		99	84
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.05		0.03	73	71	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.54		68	85	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	45	61	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46		72	56	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.23		3.68	155	44	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.77		112	81	
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		5.0	39	65	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	54.0		63	88	
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	41	58	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.02		73	67	
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	57	78	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.378		136	98	
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	66	65	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.56		150	103	
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.400		116	121	
Institutional Trust (86th)				10%	30.9		148	86									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	60.0		67.0	101	77									
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.05		2.63	139	110									
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	29.3		62.6	159	75									
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.0		38.0	152	122									
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.3		60.5	159	61									
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	63.0		84.0	111	31									



Serbia: Social Capital (38th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Personal and Family Relationships (18th)				20%	68.9	84.7	84	18	Social Networks (63rd)				20%	48.7	71.3	142	63
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	75.0	89.0	111	34	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	76.0	89.0	144	79		
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.0	82.0	25	16	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.0	86.0	110	15		
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	11.0	15.0	112	87		
Interpersonal Trust (81st)				20%	17.0	40.2	164	81	Civic and Social Participation (70th)				20%	26.4	45.4	143	70
Generalised interpersonal trust	WVS	percentage	1.0	11.8	16.9	146	102	Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	12.9	60.1	127	12		
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.7	67.9	152	49	Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	57.8	58.5	103	85		
								Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.0	5.0	153	166		
								Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.0	16.0	137	133		
Social Tolerance (42nd)				20%	54.4	64.8	58	42									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0	83.0	44	23										
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.0	27.0	74	83										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0	78.0	51	25										



Serbia: Infrastructure and Market Access (66th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	
Communications (42nd)				25%	61.4		54	42	Energy (91st)				15%	43.9		44.4	87	91
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	60.4		65.6	8	24	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.005		1.154	55	57	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	65.6		99.1	81	44	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.6		0.7	57	69	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	11.796		25.183	46	48	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	2.2		2.5	31	43	
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	40.9		78.4	59	57	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	109.5		113.6	164	160	
Water (62nd)				10%	61.4		61	62	Transport (95th)				25%	35.0		39.1	96	95
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	110.9		110.9	65	65	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.88		2.88	71	70	
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	284.5		284.5	79	79	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	11,812.5		28,875.1	78	83	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.02		5.12	57	61	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.18		3.08	118	127	
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	1.6		1.6	164	164	
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		3.5	140	104	
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	49.5		49.5	50	50	
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0436		0.0426	24	24	
Border Administration (49th)				5%	55.9		69	49	Open Market Scale (68th)				5%	49.6		53.8	57	68
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.39		2.60	94	79	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	32.94		33.69	29	79	
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	5.0		3.0	131	63	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	20.7		21.9	59	71	
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.0		3.0	68	49	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.1		4.0	120	132	
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0		1.0	6	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	35.2		51.3	95	44	
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	1.6		1.6	7	5										
Import Tariff Barriers (55th)				5%	47.3		123	55	Market Distortions (69th)				10%	59.4		63.4	78	69
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	7.24		80.17	155	53	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	48	61	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	5.81		5.06	71	69	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.84		4.46	127	65	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.014		5.990	87	85	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	442.5		442.5	85	85	



Serbia: Health (80th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013					2023	2013	2023			
Behavioural Risk Factors (148th)			10%	42.6		42.3	143	148	Preventative Interventions (99th)			15%	79.9		75.5	91	99
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	19.6		21.5	99	98	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	91.0		92.0	98	70
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	42.3		39.8	161	166	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.0		78.0	55	124
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,390.7		2,440.8	101	103	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	89.0		87.0	100	92
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	22.2		21.3	124	135
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.4	25	20
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Care Systems (73rd)			15%	57.5		56.5	56	73	Mental Health (28th)			10%	67.6		75.0	67	28
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	7.9		7.9	63	63	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.64		0.70	143	71
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.214		0.218	73	72	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	458.4		456.6	26	26
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.308		0.313	59	71	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	12.4		7.9	109	72
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.7		99.9	30	14									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		38.0	7	159									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	52.0		65.0	51	95									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.2		54.3	110	87									
Physical Health (83rd)			20%	72.0		71.7	78	83	Longevity (62nd)			30%	84.1		86.8	66	62
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.6		27.9	95	56	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	12.0		12.0	43	45
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.4		31.4	116	131	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	7.6		5.6	43	41
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	313.3		312.6	38	40	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	1.5		1.1	37	35
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,330.9		6,335.4	58	52	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	126.9		105.0	61	58
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	31.4		29.5	156	141	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	18.6		19.6	89	85



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (87th)				5%	55.6	63.8	85	87	Primary Education (35th)				20%	91.0	92.3	38	35
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	55.6	63.8	85	87	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.7	94.6	81	72		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	100.0	99.7	25	38		
								Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	515.7	521.3	32	38		
Secondary Education (44th)				30%	77.7	75.8	38	44	Tertiary Education (61st)				20%	35.8	42.3	75	61
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.5	92.1	22	38	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	49.1	68.1	55	41		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.4	98.6	25	28	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	23.6	23.6	66	74		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.16	3.18	48	41	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.017	0.083	61	49		
Secondary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	478.0	463.6	42	49	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.14	4.22	94	86		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.73	3.92	102	91		
Adult Skills (45th)				25%	74.3	80.7	55	45									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.96	99.48	56	40										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.56	0.75	59	24										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	12.0	13.0	56	54										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.169	0.169	53	53										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.23	4.09	69	80										



Serbia: Natural Environment (131st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (144th)						Exposure to Air Pollution (128th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
15% 56.9 56.1 144 144						15% 61.7 64.0 135 128									
<i>Black carbon emissions</i>	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.752	0.752	42	46	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	12.036	20.863	113	117
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.512	0.506	147	144	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,881.7	1,478.5	133	118
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.685	0.648	94	111	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	60.3	59.7	147	149
<i>NOx emissions</i>	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.50	0.50	140	134								
<i>SO2 emissions</i>	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.459	0.459	149	150								
20% 36.9 47.6 109 53						20% 47.0 42.2 130 144									
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.5	3.5	136	136	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	47.08	66.11	138	141
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	31.02	31.13	77	78	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	17,821.9	18,426.1	42	36
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.79	0.41	74	8	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0	66.5	116	101
								Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	15.6	5.9	95	115
15%						15% 38.1 41.4 103 98									
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	19.072	26.785	137	129
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	6.150	7.647	131	129
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0				
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0	23.0	18	18
								Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	47.18	42.16	68	84
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.6	34.6	155	140

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro