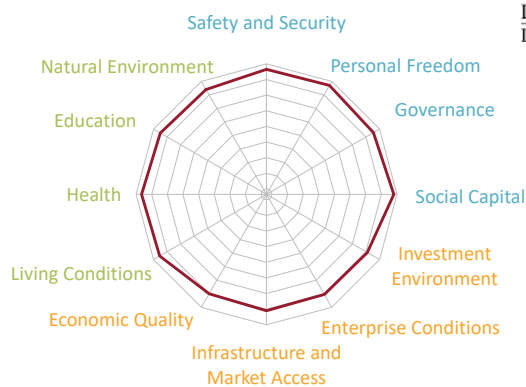
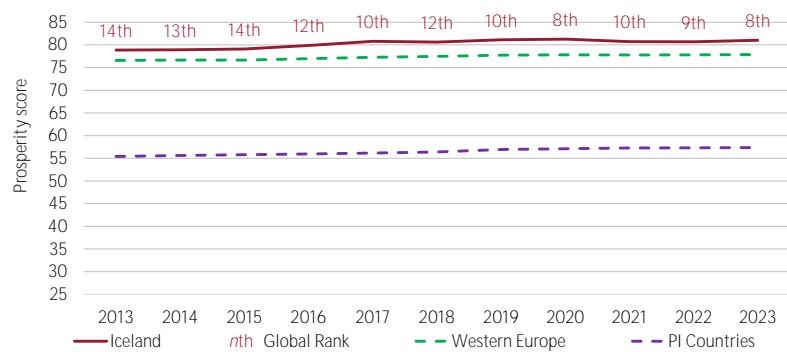
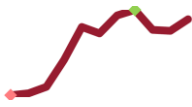






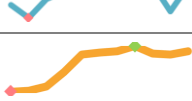







































































































Iceland: Prosperity score 81.0 (8th)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Western Europe (1 to 20) 2023
Prosperity score	78.9		81.0	8	▲ 6	8
Inclusive Societies	84.6		85.4	6	▲ 1	6
 Safety and Security	93.4		91.6	8	▼ 5	5
 Personal Freedom	89.0		88.7	7	▼ 1	7
 Governance	80.4		83.3	10	▲ 4	9
 Social Capital	75.6		77.8	5	▲ 3	4
Open Economies	69.4		74.5	19	▲ 5	12
 Investment Environment	71.4		79.2	19	▲ 6	12
 Enterprise Conditions	72.4		72.9	20	▼ 1	13
 Infrastructure and Market Access	72.2		76.1	19	▲ 1	14
 Economic Quality	61.4		69.9	21	▲ 18	12
Empowered People	82.7		83.2	7	▼ 1	6
 Living Conditions	93.5		93.8	10	▼ 1	10
 Health	82.1		82.7	8	▼ 4	2
 Education	84.6		85.2	11	▼ 2	7
 Natural Environment	70.5		71.0	13	▼ 3	9

Iceland (8th): Pillar and element scores																							
Safety and Security				2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change			Western Europe Rank 2023		Personal Freedom				2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change			Western Europe Rank 2023	
				93.4		91.6	8	▼	5	5						89.0		88.7	7	▼	1	7	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	100.0		93.9	32	▼	31	18			Agency	25%	85.2		85.6	15	▬	-	13				
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1	▬	-	1			Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	93.5		94.3	5	▲	8	5				
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	100.0		100.0	1	▬	-	1			Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	92.7		90.7	10	▲	1	9				
Violent Crime	25%	79.4		77.2	21	▼	11	13			Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	84.4		84.4	7	▼	2	6				
Property Crime	10%	85.1		85.6	4	▲	4	2															
Governance				2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change			Western Europe Rank 2023		Social Capital				2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change			Western Europe Rank 2023	
				80.4		83.3	10	▲	4	9						75.6		77.8	5	▲	3	4	
Executive Constraints	15%	82.4		82.4	12	▼	1	10			Personal and Family Relationships	20%	90.2		88.1	4	▼	3	3				
Political Accountability	15%	94.1		94.1	15	▼	4	11			Social Networks	20%	77.8		78.1	9	▲	2	4				
Rule of Law	15%	75.4		76.6	13	▬	-	10			Interpersonal Trust	20%	60.8		72.8	8	▲	4	5				
Government Integrity	15%	90.0		89.9	10	▲	1	8			Civic and Social Participation	20%	70.2		64.1	12	▼	3	4				
Government Effectiveness	15%	92.3		92.1	15	▼	2	9			Social Tolerance	20%	79.1		85.8	15	▼	4	10				
Regulatory Quality	15%	71.6		74.9	14	▲	3	10															
Institutional Trust	10%	45.1		68.1	21	▲	75	8															
Investment Environment				2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change			Western Europe Rank 2023		Enterprise Conditions				2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change			Western Europe Rank 2023	
				71.4		79.2	19	▲	6	12						72.4		72.9	20	▼	1	13	
Property Rights	30%	80.5		85.0	12	▲	7	8			Domestic Market Contestability	30%	76.6		79.9	27	▲	3	18				
Investor Protection	20%	71.8		78.7	10	▲	15	5			Environment for Business Creation	25%	74.0		73.6	26	▼	4	16				
Contract Enforcement	20%	85.9		86.1	21	▼	1	14			Burden of Regulation	25%	69.3		69.2	13	▼	5	7				
Financing Ecosystem	20%	69.1		76.7	20	▲	5	9			Labour Market Flexibility	10%	51.6		49.3	82	▼	18	12				
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	18.7		54.2	70	▲	89	20			Price Distortions	10%	84.5		82.5	19	▼	5	10				
Infrastructure and Market Access				2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change			Western Europe Rank 2023		Economic Quality				2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change			Western Europe Rank 2023	
				72.2		76.1	19	▲	1	14						61.4		69.9	21	▲	18	12	
Communications	25%	89.0		95.8	4	▬	-	3			Fiscal Sustainability	25%	39.4		56.8	63	▲	88	12				
Energy	15%	77.2		77.2	2	▼	1	2			Macroeconomic Stability	10%	40.7		56.8	111	▲	48	20				
Water	10%	87.6		88.0	2	▲	2	1			Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	80.0		81.8	21	▲	4	12				
Transport	25%	50.2		50.4	58	▼	9	20			Dynamism	15%	57.7		66.4	17	▲	4	9				
Border Administration	5%	74.9		65.6	40	▼	24	19			Labour Force Engagement	20%	74.1		77.7	5	▲	2	2				
Open Market Scale	5%	53.8		92.2	4	▲	25	1															
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	84.9		87.0	26	▲	9	9															
Market Distortions	10%	63.9		69.1	54	▲	10	19															
Living Conditions				2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change			Western Europe Rank 2023		Health				2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change			Western Europe Rank 2023	
				93.5		93.8	10	▼	1	10						82.1		82.7	8	▼	4	2	
Material Resources	20%	92.0		93.4	5	▲	3	5			Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	53.5		55.7	106	▲	4	2				
Nutrition	20%	95.8		95.7	11	▲	6	9			Preventative Interventions	15%	89.7		89.0	35	▼	13	14				
Basic Services	10%	99.7		99.7	18	▼	4	13			Care Systems	15%	79.0		83.1	4	▲	4	3				
Shelter	20%	94.6		95.0	11	▲	17	7			Mental Health	10%	74.8		74.8	32	▬	-	2				
Connectedness	15%	88.9		87.8	30	▼	17	16			Physical Health	20%	76.8		75.1	47	▼	17	16				
Protection from Harm	15%	91.7		92.4	14	▼	2	11			Longevity	30%	95.3		96.1	13	▼	7	7				
Education				2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change			Western Europe Rank 2023		Natural Environment				2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023			2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change			Western Europe Rank 2023	
				84.6		85.2	11	▼	2	7						70.5		71.0	13	▼	3	9	
Pre-Primary Education	5%	95.8		95.1	30	▼	4	14			Emissions	15%	68.9		72.8	45	▲	43	17				
Primary Education	20%	94.8		95.1	20	▼	6	9			Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	98.1		97.1	12	▼	6	7				
Secondary Education	30%	84.5		83.9	18	▬	-	8			Forest, Land and Soil	20%	54.0		41.1	85	▼	61	17				
Tertiary Education	20%	71.5		69.9	11	▼	3	9			Freshwater	20%	97.5		97.7	1	▬	-	1				
Adult Skills	25%	84.7		89.1	7	▲	8	2			Oceans	15%	54.5		66.0	25	▲	43	4				
											Preservation Efforts	15%	46.8		52.4	50	▲	7	17				

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (32nd)								Terrorism (1st)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	32	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000	0.000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	7		Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000	0.000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	13.4	1	40	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	
Politically Related Terror and Violence (1st)								Violent Crime (21st)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	1.0	1.0	1	1	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.62	1.47	8	52
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WIP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.766	0.766	22	25
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0	85.0	30	18
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	2.0	2.0	12	11
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	2.0	2.0	1	1								
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1								
Property Crime (4th)															
Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023								
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	9.0	8.0	26	33								
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	6.30	5.93	6	9								
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	6.51	6.57	10	3								



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Agency (15th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Freedom of Assembly and Association (5th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	15.0		15.0	7	8	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0		12.0	1	1
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.793		0.793	16	15	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.85		0.85	19	13
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.955		0.979	12	1
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	1.0		1.0	6	6									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.88		0.88	8	13									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.860		0.862	46	32									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	49.5		46.4	46	64									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	87.0		92.0	24	8									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (10th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Absence of Legal Discrimination (7th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	14.0		15.0	9	9	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.732		0.732	22	15
Press freedom from physical repression	RSF	index, 0-100	1.0	8.5		15.4	7	16	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.721		0.721	28	17
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.835		0.835	11	9	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.792		0.792	11	17
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.70		3.82	28	10	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	3.0		3.0	1	1
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.943		0.925	15	17	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	2.0		2.0	3	2
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.88		2.88	25	14	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.822		0.822	21	18
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.05		0.05	36	14

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Executive Constraints (12th)			15%	82.4		82.4	11	12	Political Accountability (15th)			15%	94.1		94.1	11	15
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.45		2.45	17	16	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	2.46		2.46	6	13	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.913		0.913	13	12	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	9.3		9.3	38	36
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	10.00		10.00	1	1	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.828		0.828	5	10
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.771		0.771	17	14									
Rule of Law (13th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Government Integrity (10th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.74		5.51	18	21	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.50		2.50	16	16
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	4.45		4.45	16	15	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.27		5.44	21	18
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	8.65		9.05	5	8	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.7		5.2	27	13	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.051		0.053	13	10
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.47		3.47	8	9
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.89		3.89	5	5
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.021		0.070	14	25
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.010		0.021	8	13
Government Effectiveness (15th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Regulatory Quality (14th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	1.59		1.52	16	16	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.72		0.72	13	17
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.78		0.78	8	17
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.16		4.29	25	22	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.05		5.29	23	19
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	71.9		71.9	21	21
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.92		1.45	35	17
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.753		0.753	17	
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.49		4.90	28	10
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.740		0.740	17	15
Institutional Trust (21st)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	87.0		89.0	11	8									
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.80		4.63	82	23									
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.8		48.6	167	125									
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.0		59.0	100	54									
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	23.8		63.4	155	51									
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	90.0		95.0	14	5									

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	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Property Rights (12th)			30%	80.5		85.0	19	12	Investor Protection (10th)			20%	71.8		78.7	25	10
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.57		5.77	72	18
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.808		0.808	11	11	Insolvency regulatory framework	WEF	index, 0, 16	1.0	11.5		11.5	37	38
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.12		5.92	37	11	Recovery rate of insolvency	WEF	percentage	1.5	91.5		85.3	13	12
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.15		5.55	25	20	Shareholder governance	WEF	index, 0, 10	1.0	7.0		7.3	20	17
Quality of land administration	WEF	index, 0, 30	1.0	26.5		26.5	10	11	Regulation of conflict of interest	WEF	index, 1, 7	1.0	6.7		6.7	29	35
Contract Enforcement (21st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Financing Ecosystem (20th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
			20%	85.9		86.1	20	21				20%	69.1		76.7	25	20
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.823		0.823	10	9	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Contract intensity	Harvard	index, 0, 3	1.0	2.4		2.4	55	40	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		3.7	73	40
CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating	WB - CPIA	index, 1, 6	1.0	4.0		4.0	1		Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.68		5.45	154	48
									Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.48		4.54	26	28
									Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	8.8		8.8	15	22
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	57.6		28.1	7	22
									National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	50.0		50.0	14	18
Restrictions on International Investment (70th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023									
			10%	18.7		54.2	159	70									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		10.0	132	1									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.692		53.846	123	41									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	6.4		5.0	44	15									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.06		3.51	160	148									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.88		3.83	163	139									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.8	106	60									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (27th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	Environment for Business Creation (26th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	10.0	1	1	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	10.0	1	1		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	10.0	1	1	Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	28.2	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	28.2	90	101		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.52	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	3.78	89	72	Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.30	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	5.17	8	6		
State ownership of the economy	V-DEM	Index, -4-4	1.0	1.0	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	1.5	74	29	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.10	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	4.13	40	46		
Burden of Regulation (13th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023	Labour Market Flexibility (82nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023
Taxes and bureaucracy (Scale of 1-9)	WB-ALT	number per year	0.5	5.6	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	69.2	8	13	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.45	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	5.45	10	11		
Ease of paying taxes	WEF	hours per year	0.5	76.4	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	84.9	44	26	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.25	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	5.29	6	6		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	7.9	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	7.9	72	73	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.07	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	3.82	145	157		
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.21	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	4.00	19	33	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	10.1	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	13.0	36	46		
Days to obtain a construction related permit	WB-ALT	days	1.0	181.8	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	181.8	7		Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-ES	Index, 0-1	1.0	0.07	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	0.07	149	145		
Price Distortions (19th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	2023	Global Rank	2013	2023										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.57	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	4.45	20	29											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	0.00	<div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div>	0.00	1	1											






























Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Communications (4th)			25%	89.0		95.8	4	4	Energy (2nd)			15%	77.2		77.2	1	2
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	67.1		73.7	5	10	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	7.966		8.001	1	1
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	91.7		99.6	30	24	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.2		0.2	11	11
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	34.094		41.559	6	10	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	3.5		3.5	75	72
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	93.4		99.0	1	5	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	43.8		43.8	112	115
Water (2nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Transport (58th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	1,190.1		1,190.1	4	6	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.38		3.33	33	36
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	381.7		381.7	34	34	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	8,296.0		31,374.1	88	78
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.88		6.94	5	1	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.48		5.42	11	12
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	5.3		4.4	156	159
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2		4.1	30	62
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	12.5		12.5	117	117
									Rail density	LIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	139	137
Border Administration (40th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Open Market Scale (4th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.53		2.77	20	55	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	29.93		52.30	38	1
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.0		2.0	17	25	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	25.8		48.3	26	16
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.0		2.0	18	17	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.0		2.8	102	32
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0		1.0	6	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	44.6		52.4	61	42
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	4.7		4.7	56	48									
Import Tariff Barriers (26th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Market Distortions (54th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	91.68		94.95	12	8	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	3.22		2.89	43	41	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.93		4.28	114	88
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.292		4.317	131	129	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	1,700.3		1,700.3	157	157

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				2013		Value 10-yr trend		2023		Global Rank 2013		2023						2013		Value 10-yr trend		2023		Global Rank 2013		2023	
Behavioural Risk Factors (106th)				Source	Unit	Weight	10%	53.5		55.7	110	106	Preventative Interventions (35th)				Source	Unit	Weight	15%	89.7		89.0	22	35		
Obesity				WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	20.0		21.9	103	103	Diphtheria immunisation				WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.0		93.0	46	60				
Smoking				WHO	percentage	1.0	19.1		12.0	71	41	Measles immunisation				WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	93.0		93.0	80	57				
Substance use disorders				GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,925.4		3,047.2	127	132	Hepatitis immunisation				WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	91.3		91.3	85	68				
												Contraceptive prevalence				UNFPA	percentage	1.0	67.3		67.3	31					
												Antenatal care coverage				UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.9		96.9	76	92				
												Existence of national screening programs				WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1				
Care Systems (4th)				Source	Unit	Weight	15%	79.0		83.1	8	4	Mental Health (32nd)				Source	Unit	Weight	10%	74.8		74.8	32	32		
Healthcare coverage				ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing				Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.83		0.82	10	4				
Health facilities				WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.415		0.404	15	15	Depressive disorders				GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	476.5		485.8	30	32				
Health practitioners and staff				WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.664		0.695	3	7	Suicide				WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	11.8		11.2	102	113				
Births attended by skilled health staff				UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.2		97.4	75	88																
Tuberculosis treatment coverage				WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		120.0	7	1																
Antiretroviral HIV therapy				UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	62.0		88.0	46	9																
Satisfaction with healthcare				Gallup	percentage	1.0	88.2		79.1	9	24																
Physical Health (47th)				Source	Unit	Unit	20%	76.8		75.1	30	47	Longevity (13th)				Source	Unit	Weight	30%	95.3		96.1	6	13		
Physical pain				Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.7		32.6	65	83	Maternal mortality				WB-DL, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	5.0		4.0	12	11				
Health problems				Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.6		25.0	31	91	Under 5 mortality				UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	2.7		1.9	1	1				
Communicable diseases				GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	226.4		224.3	14	15	5-14 mortality				UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	0.9		0.5	3	2				
Non-communicable diseases				GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,041.3		6,962.8	146	134	15-60 mortality				WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	53.6		55.0	1	15				
Raised blood pressure				WHO	percentage	0.5	22.3		19.7	33	29	Life expectancy at 60				WHO	years	1.0	23.9		24.6	13	15				

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Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Performance Dashboard - 2023																
Goal 13: Climate Action								Goal 15: Life on Land								
Emissions (45th)				Exposure to Air Pollution (12th)				Freshwater (1st)				Forest, Land and Soil (85th)				
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.760		0.775	37	36	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000		0.000	1
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.616		0.681	130	98	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	106.7		71.7	1
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.747		0.777	67	55	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	87.9		81.7	22
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.75	33	11								
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.686		0.705	108	108								
Goal 6: Clean Water and Sanitation																
Forest, Land and Soil (85th)								Freshwater (1st)								
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	0.1		0.1	8	8	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.13		0.17	8
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.45		0.51	159	159	Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	557,042.8		504,881.0	1
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.65		1.11	35	157	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	97.5		98.4	1
								Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	93.1		93.1	20	
Goal 14: Life Below Water																
Oceans (25th)								Preservation Efforts (50th)								
Source	Unit	Unit	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	64.6		27.1	118	74	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	23.381		23.381	128
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	88.5		86.0	2	4	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	17.440		20.301	71
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	42.5		42.5	73	73	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.3803		0.4246	91
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	24.0		24.0	1	
								Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	74.13		85.88	30	
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.9		70.2	65	

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro