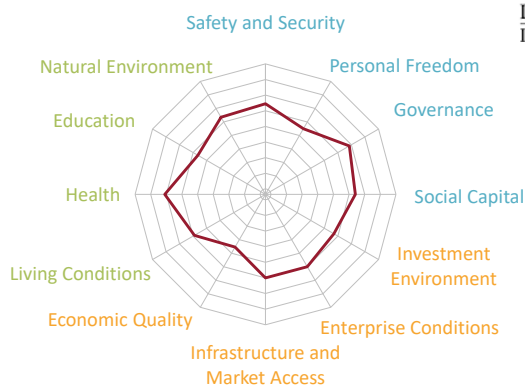
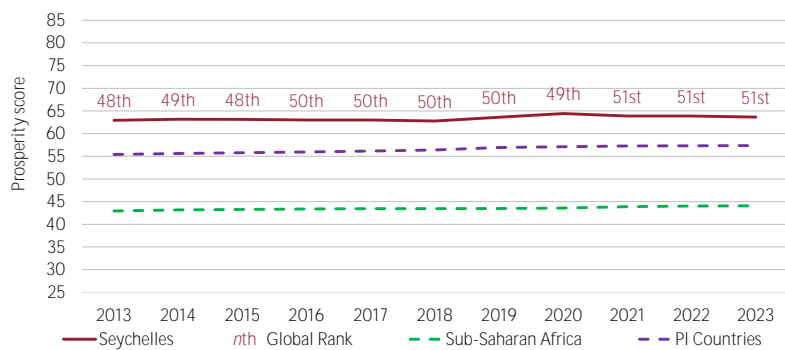


# Seychelles: Prosperity score 63.7 (51st)




























































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	62.9		63.7	51	▼ 3	2
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	64.2		64.3	47	▼ 5	3
Safety and Security	78.6		76.0	52	▼ 11	4
Personal Freedom	61.3		61.6	71	▲ 10	10
Governance	58.9		60.5	44	▲ 2	4
Social Capital	57.8		59.0	53	▼ 14	3
<b>Open Economies</b>	55.3		56.0	71	▼ 10	3
Investment Environment	59.5		56.8	67	▼ 14	5
Enterprise Conditions	53.0		57.7	61	▲ 22	6
Infrastructure and Market Access	55.8		61.6	61	▼ 5	2
Economic Quality	52.9		48.0	90	▼ 17	6
<b>Empowered People</b>	69.3		70.7	52	▼ 1	1
Living Conditions	79.0		79.6	63	▼ 4	2
Health	77.6		77.4	39	▼ 9	1
Education	64.1		66.4	68	▼ 1	2
Natural Environment	56.6		59.2	54	▲ 21	2

Seychelles (51st): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023		2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023		Pillar		2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023		2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023	
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	78.6		76.0	52	▼ 11	4		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	61.3		61.6	71	▲ 10	10
War and Civil Conflict	20%	86.1		88.7	63	▲ 21	11	Agency	25%	64.2		58.7	73	▼ 21	6
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1	■ -	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	68.1		70.3	71	▲ 21	12
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	100.0		91.7	28	▼ 27	2	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	55.3		60.8	88	▲ 32	20
Violent Crime	25%	41.8		41.5	111	▲ 4	22	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	57.6		56.7	58	▲ 6	7
Property Crime	10%	59.7		54.2	108	▼ 11	10								
	<b>Governance</b>	58.9		60.5	44	▲ 2	4		<b>Social Capital</b>	57.8		59.0	53	▼ 14	3
Executive Constraints	15%	58.7		58.7	47	▲ 3	7	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	74.1		74.1	71	▼ 14	3
Political Accountability	15%	73.2		75.6	55	▲ 14	8	Social Networks	20%	68.1		68.1	79	▼ 20	9
Rule of Law	15%	55.2		61.2	37	▲ 10	3	Interpersonal Trust	20%	35.9		35.9	117	▼ 37	34
Government Integrity	15%	60.1		62.9	43	▲ 4	3	Civic and Social Participation	20%	50.8		56.5	31	▲ 15	7
Government Effectiveness	15%	58.1		59.2	46	▲ 12	3	Social Tolerance	20%	60.2		60.2	52	▼ 13	4
Regulatory Quality	15%	49.5		49.9	55	■ -	4								
Institutional Trust	10%	56.8		53.2	72	▼ 25	20								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	59.5		56.8	67	▼ 14	5		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	53.0		57.7	61	▲ 22	6
Property Rights	30%	57.0		62.1	50	▲ 7	3	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	50.4		53.9	75	▲ 18	7
Investor Protection	20%	48.3		47.3	84	▼ 9	8	Environment for Business Creation	25%	52.5		61.4	59	▲ 27	7
Contract Enforcement	20%	67.9		48.6	114	▼ 59	19	Burden of Regulation	25%	54.4		53.3	68	▼ 12	9
Financing Ecosystem	20%	54.9		63.3	61	▲ 12	1	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	53.3		49.3	83	▼ 29	18
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	81.2		63.4	46	▼ 36	6	Price Distortions	10%	58.3		79.1	28	▲ 90	3
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	55.8		61.6	61	▼ 5	2		<b>Economic Quality</b>	52.9		48.0	90	▼ 17	6
Communications	25%	69.3		84.2	56	▼ 14	1	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	50.5		36.2	149	▼ 34	43
Energy	15%	47.1		52.8	61	▲ 9	2	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	37.0		58.8	103	▲ 60	25
Water	10%	73.7		74.1	35	▼ 1	1	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	54.4		46.4	102	▼ 29	7
Transport	25%	42.6		44.4	75	▼ 4	5	Dynamism	15%	57.8		50.9	34	▼ 14	4
Border Administration	5%	59.8		59.8	58	▲ 1	3	Labour Force Engagement	20%	57.9		57.9	64	▼ 4	5
Open Market Scale	5%	12.7		26.3	105	▲ 30	15								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	75.9		75.9	59	▼ 2	4								
Market Distortions	10%	59.8		60.2	78	▼ 1	5								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	79.0		79.6	63	▼ 4	2		<b>Health</b>	77.6		77.4	39	▼ 9	1
Material Resources	20%	71.6		73.9	78	▼ 1	2	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	67.1		67.8	59	■ -	41
Nutrition	20%	75.3		75.3	86	■ -	1	Preventative Interventions	15%	91.6		84.0	63	▼ 50	2
Basic Services	10%	95.6		97.4	49	▲ 6	2	Care Systems	15%	68.6		74.4	28	▲ 5	1
Shelter	20%	90.5		90.6	47	▲ 3	1	Mental Health	10%	79.1		78.5	12	▲ 2	1
Connectedness	15%	79.9		79.9	49	▼ 14	2	Physical Health	20%	72.9		72.0	79	▼ 7	1
Protection from Harm	15%	66.1		66.0	99	▼ 21	14	Longevity	30%	81.3		82.1	90	▼ 7	3
	<b>Education</b>	64.1		66.4	68	▼ 1	2		<b>Natural Environment</b>	56.6		59.2	54	▲ 21	2
Pre-Primary Education	5%	100.0		100.0	1	■ -	1	Emissions	15%	50.2		47.2	160	▼ 4	48
Primary Education	20%	87.0		87.4	68	▼ 7	2	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	84.5		84.0	56	▲ 3	12
Secondary Education	30%	66.2		67.2	66	▼ 4	1	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	45.1		46.1	62	▼ 1	14
Tertiary Education	20%	22.7		27.8	106	▲ 19	8	Freshwater	20%	51.1		51.1	107	▲ 1	19
Adult Skills	25%	69.3		72.9	71	▲ 3	1	Oceans	15%	70.1		69.5	14	▼ 5	2
								Preservation Efforts	15%	44.3		64.3	21	▲ 44	2



Seychelles: Safety and Security (52nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	
<b>War and Civil Conflict (63rd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	86.1		84	63	<b>Terrorism (1st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	100.0		1	1	
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1	
<i>Civil and ethnic war</i>	CSP	<i>coding: 0-9</i>	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.000	1	1	
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	441.7		141.1	109	80	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (28th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	100.0		1	28	<b>Violent Crime (111th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	41.8		41.5	115	111
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	1.0		1.0	1	1	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	9.86		10.23	139	145	
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	<i>expert survey: 0-1</i>	1.0	0.469		0.469	77	78	
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	42	<i>Safety walking alone at night</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.3		57.3	91	101	
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	<i>Physical security of women</i>	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	2.9		2.9	37	48	
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1										
<b>Property Crime (108th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	59.7		97	108										
<i>Property stolen</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	22.7		22.7	124	127										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	4.23		4.34	113	90										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	5.76		4.75	44	66										



Seychelles: Personal Freedom (71st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (73rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (71st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
			25%	64.2		58.7	2013	2023		2013	2023	25%	68.1		70.3	2013	2023
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	53	53	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	9.0		9.0	65	59
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.573		0.573	46	46	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.59	104	84
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		2.0	1	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.706		0.773	110	83
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.1		8.1	90	90									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.49	71	59									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.733		0.788	95	67									
<i>Government response to slavery</i>	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	41.0		41.0	69	79									
<i>Satisfaction with freedom</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.3		80.3	46	71									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (88th)			25%	55.3		60.8	120	88	Absence of Legal Discrimination (58th)			25%	57.6		56.7	64	58
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	56.0		49.0	95	73	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.587		0.587	84	64
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	29.2		25.7	87	48	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.606		0.606	63	50
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.565		0.565	90	71	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.565		0.565	83	74
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.11		2.15	111	88	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.506		0.610	133	120	<i>Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights</i>	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.5		7.5	101	104
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.41		1.68	138	127	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.664		0.664	93	72
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.05	1	14



Seychelles: Governance (44th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Executive Constraints (47th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	58.7		50	47	<b>Political Accountability (55th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	73.2		69	55
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.01		2.01	44	36	<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.5		8.5	59	50
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.81		1.81	48	45	<b>Political participation and rights</b>	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0		2.0	66	38
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.716		0.716	54	49	<i>Democracy level</i>	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	5.8		5.8	96	99
<b>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</b>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	4.20		4.20	125	116	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.602		0.602	53	61
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.569		0.569	43	40									
<b>Rule of Law (37th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	55.2		47	37	<b>Government Integrity (43rd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	60.1		47	43
<b>Judicial independence</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.96		4.51	61	45	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.73		1.73	49	51
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.65		3.65	41	39	<b>Diversion of public funds</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.91		3.13	45	94
<b>Integrity of the legal system</b>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.30		7.61	66	32	<i>Anti-corruption policy</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	48	45
<b>Efficiency of dispute settlement</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.4	54	36	<b>Clientelism</b>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.413		0.235	63	43
									<b>Legislative corruption</b>	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.34		2.74	54	38
									<b>Judicial corruption</b>	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.92		2.92	48	46
									<b>Executive corruption</b>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.297		0.201	53	47
									<b>Public sector corruption</b>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.221		0.178	44	40
<b>Government Effectiveness (46th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	58.1		58	46	<b>Regulatory Quality (55th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	49.5		55	55
<b>Government quality and credibility</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.20		0.51	56	44	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.50		0.50	87	76
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.6		6.6	64	59	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.40	99	79
<b>Efficiency of government spending</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.02		3.60	28	51	<b>Transparency of government policy</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.77		4.30	36	55
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	67	63	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	53.5		53.5	65	71
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.5		6.5	62	56	<b>Regulatory quality</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.50		-0.13	108	82
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	56	54	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.561		0.561	50	57
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.8		6.8	62	61	<b>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.23		4.24	34	30
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.507		0.507	59	60
<b>Institutional Trust (72nd)</b>				<b>10%</b>	56.8		47	72									
<i>Confidence in local police</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	65.6		65.6	73	84									
<b>Public trust in politicians</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.61		2.80	38	100									
<i>Confidence in financial institutions and banks</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.4		68.4	51	45									
<i>Confidence in judicial system and courts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.2		59.2	51	50									
<i>Confidence in national government</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.8		59.8	58	63									
<i>Confidence in military</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	77.0		77.0	63	68									



Seychelles: Social Capital (53rd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023						
<b>Personal and Family Relationships (71st)</b>				<b>20%</b>	74.1		74.1	57	71	<b>Social Networks (79th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	68.1		68.1	59	79				
<i>Help from family and friends when in trouble</i>				Gallup	percentage	2.0	85.0		85.0	64	67	<i>Respect</i>				Gallup	percentage	2.0	87.5		87.5	74	94
<i>Family give positive energy</i>				Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.9		70.9	79	86	<i>Opportunity to make friends</i>				Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.4		77.4	70	77
										<i>Helped another household</i>				Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.3		23.3	34	31		
<b>Interpersonal Trust (117th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	35.9		35.9	80	117	<b>Civic and Social Participation (31st)</b>				<b>20%</b>	50.8		56.5	46	31				
<i>Generalised interpersonal trust</i>				WVS	percentage	1.0	14.3		14.3	128	113	<i>Donated money to charity</i>				Gallup	percentage	1.5	29.8		29.8	60	81
<i>Helped a stranger</i>				Gallup	percentage	0.5	63.8		63.8	22	77	<i>Voter turnout</i>				IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	74.3		88.4	41	6
										<i>Volunteering</i>				Gallup	percentage	1.0	25.7		25.7	52	40		
										<i>Voiced opinion to a public official</i>				Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.1		22.1	60	73		
<b>Social Tolerance (52nd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	60.2		60.2	39	52														
<i>Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities</i>				Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.1		77.1	24	57												
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>				Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.9		36.9	47	70												
<i>Perceived tolerance of immigrants</i>				Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.4		63.4	67	83												









Seychelles: Infrastructure and Market Access (61st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
<b>Communications (56th)</b>					<b>25%</b>	69.3		42	56	<b>Energy (61st)</b>					<b>15%</b>	47.1		52.8	70	61
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	54.8		54.8	29	75	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.975		1.582	57	40			
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	93.9		93.9	24	99	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	5.0		5.0	124	127			
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	7.443		35.554	60	23	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	5.1		5.1	113	116			
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	41.0		79.0	57	55	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	21.5		21.5	58	64			
<b>Water (35th)</b>					<b>10%</b>	73.7		34	35	<b>Transport (75th)</b>					<b>25%</b>	42.6		44.4	71	75
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	873.9		873.9	24	24	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.22		3.22	42	47			
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	438.4		438.4	23	23	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	2,452.8		7,848.5	123	109			
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.89		4.95	62	63	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.68		4.38	34	59			
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	6.3		9.1	143	135			
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.0	58	68			
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	110.4		110.4	31	31			
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	139	137			
<b>Border Administration (58th)</b>					<b>5%</b>	59.8		59	58	<b>Open Market Scale (105th)</b>					<b>5%</b>	12.7		26.3	135	105
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.04		3.04	40	39	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.79		22.29	130	94			
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.2		2.2	55	62	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.8		0.8	108	112			
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.7		2.7	67	48	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		3.9	79	123			
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	2.9		2.9	95	128	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	41.5		41.5	74	82			
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	7.3		7.3	104	96												
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (59th)</b>					<b>5%</b>	75.9		57	59	<b>Market Distortions (78th)</b>					<b>10%</b>	59.8		60.2	77	78
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	78.48		78.48	50	56	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.2		7.2	84	88			
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	5.06		5.06	65	70	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.50		4.52	57	57			
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.827		4.827	123	121	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	380.7		380.7	58	58			







Seychelles: Health (39th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2013	2023	2013	2023					2013	2023		
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (59th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	67.1	67.8	59	59	<b>Preventative Interventions (63rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	91.6	84.0	13	63
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	12.0	14.0	58	59	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0	97.0	1	21
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	24.0	20.2	88	88	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0	97.0	1	20
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,625.0	1,649.4	65	66	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0	97.0	1	18
								<i>Contraceptive prevalence</i>	UNPD	percentage	1.0	55.3	55.3	55	61
								<i>Antenatal care coverage</i>	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.7	97.7	59	64
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0	0.3	1	116
<b>Care Systems (28th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	68.6	74.4	33	28	<b>Mental Health (12th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	79.1	78.5	14	12
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	10.0	10.0	65	65	<i>Emotional wellbeing</i>	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.72	0.72	92	53
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.447	0.447	12	11	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	391.2	397.0	12	12
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.176	0.523	84	35	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	7.4	7.7	58	68
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0	99.5	58	55								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0	87.0	7	6								
<i>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</i>	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	72.7	72.7	16	61								
<i>Satisfaction with healthcare</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.6	64.6	50	62								
<b>Physical Health (79th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	72.9	72.0	72	79	<b>Longevity (90th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	81.3	82.1	83	90
<i>Physical pain</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.2	28.2	91	58	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	55.0	53.0	85	86
<i>Health problems</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.8	20.8	52	56	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	14.1	13.9	64	79
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	342.1	396.1	49	72	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	2.9	2.5	68	72
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,996.5	7,116.1	142	149	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	157.5	149.2	84	95
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	24.6	23.5	61	67	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.3	19.5	76	86



Seychelles: Education (68th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
<b>Pre-Primary Education (1st)</b>				<b>5%</b>	100.0	100.0	1	1	<b>Primary Education (68th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	87.0	87.4	61	68
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	103.1		104.3	1	1	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.5		92.2	54	98
									<i>Primary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.6		96.6	71	83
									Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	439.5		484.5	75	53
<b>Secondary Education (66th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	66.2	67.2	62	66	<b>Tertiary Education (106th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	22.7	27.8	125	106
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	74.7		80.1	85	79	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.5		14.7	159	123
<i>Lower-secondary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.8		85.8	71	89	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.5		5.7	150	127
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.50		3.50	38	25	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000		0.000	77	92
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	426.6		426.6	74	79	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.44		4.45	63	63
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.07		4.31	67	53
<b>Adult Skills (71st)</b>				<b>25%</b>	69.3	72.9	74	71									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.95		95.87	72	73									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.51	71	87									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	10.7		11.6	69	69									
<i>Education inequality</i>	Gas&Dam	index, 0-1	0.5	0.163		0.163	46	46									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.11		4.59	74	46									



Seychelles: Natural Environment (54th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank			
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023		
<b>Emissions (160th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	50.2		47.2	156	160	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (56th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	84.5		84.0	59	56
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.339		0.345	152	150	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.658		0.620	110	123	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	968.0		999.2	80	86		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.809		0.799	41	40	<i>Satisfaction with air quality</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	78.9		78.9	66	68		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.15		0.08	167	167											
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.398		0.363	155	158											
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (62nd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	45.1		46.1	61	62	<b>Freshwater (107th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	51.1		51.1	108	107
<i>Flood occurrence</i>	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.4		2.4	47	47	<i>Freshwater withdrawal</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	10.40		10.40	88	86		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	73.26		73.26	9	8	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	0.0		0.0	167	166		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.28		1.24	166	165	<i>Satisfaction with water quality</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.5		77.5	50	58		
									<i>Wastewater treatment</i>	EPI	percentage	1.0	43.0		43.0	62	64		
<b>Oceans (14th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	70.1		69.5	9	14	<b>Preservation Efforts (21st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	44.3		64.3	65	21
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	22.5		23.9	52	66	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	50.006		74.886	66	31		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	77.6		77.4	10	12	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	42.100		61.521	3	1		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	60.8		60.8	34	34	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0361		32.8150	112	8		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	12.0		12.0	126	126		
									<i>Long term management of forest areas</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	36.15		36.15	89	95		
									<i>Satisfaction with preservation efforts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.6		55.6	63	62		

## Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro