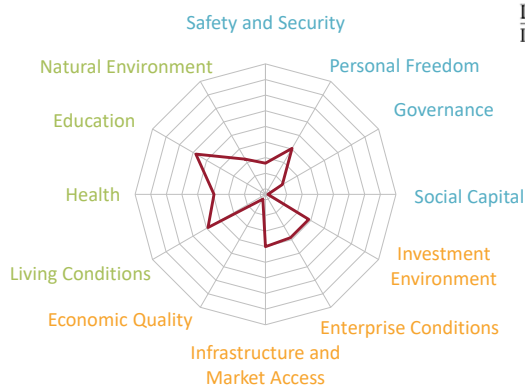
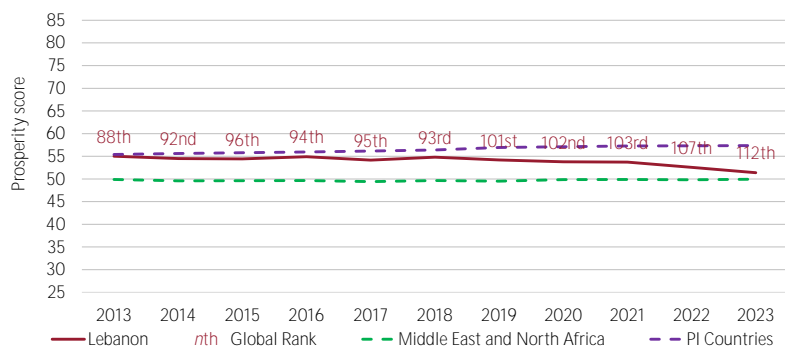


Lebanon: Prosperity score 51.4 (112th)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2023
Prosperity score	55.0		51.4	112	▼ 24	13
Inclusive Societies	48.1		44.0	142	▼ 19	12
Safety and Security	54.2		56.4	128	▲ 9	12
Personal Freedom	55.2		52.9	100	▼ 4	3
Governance	40.7		32.9	143	▼ 31	15
Social Capital	42.3		33.7	165	▼ 29	18
Open Economies	48.8		44.6	116	▼ 30	13
Investment Environment	49.9		45.5	104	▼ 22	13
Enterprise Conditions	50.9		50.0	104	▼ 10	12
Infrastructure and Market Access	46.3		50.9	101	▼ 16	14
Economic Quality	48.3		31.9	161	▼ 70	18
Empowered People	68.1		65.6	84	▼ 24	8
Living Conditions	80.7		74.8	83	▼ 29	13
Health	70.9		68.7	102	▼ 15	14
Education	68.4		67.1	65	▼ 12	6
Natural Environment	52.4		51.9	116	▼ 1	3

Lebanon (112th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013-2023 Prosperity score & 10-yr trend			2023 Global Rank (10-yr rank change)		2023 Middle East and North Africa Rank		Pillar		2013-2023 Prosperity score & 10-yr trend			2023 Global Rank (10-yr rank change)		2023 Middle East and North Africa Rank	
Safety and Security		54.2 → 56.4			128 ▲ 9		12		Personal Freedom		55.2 → 52.9			100 ▼ 4		3	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	61.0 → 74.1			121 ▲ 19		14		Agency	25%	44.2 → 45.5			116 ▼ 4		8	
Terrorism	15%	41.5 → 49.0			153 ▲ 9		14		Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	71.5 → 69.6			74 ▲ 10		2	
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	58.0 → 54.2			114 ▼ 8		8		Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	70.0 → 63.4			76 ▼ 2		3	
Violent Crime	25%	44.3 → 48.5			89 ▲ 12		14		Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	35.0 → 33.1			145 ▼ 1		11	
Property Crime	10%	73.2 → 58.6			100 ▼ 51		17										
Governance		40.7 → 32.9			143 ▼ 31		15		Social Capital		42.3 → 33.7			165 ▼ 29		18	
Executive Constraints	15%	46.8 → 39.1			105 ▼ 22		10		Personal and Family Relationships	20%	59.1 → 32.7			159 ▼ 36		18	
Political Accountability	15%	59.9 → 49.8			111 ▼ 15		4		Social Networks	20%	64.4 → 42.6			160 ▼ 81		18	
Rule of Law	15%	38.6 → 33.7			132 ▼ 14		14		Interpersonal Trust	20%	27.6 → 22.7			165 ▼ 34		19	
Government Integrity	15%	26.7 → 27.3			140 ▼ 1		16		Civic and Social Participation	20%	32.2 → 22.0			152 ▼ 37		12	
Government Effectiveness	15%	37.0 → 21.4			155 ▼ 33		16		Social Tolerance	20%	28.3 → 48.4			113 ▲ 42		5	
Regulatory Quality	15%	37.2 → 32.3			134 ▼ 16		13										
Institutional Trust	10%	37.6 → 23.4			165 ▼ 43		19										
Investment Environment		49.9 → 45.5			104 ▼ 22		13		Enterprise Conditions		50.9 → 50.0			104 ▼ 10		12	
Property Rights	30%	47.3 → 47.6			91 ▼ 16		12		Domestic Market Contestability	30%	55.6 → 38.6			134 ▼ 65		14	
Investor Protection	20%	33.2 → 31.7			139 ▼ 4		16		Environment for Business Creation	25%	49.2 → 66.4			42 ▲ 55		8	
Contract Enforcement	20%	55.7 → 56.2			87 ▲ 6		13		Burden of Regulation	25%	55.0 → 58.0			47 ▲ 1		6	
Financing Ecosystem	20%	60.1 → 47.4			110 ▼ 57		12		Labour Market Flexibility	10%	53.3 → 48.6			90 ▼ 37		13	
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	58.9 → 41.1			97 ▼ 33		9		Price Distortions	10%	28.7 → 24.9			166 ▼ -		18	
Infrastructure and Market Access		46.3 → 50.9			101 ▼ 16		14		Economic Quality		48.3 → 31.9			161 ▼ 70		18	
Communications	25%	61.2 → 78.6			81 ▼ 26		11		Fiscal Sustainability	25%	20.1 → 5.4			167 ▼ 2		19	
Energy	15%	28.0 → 22.0			160 ▼ 13		18		Macroeconomic Stability	10%	74.6 → 0.0			167 ▼ 159		19	
Water	10%	44.6 → 47.0			114 ▲ 2		16		Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	75.1 → 61.6			64 ▼ 30		5	
Transport	25%	39.2 → 41.4			85 ▼ 3		13		Dynamism	15%	31.7 → 32.7			85 ▼ 6		10	
Border Administration	5%	41.9 → 56.0			67 ▲ 61		7		Labour Force Engagement	20%	42.4 → 35.7			146 ▼ 22		12	
Open Market Scale	5%	28.5 → 29.0			97 ▼ 16		10										
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	56.8 → 61.6			93 ▲ 2		10										
Market Distortions	10%	61.8 → 55.5			96 ▼ 27		12										
Living Conditions		80.7 → 74.8			83 ▼ 29		13		Health		70.9 → 68.7			102 ▼ 15		14	
Material Resources	20%	82.0 → 78.6			68 ▼ 23		11		Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	47.2 → 45.0			139 ▼ 13		19	
Nutrition	20%	77.8 → 68.3			98 ▼ 19		15		Preventative Interventions	15%	73.1 → 69.6			121 ▼ 3		14	
Basic Services	10%	91.0 → 95.1			74 ▲ 1		14		Care Systems	15%	55.3 → 54.1			83 ▼ 19		10	
Shelter	20%	89.9 → 83.6			75 ▼ 19		14		Mental Health	10%	56.8 → 52.4			134 ▼ 17		18	
Connectedness	15%	57.3 → 44.3			147 ▼ 70		17		Physical Health	20%	73.2 → 66.7			109 ▼ 39		15	
Protection from Harm	15%	86.9 → 83.5			36 ▼ 14		4		Longevity	30%	88.7 → 90.1			41 ▼ 3		6	
Education		68.4 → 67.1			65 ▼ 12		6		Natural Environment		52.4 → 51.9			116 ▼ 1		3	
Pre-Primary Education	5%	71.4 → 71.4			78 ▼ 7		5		Emissions	15%	66.6 → 60.1			133 ▼ 35		10	
Primary Education	20%	84.7 → 84.7			80 ▼ 6		8		Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	63.0 → 67.4			121 ▲ 11		8	
Secondary Education	30%	66.0 → 59.0			78 ▼ 15		10		Forest, Land and Soil	20%	36.4 → 33.5			125 ▼ 12		10	
Tertiary Education	20%	49.2 → 49.9			47 ▼ 9		4		Freshwater	20%	56.6 → 55.0			87 ▼ 6		1	
Adult Skills	25%	73.0 → 75.5			65 ▼ 4		4		Oceans	15%	65.7 → 71.9			9 ▲ 15		1	
									Preservation Efforts	15%	29.8 → 28.7			147 ▼ 9		12	



Lebanon: Safety and Security (128th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
War and Civil Conflict (121st)				20%	61.0	74.1	140	121	Terrorism (153rd)				15%	41.5	49.0	162	153
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.579	9.309	131	145	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	8.835	1.815	163	140		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	27.380	3.735	163	147		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	8,487.4	7.4	145	116	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	4.145	2.632	161	149		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	2,709.5	895.4	139	117	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	218,573.2	1	161		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (114th)				30%	58.0	54.2	106	114	Violent Crime (89th)				25%	44.3	48.5	101	89
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5	3.0	73	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	3.29	1.88	77	63		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	70	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.364	0.327	125	139		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	1.0	84	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.0	47.0	50	134		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	1.0	1	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0	3.0	116	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	1.0	64	78										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.144	0.000	144	1										
Property Crime (100th)				10%	73.2	58.6	49	100									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	10.0	14.0	35	91										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.82	3.70	74	130										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.29	4.06	65	120										



Lebanon: Personal Freedom (100th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	2023	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	2023	Global Rank	
					10-yr trend		2013	2023					2013	2023	2013	2023	
Agency (116th)			25%	44.2		45.5	112	116	Freedom of Assembly and Association (74th)			25%	71.5		69.6	84	74
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		6.0	79	115	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	7.0		8.0	90	65
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.431		0.417	87	87	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.60	61	79
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		4.0	111	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.848		0.818	77	73
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.37	67	93									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.703		0.819	102	52									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	25.5		31.3	129	122									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.0		42.0	115	163									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (76th)			25%	70.0		63.4	74	76	Absence of Legal Discrimination (145th)			25%	35.0		33.1	144	145
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	53.0		56.0	88	92	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.440		0.381	146	156
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	30.2		34.9	94	97	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.431		0.402	129	131
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.691		0.543	47	78	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.446		0.455	137	138
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.33		2.13	103	89	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.851		0.813	63	59	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		10.0	131	132
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.73		2.57	60	58	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.639		0.412	102	148
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.20	116	76



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Executive Constraints (105th)				15%	46.8		83	105	Political Accountability (111th)				15%	59.9		96	111
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.74		1.54	68	76	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		4.0	74	128
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.81		1.48	47	79	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0		5.0	107	101
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.504		0.457	101	112	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	83	87
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.33		3.33	136	136	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.462		0.444	116	129
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.385		0.307	112	136									
Rule of Law (132nd)				15%	38.6		118	132	Government Integrity (140th)				15%	26.7		139	140
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.39		3.08	149	106	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.11		1.11	116	116
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.58		2.29	117	132	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.48		2.92	139	106
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.80		4.46	88	131	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	147	141
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1		3.2	130	111	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.840		0.813	157	155
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.49		1.32	93	109
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.84		1.68	98	118
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.679		0.680	102	112
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.723		0.770	114	133
Government Effectiveness (155th)				15%	37.0		122	155	Regulatory Quality (134th)				15%	37.2		118	134
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.28		-1.17	87	145	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.38		0.47	136	84
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		2.0	86	159	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36		0.28	110	116
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.24		1.83	153	161	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.82		3.10	108	146
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	131	130	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	32.0		9.0	112	155
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	140	139	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.05		-0.63	72	112
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		3.0	57	140	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.336		0.454	150	103
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	127	144	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.73		2.71	139	129
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.481		0.378	74	126
Institutional Trust (165th)				10%	37.6		122	165									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	58.0		56.0	106	126									
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.54		1.67	165	157									
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.8		7.0	74	167									
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	30.0		16.0	138	167									
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.2		10.7	122	167									
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	89.0		87.0	17	19									



Lebanon: Infrastructure and Market Access (101st): Element and Indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Communications (81st)						Energy (160th)										
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
		25%	61.2		78.6	55	81			15%	28.0		22.0	147	160	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	40.5		100	82	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.543		0.049	81	139
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	81.9		55	66	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	50.5		0.6	164	61
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	6.685		64	98	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	5.4		4.0	116	98
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	43.7		55	48	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	56.0		235.9	145	166
Water (114th)						Transport (85th)										
		10%	44.6		47.0	116	114			25%	39.2		41.4	82	85	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	147.6		50	50	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.64		2.78	101	81
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	332.0		53	53	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	20,847.2		44,765.3	65	66
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.13		162	158	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.24		3.65	114	93
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	30.3		38.5	53	47
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.6	132	149
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	66.7		66.7	42	42
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0392		0.0000	25	137
Border Administration (67th)						Open Market Scale (97th)										
		5%	41.9		56.0	128	67			5%	28.5		29.0	81	97	
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.21		131	111	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	24.27		24.76	70	89
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.0		98	25	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	119	119
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.0		110	17	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.8		3.7	59	91
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	3.0		98	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	51.1		49.1	32	50
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	7.6		109	152									
Import Tariff Barriers (93rd)						Market Distortions (96th)										
		5%	56.8		61.6	95	93			10%	61.8		55.5	69	96	
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	38.25		109	110	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	48	61
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	6.13		74	66	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.01		3.93	105	132
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.577		129	122	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	470.0		470.0	98	98



Lebanon: Education (65th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Pre-Primary Education (78th)				5%	71.4		71	78	Primary Education (80th)				20%	84.7		84.7	74	80
<i>Pre-primary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	71.4		71.4	71	78	<i>Primary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.3		93.3	77	84	
									<i>Primary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.8		90.8	96	104	
									<i>Primary education quality</i>	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	477.5		477.5	52	57	
Secondary Education (78th)				30%	66.0		63	78	Tertiary Education (47th)				20%	49.2		49.9	38	47
<i>Secondary school enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.6		90.6	29	45	<i>Tertiary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	58.0		58.0	42	58	
<i>Lower-secondary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.5		97.5	36	41	<i>Tertiary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	37.8		37.8	37	51	
<i>Access to quality education</i>	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.19		1.74	91	102	<i>Average quality of higher education institutions</i>	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.075		0.243	40	30	
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	431.3		395.7	70	103	<i>Skillset of university graduates</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.32		5.24	21	22	
									<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.71		3.59	107	125	
Adult Skills (65th)				25%	73.0		61	65										
<i>Adult literacy</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.18		95.07	86	80										
<i>Education level of adult population</i>	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.62	41	58										
<i>Women's average years in school</i>	IHME	years	1.0	10.4		11.4	76	76										
<i>Education inequality</i>	Gas&Dum	index, 0-1	0.5	0.239		0.239	90	90										
<i>Digital skills among population</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.15		5.05	21	23										



Lebanon: Natural Environment (116th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Emissions (133rd)				15%	66.6	60.1	98	133	Exposure to Air Pollution (121st)				15%	63.0	67.4	132	121
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.859	0.833	7	15	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	2.751	6.470	72	73		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.662	0.567	108	134	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,883.3	1,647.5	134	127		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.854	0.847	18	23	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	42.7	57.5	165	152		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.52	0.40	133	157										
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.438	0.394	152	157										
Forest, Land and Soil (125th)				20%	36.4	33.5	113	125	Freshwater (87th)				20%	56.6	55.0	81	87
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.8	2.8	77	77	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	25.82	37.75	121	131		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	13.43	14.01	116	114	Renewable water resources	FAO	m ³ per person	1.0	944.6	656.5	145	147		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.79	0.90	71	112	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.0	48.1	155	147		
								Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	81.2	81.2	29	30		
Oceans (9th)				15%	65.7	71.9	24	9	Preservation Efforts (147th)				15%	29.8	28.7	138	147
<i>Overexploitation of fish stocks</i>	EPI	percentage	1.0	31.9	31.9	79	83	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	7.967	8.156	152	155		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	43.2	58.0	109	72	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	2.590	1.890	150	159		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.2123	0.2253	95	104		
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	20.0	20.0	95	95		
								<i>Long term management of forest areas</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	62.04	62.04	46	49		
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.9	21.7	153	162		

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro