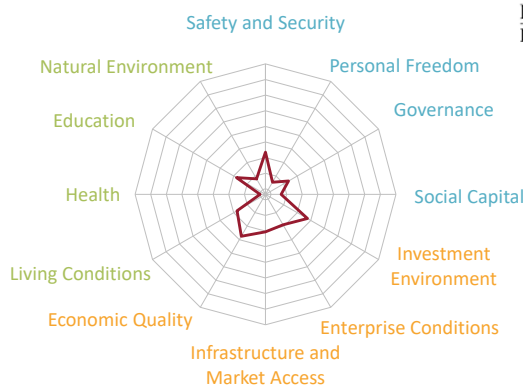
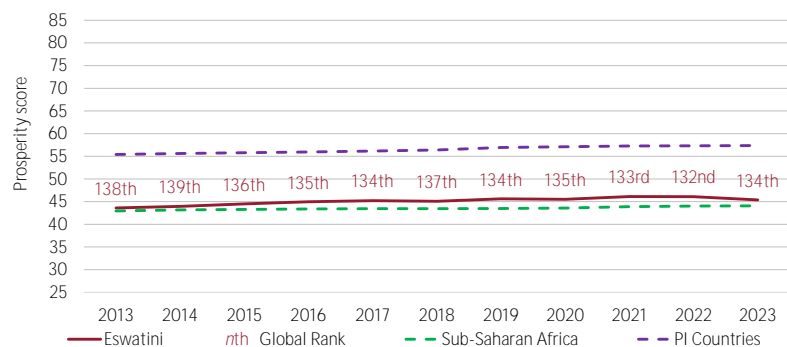


# Eswatini: Prosperity score 45.4 (134th)













## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	43.6		45.4	134	▲ 4	25
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	42.2		42.6	146	▲ 4	38
Safety and Security	60.9		62.0	114	▲ 5	25
Personal Freedom	30.9		30.6	150	▲ 4	44
Governance	35.5		36.1	134	▲ 3	32
Social Capital	41.6		41.9	148	▼ 9	40
<b>Open Economies</b>	42.2		44.8	115	▲ 2	15
Investment Environment	41.9		44.9	106	▲ 9	13
Enterprise Conditions	44.7		46.3	123	▲ 7	24
Infrastructure and Market Access	35.2		43.2	120	-	12
Economic Quality	47.1		44.8	106	▼ 9	12
<b>Empowered People</b>	46.4		48.7	136	▼ 1	23
Living Conditions	51.8		55.8	126	▼ 9	14
Health	43.2		48.4	161	-	43
Education	43.4		44.5	125	▼ 9	15
Natural Environment	47.0		46.1	145	▼ 6	45

Eswatini (134th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023 Prosperity score	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2023 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023 Prosperity score	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	60.9		62.0	114	▲ 5	25		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	30.9		150	▲ 4	44
War and Civil Conflict	20%	91.7		88.7	62	▼ 15	10	Agency	25%	29.2		143	▲ 7	35
Terrorism	15%	97.9		100.0	1	▲ 95	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	25.4		152	▼ 3	46
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	58.3		57.6	109	▼ 20	24	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	28.4		151	—	47
Violent Crime	25%	22.7		28.3	151	▲ 9	44	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	40.7		116	▲ 13	30
Property Crime	10%	46.9		49.2	120	▲ 17	16							
	<b>Governance</b>	35.5		36.1	134	▲ 3	32		<b>Social Capital</b>	41.6		148	▼ 9	40
Executive Constraints	15%	33.0		33.0	123	▲ 6	27	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	68.7		114	▼ 28	14
Political Accountability	15%	24.8		28.0	149	▲ 8	45	Social Networks	20%	54.0		120	▲ 4	22
Rule of Law	15%	46.1		38.5	110	▼ 33	24	Interpersonal Trust	20%	27.9		157	▼ 30	47
Government Integrity	15%	39.1		38.7	105	▼ 5	21	Civic and Social Participation	20%	21.5		165	▼ 9	49
Government Effectiveness	15%	26.9		25.5	149	▼ 5	39	Social Tolerance	20%	35.7		120	▲ 4	31
Regulatory Quality	15%	35.2		37.8	106	▲ 23	13							
Institutional Trust	10%	47.2		58.3	50	▲ 39	8							
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	41.9		44.9	106	▲ 9	13		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	44.7		123	▲ 7	24
Property Rights	30%	39.4		41.3	120	▼ 5	22	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	35.2		148	▼ 5	39
Investor Protection	20%	41.0		37.9	118	▼ 11	20	Environment for Business Creation	25%	42.5		110	▲ 13	25
Contract Enforcement	20%	46.3		55.4	89	▲ 31	12	Burden of Regulation	25%	45.6		87	▲ 28	17
Financing Ecosystem	20%	42.0		52.3	93	▲ 26	9	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	41.7		126	▼ 5	33
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	41.8		34.0	113	▼ 6	20	Price Distortions	10%	79.8		37	▼ 13	6
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	35.2		43.2	120	—	12		<b>Economic Quality</b>	47.1		106	▼ 9	12
Communications	25%	25.0		53.6	129	▲ 17	18	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	60.6		118	▼ 52	25
Energy	15%	43.4		42.3	99	▼ 10	7	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	54.6		86	▲ 27	21
Water	10%	48.7		48.7	106	▲ 1	12	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	48.1		98	▼ 4	5
Transport	25%	29.9		28.4	128	▼ 15	23	Dynamism	15%	33.0		59	▲ 15	7
Border Administration	5%	46.5		43.7	124	▼ 29	22	Labour Force Engagement	20%	35.7		145	▲ 7	38
Open Market Scale	5%	10.9		26.4	104	▲ 37	14							
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	51.9		51.9	115	▼ 5	18							
Market Distortions	10%	46.4		53.5	104	▲ 13	15							
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	51.8		55.8	126	▼ 9	14		<b>Health</b>	43.2		161	—	43
Material Resources	20%	29.4		39.2	134	▲ 7	20	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	64.1		74	▼ 1	45
Nutrition	20%	66.7		62.2	116	▼ 12	14	Preventative Interventions	15%	83.8		102	▼ 28	15
Basic Services	10%	50.4		65.2	125	▲ 3	11	Care Systems	15%	39.1		97	▲ 12	7
Shelter	20%	61.2		62.3	109	▼ 1	7	Mental Health	10%	33.6		164	—	47
Connectedness	15%	65.4		67.7	79	▼ 20	5	Physical Health	20%	19.8		166	▲ 1	48
Protection from Harm	15%	36.7		42.3	162	—	47	Longevity	30%	36.7		158	▼ 1	40
	<b>Education</b>	43.4		44.5	125	▼ 9	15		<b>Natural Environment</b>	47.0		145	▼ 6	45
Pre-Primary Education	5%	27.4		30.0	125	▼ 7	21	Emissions	15%	60.5		131	▲ 2	43
Primary Education	20%	66.0		64.2	128	▼ 10	15	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	60.8		144	▼ 6	43
Secondary Education	30%	43.3		41.1	114	▼ 10	12	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	36.5		98	▲ 12	23
Tertiary Education	20%	18.2		16.6	154	▼ 9	38	Freshwater	20%	58.9		92	▼ 22	12
Adult Skills	25%	48.9		58.1	108	▲ 12	9	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%					
								Preservation Efforts	15%	18.0		160	▼ 1	46



Eswatini: Safety and Security (114th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
<b>War and Civil Conflict (62nd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	91.7	88.7	47	62	<b>Terrorism (1st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	97.9	100.0	96	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000	0.000	1	1		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000	0.000	1	1		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.754	0.000	146	1		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	36.1	140.7	52	79	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1		
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (109th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	58.3	57.6	89	109	<b>Violent Crime (151st)</b>				<b>25%</b>	22.7	28.3	160	151
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	2.5	3.3	73	120	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	19.53	11.56	152	147		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	70	80	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.396	0.396	112	114		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0	1.0	84	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0	45.0	146	142		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116	105		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	1.0	2.0	64	1										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	8.532	1	164										
<b>Property Crime (120th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	46.9	49.2	137	120									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	31.0	30.0	153	149										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	4.26	5.28	111	28										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	5.15	4.88	76	56										



Eswatini: Personal Freedom (150th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
Agency (143rd)				<b>25%</b>	29.2		35.9	150	143	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (152nd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	25.4		19.8	149	152	
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		5.0	143	130	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0		2.0	138	135	
<i>Due process and rights</i>		<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.369		0.369	116	117	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>		<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.33		0.33	149	145	
Freedom of movement		CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		3.0	111	83	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.187		0.100	155	159	
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		10.0	100	100											
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>		<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.19		0.19	143	138											
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.108		0.237	165	162											
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	18.2		29.3	149	127											
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.0		58.0	115	153											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (151st)				<b>25%</b>	28.4		24.2	151	151	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (116th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	40.7		42.3	129	116	
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	77.0		83.0	142	145	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.535		0.535	106	96	
Press freedom from physical repression		RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	46.8		46.3	144	130	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.494		0.494	103	97	
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>		<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.312		0.312	148	147	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>		<i>WIP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.465		0.465	129	130	
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.66		0.28	149	150	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114	
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.182		0.130	151	153	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		10.0	131	132	
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.61		0.32	152	156	Freedom of belief and religion		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.573		0.573	121	108	
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.19		0.10	78	41	



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>Executive Constraints (123rd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	33.0		129	123	<b>Political Accountability (149th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	24.8		157	149
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.95		0.95	148	149	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		138	116	
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.12		1.12	134	125	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		151	130	
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.334		0.334	145	142	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-9.0		161	162	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	9.20		9.20	29	27	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.486		100	106	
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.407		0.407	104	86									
<b>Rule of Law (110th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	46.1		77	110	<b>Government Integrity (105th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	39.1		100	105
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.27		3.57	93	80	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.11		114	117	
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.73		2.73	99	93	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.56		127	62	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.84		4.23	48	143	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		120	115	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		3.3	85	104	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.405		60	100	
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.19		61	112	
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.58		65	42	
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.617		94	97	
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.780		129	133	
<b>Government Effectiveness (149th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	26.9		144	149	<b>Regulatory Quality (106th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	35.2		129	106
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.54		-0.56	101	109	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.37		139	127	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	142	144	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-7	1.0	0.29		132	113	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.35		2.46	144	135	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.50		140	123	
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	154	154	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	3.0		154	123	
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	113	139	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.60		119	107	
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	137	154	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.500		80	77	
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	142	119	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.05		111	84	
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.469		82	76	
<b>Institutional Trust (50th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	47.2		89	50									
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	65.0		67.0	75	77									
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.38		2.96	114	86									
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.9		72.9	26	31									
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		74.0	61	14									
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.3		68.3	131	34									
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	61.0		76.0	118	73									











Eswatini: Infrastructure and Market Access (120th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2013	2023	2013	2023					2013	2023		
<b>Communications (129th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	25.0	53.6	146	129	<b>Energy (99th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	43.4	42.3	89	99
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	23.0	35.6	158	148	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.140	0.164	117	117
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	39.7	89.0	148	117	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	1.8	3.7	94	116
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.344	1.034	114	128	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	2.0	3.7	24	92
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	11.0	30.3	110	129	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	16.9	11.3	40	26
<b>Water (106th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	48.7	48.7	107	106	<b>Transport (128th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	29.9	28.4	113	128
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	61.5	61.5	98	98	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.65	2.65	100	100
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	192.3	192.3	116	116	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	216.2	187.6	155	160
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.94	3.94	109	113	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.28	3.28	112	112
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	18.7	18.7	85	92
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6	4.0	44	69
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	20.7	20.7	88	88
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0174	0.0174	52	51
<b>Border Administration (124th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	46.5	43.7	95	124	<b>Open Market Scale (104th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	10.9	26.4	141	104
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.27	2.27	121	129	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	3.34	26.57	110	83
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.3	4.3	126	138	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.8	0.8	106	110
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.2	4.2	129	122	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.2	4.2	125	139
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	3.5	3.5	121	146	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	26.9	26.9	116	126
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	2.1	4.1	14	35								
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (115th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	51.9	51.9	110	115	<b>Market Distortions (104th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	46.4	53.5	117	104
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	38.56	38.56	108	117	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	113	114
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	8.67	8.67	97	99	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.00	4.49	106	61
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.345	5.345	105	103	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	383.5	383.5	69	69







Eswatini: Health (161st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (74th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	64.1		73	74	<b>Preventative Interventions (102nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	83.8		74	102
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	14.5		16.5	67	64	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	89.0		83.0	111	112
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	10.5		9.2	14	26	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.0		76.0	73	127
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,894.7		2,802.1	126	121	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	89.0		83.0	100	110
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	63.1		65.5	40	37
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.8		98.5	77	36
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.3	86	116
<b>Care Systems (97th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	39.1		109	97	<b>Mental Health (164th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	33.6		164	164
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	93.8		93.8	136	136	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.76		0.73	52	41
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.133		0.133	105	105	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	755.1		753.0	118	118
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.162		0.066	89	121	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	70.5		40.5	164	165
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	82.0		88.3	107	114									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	60.0		58.0	122	111									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	35.0		98.0	71	1									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.7		61.0	75	67									
<b>Physical Health (166th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	19.8		167	166	<b>Longevity (158th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	36.7		157	158
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.1		37.2	131	108	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	450.0		437.0	140	144
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	35.3		50.2	157	164	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	85.5		46.6	140	131
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	3,400.4		2,798.6	167	165	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	14.1		12.4	130	139
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,824.3		6,763.0	124	107	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	504.0		381.7	165	165
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.8		29.8	132	145	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	13.4		15.1	164	164



Eswatini: Education (125th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>Pre-Primary Education (125th)</b>				<b>5%</b>			118	125	<b>Primary Education (128th)</b>				<b>20%</b>			118	128
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	27.4		30.0	118	125	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	87.8		82.5	121	136
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	66.2		65.7	127	135
									Primary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-6.25	0.5	420.5		452.0	87	67
<b>Secondary Education (114th)</b>				<b>30%</b>			104	114	<b>Tertiary Education (154th)</b>				<b>20%</b>			145	154
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	39.6		41.7	137	137	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	4.9		6.7	142	148
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	47.4		45.9	115	133	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	8.3		0.0	117	159
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.30		0.85	117	137	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000		0.000	77	92
Secondary education quality	AlfAng&Pat	score, 0-6.25	2.0	454.1		454.1	57	58	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.84		3.87	126	126
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.43		3.44	135	140
<b>Adult Skills (108th)</b>				<b>25%</b>			120	108									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	83.10		88.42	106	105									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.14		0.27	156	138									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	9.0		10.0	93	93									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.202		0.202	77	77									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.65		3.47	164	136									



Eswatini: Natural Environment (145th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Emissions (131st)						Exposure to Air Pollution (144th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
		<b>15%</b>	60.5		60.5	133	131			<b>15%</b>	60.8		57.0	138	144
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.367	0.234	147	162	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	24.716	29.863	141	139
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.847	0.818	32	33	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,782.6	1,701.3	127	130
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.708	0.671	83	95	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	80.2	63.1	58	140
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.49	0.49	143	135								
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.375	0.594	157	136								
Forest, Land and Soil (98th)						Freshwater (92nd)									
		<b>20%</b>	36.5		39.0	110	98			<b>20%</b>	58.9		54.4	70	92
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.1	3.1	102	102	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	40.45	40.45	132	133
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	28.22	28.93	90	84	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	4,325.5	3,969.1	87	85
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.88	0.80	107	74	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.4	44.6	119	155
								Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	70.0	70.0	39	41
Oceans (Insufficient Data)						Preservation Efforts (160th)									
		<b>15%</b>								<b>15%</b>	18.0		19.0	159	160
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)		1.0						Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	10.439	11.331	148	151
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)		1.0						Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.100	4.258	141	148
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)		1.0						Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0				
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	4.0	4.0	138	138
								Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.04	0.07	161	162
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.3	59.5	61	51

## Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro