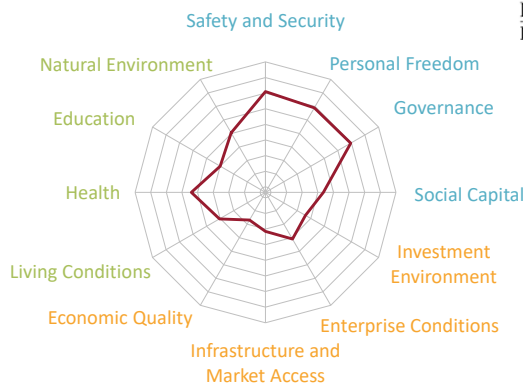
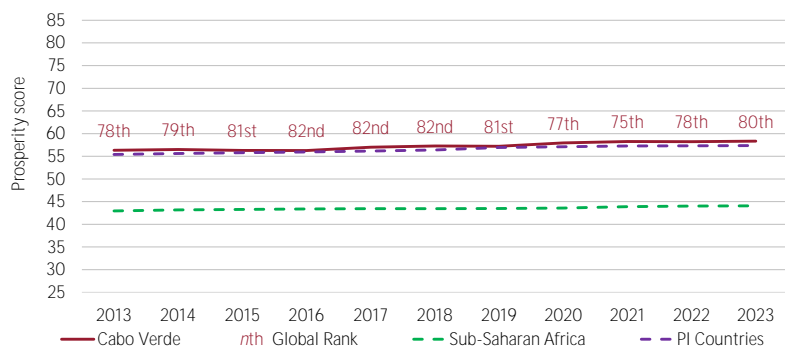


# Cabo Verde: Prosperity score 58.3 (80th)




























































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	56.3		58.3	80	▼ 2	4
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	66.9		67.2	41	▼ 3	2
Safety and Security	76.7		81.8	39	▲ 6	1
Personal Freedom	74.3		72.7	43	▼ 5	2
Governance	61.9		61.1	42	-	3
Social Capital	54.8		53.3	94	▼ 40	13
<b>Open Economies</b>	40.5		44.9	114	▲ 12	14
Investment Environment	38.0		43.9	109	▲ 19	15
Enterprise Conditions	49.2		50.7	99	▲ 5	17
Infrastructure and Market Access	34.7		44.0	118	▲ 5	11
Economic Quality	40.0		41.1	127	▲ 15	23
<b>Empowered People</b>	61.6		62.9	98	▼ 4	3
Living Conditions	65.7		69.1	100	▼ 2	3
Health	71.6		72.8	73	▲ 7	2
Education	53.3		54.0	101	▼ 2	5
Natural Environment	55.8		55.8	80	▲ 1	13

Cabo Verde (80th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023 Prosperity score	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2023 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2023 Prosperity score	2023 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	76.7		81.8	39	▲ 6	1		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	74.3		72.7	43	▼ 5	2
War and Civil Conflict	20%	91.3		93.3	40	▲ 11	5	Agency	25%	70.9		70.2	44	▼ 5	1
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1	— 0	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	84.5		84.5	38	▲ 8	3
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3		91.7	28	▲ 7	2	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	80.5		75.3	47	▼ 7	6
Violent Crime	25%	48.3		56.2	70	▲ 13	4	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	61.5		60.6	45	— 0	2
Property Crime	10%	63.7		65.6	83	▲ 2	4								
	<b>Governance</b>	61.9		61.1	42	— 0	3		<b>Social Capital</b>	54.8		53.3	94	▼ 40	13
Executive Constraints	15%	67.2		67.2	31	▲ 5	1	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	65.1		65.1	101	▲ 8	9
Political Accountability	15%	86.7		86.7	35	▲ 3	2	Social Networks	20%	62.2		62.2	110	▼ 22	16
Rule of Law	15%	51.0		51.3	58	— 0	9	Interpersonal Trust	20%	24.6		24.6	164	▼ 21	49
Government Integrity	15%	63.8		59.1	48	▼ 7	4	Civic and Social Participation	20%	53.9		46.4	64	▼ 28	19
Government Effectiveness	15%	50.9		52.5	65	▲ 4	9	Social Tolerance	20%	68.2		68.2	37	▼ 13	2
Regulatory Quality	15%	49.5		48.1	64	▼ 10	5								
Institutional Trust	10%	65.7		64.0	33	▼ 7	3								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	38.0		43.9	109	▲ 19	15		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	49.2		50.7	99	▲ 5	17
Property Rights	30%	36.8		42.2	114	▲ 11	21	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	49.3		48.9	98	▼ 2	14
Investor Protection	20%	15.2		14.9	163	▲ 1	47	Environment for Business Creation	25%	37.0		41.6	138	▲ 8	35
Contract Enforcement	20%	57.5		60.2	74	▲ 12	10	Burden of Regulation	25%	53.1		53.4	67	▼ 1	8
Financing Ecosystem	20%	46.7		49.1	104	— 0	12	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	47.9		50.1	79	▲ 2	16
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	30.8		63.6	45	▲ 88	5	Price Distortions	10%	70.9		72.7	49	▼ 6	10
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	34.7		44.0	118	▲ 5	11		<b>Economic Quality</b>	40.0		41.1	127	▲ 15	23
Communications	25%	41.3		68.1	104	▼ 3	5	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	33.2		32.9	154	▲ 3	44
Energy	15%	32.1		35.4	126	▲ 2	22	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	64.4		59.2	101	▼ 61	24
Water	10%	16.4		18.4	159	▲ 3	41	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	36.0		35.7	134	▼ 3	20
Transport	25%	29.6		35.0	104	▲ 11	10	Dynamism	15%	35.6		45.6	41	▲ 23	5
Border Administration	5%	50.9		50.9	91	▼ 7	10	Labour Force Engagement	20%	45.8		46.9	111	▲ 1	20
Open Market Scale	5%	13.7		13.7	145	▼ 16	41								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	52.3		52.3	113	▼ 5	17								
Market Distortions	10%	47.0		52.2	112	▲ 3	18								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	65.7		69.1	100	▼ 2	3		<b>Health</b>	71.6		72.8	73	▲ 7	2
Material Resources	20%	56.9		62.8	102	▲ 3	4	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	79.8		80.5	24	▲ 1	24
Nutrition	20%	62.8		62.6	115	▼ 3	13	Preventative Interventions	15%	88.1		79.0	83	▼ 42	7
Basic Services	10%	77.5		87.6	97	▲ 7	3	Care Systems	15%	49.3		62.8	57	▲ 25	2
Shelter	20%	69.5		73.8	103	▼ 2	5	Mental Health	10%	44.0		48.4	148	▲ 3	33
Connectedness	15%	65.5		65.5	87	▼ 29	10	Physical Health	20%	66.4		67.8	105	▲ 5	4
Protection from Harm	15%	68.3		71.4	77	▼ 4	6	Longevity	30%	84.3		83.5	82	▼ 18	2
	<b>Education</b>	53.3		54.0	101	▼ 2	5		<b>Natural Environment</b>	55.8		55.8	80	▲ 1	13
Pre-Primary Education	5%	72.5		74.7	70	— 0	7	Emissions	15%	74.4		70.6	65	▼ 29	21
Primary Education	20%	76.7		76.0	106	▼ 5	6	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	82.6		70.9	100	▼ 33	30
Secondary Education	30%	55.0		54.5	91	▼ 5	5	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	15.9		19.7	167	— 0	49
Tertiary Education	20%	25.6		27.6	108	▼ 4	9	Freshwater	20%	76.2		75.9	29	▼ 6	1
Adult Skills	25%	50.8		52.7	122	▼ 5	16	Oceans	15%	57.8		68.5	17	▲ 43	3
								Preservation Efforts	15%	34.4		34.5	127	▼ 1	30



Cabo Verde: Safety and Security (39th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				Value				Global Rank						Value				Global Rank	
				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023		
<b>War and Civil Conflict (40th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	91.3		93.3	51	40	<b>Terrorism (1st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	100.0		100.0	1	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.000	1	1		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	43.5		17.8	56	47	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (28th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	83.3		91.7	35	28	<b>Violent Crime (70th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	48.3		56.2	83	70
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0		1.0	44	1	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	7.46		6.47	125	122		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.528		0.528	63	63		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	19	42	<i>Safety walking alone at night</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.3		69.3	49	61		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	38	11		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1											
<b>Property Crime (83rd)</b>				<b>10%</b>	63.7		65.6	85	83										
<i>Property stolen</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	12.7		12.7	69	87											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.00		4.00	118	113											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.55		4.88	107	54											



Cabo Verde: Personal Freedom (43rd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Agency (44th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	70.9		70.2	39	44	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (38th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	84.5		84.5	46	38
Personal autonomy and individual rights		FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0		13.0	31	36	Right to associate and organise		FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	11.0		11.0	36	28
<i>Due process and rights</i>		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.501		0.501	66	65	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.71	62	48
Freedom of movement		CRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.910		0.910	43	36
Women's agency		WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0		3.0	30	30										
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.55	57	52										
Freedom from forced labour		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.846		0.846	55	43										
Government response to slavery		GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	27.6		22.9	119	143										
Satisfaction with freedom		Gallup	percentage	1.0	92.2		92.2	6	7										
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (47th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	80.5		75.3	40	47	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (45th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	61.5		60.6	45	45
Press freedom from government censorship		FH	index, 0-100	1.0	27.0		27.0	36	33	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.588		0.588	83	63
Press freedom from physical repression		RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	14.3		20.1	23	26	Non-discriminatory civil justice		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.539		0.539	86	78
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.688		0.688	49	37	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.656		0.656	48	42
Government media censorship		V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.34		2.07	48	95	LGBT rights		ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42
Alternative sources of information		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.799		0.801	81	63	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights		WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	4.0		4.0	31	28
Political diversity of media perspectives		V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.53		2.37	91	82	Freedom of belief and religion		WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.599		0.599	117	100
										Government religious intimidation and hostility		Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.05	1	14



Cabo Verde: Governance (42nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
<b>Executive Constraints (31st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	67.2		36	31	<b>Political Accountability (35th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	86.7		38	35	
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.25		2.25	29	21	<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.9		8.9	58	49	
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	2.03		2.03	30	33	<b>Political participation and rights</b>	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1	
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.843		0.843	32	30	<b>Democracy level</b>	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.08		6.08	90	81	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.660		0.660	37	44	
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.542		0.542	57	46										
<b>Rule of Law (58th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	51.0		58	58	<b>Government Integrity (48th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	63.8		59.1	41	48
<b>Judicial independence</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.18		3.97	48	65	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.58		1.58	60	59	
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.91		2.91	81	76	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.36		3.90	38	53	
<b>Integrity of the legal system</b>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	7.08		7.43	43	34	<i>Anti-corruption policy</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.7		4.7	78	78	
<b>Efficiency of dispute settlement</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.5	72	85	<i>Clientelism</i>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.207		0.355	41	56	
									<i>Legislative corruption</i>	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.00		2.48	18	53	
									<i>Judicial corruption</i>	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.94		2.94	45	44	
									<i>Executive corruption</i>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.168		0.116	34	30	
									<i>Public sector corruption</i>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.250		0.282	49	57	
<b>Government Effectiveness (65th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	50.9		69	65	<b>Regulatory Quality (64th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	49.5		48.1	54	64
<b>Government quality and credibility</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.02		0.25	70	58	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.52		0.52	78	64	
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.6		5.6	82	84	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.45	75	68	
<b>Efficiency of government spending</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.65		3.74	44	40	<b>Transparency of government policy</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.39		4.18	58	59	
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.5		5.5	68	64	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	49.7		49.7	76	82	
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.4		5.4	84	84	<b>Regulatory quality</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.03		-0.07	75	77	
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.5		5.5	78	74	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.538		0.538	63	64	
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.2		6.2	65	64	<b>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.75		3.42	61	73	
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.531		0.531	49	45	
<b>Institutional Trust (33rd)</b>				<b>10%</b>	65.7		26	33										
<i>Confidence in local police</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	75.1		75.1	42	51										
<b>Public trust in politicians</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.01		3.62	27	43										
<i>Confidence in financial institutions and banks</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.7		77.7	21	23										
<i>Confidence in judicial system and courts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.9		62.9	37	45										
<i>Confidence in national government</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.5		72.5	27	25										
<i>Confidence in military</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	80.4		80.4	51	53										











Cabo Verde: Infrastructure and Market Access (118th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
<b>Communications (104th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	41.3		68.1	101	104		<b>Energy (126th)</b>		<b>15%</b>	32.1		35.4	128	126	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	39.5		54.0	106	81		Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.199		0.394	105	93
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	47.0		85.0	129	126		Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	3.2		3.2	110	113
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	3.262		4.468	80	103		Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	9.2		9.2	152	152
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	30.0		64.5	79	91		Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	30.5		30.5	82	86
<b>Water (159th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	16.4		18.4	162	159		<b>Transport (104th)</b>		<b>25%</b>	29.6		35.0	115	104	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0		0.0	151	151		Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.92		2.92	68	65
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	45.5		45.5	158	158		Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,366.8		6,007.0	140	119
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.46		3.76	127	121		Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.81		3.17	137	122
										Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	6.3		6.5	144	152
										Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.0	64	72
										Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	33.5		33.5	68	68
										Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	139	137
<b>Border Administration (91st)</b>			<b>5%</b>	50.9		50.9	84	91		<b>Open Market Scale (145th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	13.7		13.7	129	145	
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.61		2.61	71	75		Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.82		0.88	151	157
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	3.4		3.4	95	111		Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	119	119
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	4.4		4.4	131	124		Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.1		3.1	15	39
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.5		1.5	57	86		Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	38.8		38.8	85	95
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	7.3		7.3	103	95										
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (113th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	52.3		52.3	108	113		<b>Market Distortions (112th)</b>		<b>10%</b>	47.0		52.2	115	112	
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	49.68		49.68	96	103		Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.5		6.5	112	113
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	10.53		10.53	123	131		Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.71		4.07	139	117
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.617		5.617	99	94		Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	80.0		80.0	4	4





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Material Resources (102nd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	56.9	62.8	105	102	<b>Nutrition (115th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	62.8	62.6	112	115
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	46.0	35.0	139	120	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.5	55.5	135	111		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	10.6	4.6	104	98	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	14.1	14.5	114	124		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	30.7	19.3	105	99	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	6.9	6.9	121	130		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	62.6	50.9	105	100	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	21.4	21.4	95	109		
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	68.0	68.0	94	104										
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	48.4	48.4	109	95										
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.8	49.8	98	97										
<b>Basic Services (97th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	77.5	87.6	104	97	<b>Shelter (103rd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	69.5	73.8	101	103
Access to electricity	IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO	percentage	1.0	81.1	94.2	109	108	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.1	39.1	141	100		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	82.99	88.77	114	113	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	25.5	25.5	104	108		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	81.41	89.76	80	73	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage	1.0	69.7	81.0	94	97		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	60.61	79.12	112	106	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,015.3	604.6	100	101		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	827.5	738.3	104	107										
<b>Connectedness (87th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	65.5	65.5	58	87	<b>Protection from Harm (77th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	68.3	71.4	73	77
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	53.7	53.7	69	98	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	566.9	548.9	37	40		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	44.1	44.1	79	104	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1.99	2.06	79	101		
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	82.4	82.4	82	127	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,207.8	1,163.5	71	84		
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	82.0	82.0	49	51	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	21.5	18.4	158	154		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	66.5	66.5	33	44										
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	68.5	68.5	31	42										



Cabo Verde: Health (73rd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (24th)</b>				<b>10%</b>		79.8	25	24	<b>Preventative Interventions (83rd)</b>				<b>15%</b>		88.1	41	83
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	9.9		11.8	54	54	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0		93.0	1	60
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	15.2		11.4	45	36	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.0		95.0	36	39
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	977.4		1,012.5	35	35	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.0		94.0	16	45
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	57.1		54.6	51	65
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.6		98.8	62	29
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.0	86	144
<b>Care Systems (57th)</b>				<b>15%</b>		49.3	82	57	<b>Mental Health (148th)</b>				<b>10%</b>		44.0	151	148
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	35.0		35.0	89	89	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.68		0.68	121	82
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.136		0.136	104	104	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	880.1		861.7	147	146
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.047		0.112	120	109	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	18.4		15.2	143	145
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.5		97.3	70	89									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0		95.0	71	2									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	32.0		98.0	79	1									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.5		71.5	35	45									
<b>Physical Health (105th)</b>				<b>20%</b>		66.4	110	105	<b>Longevity (82nd)</b>				<b>30%</b>		84.3	64	82
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.3		32.3	115	81	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	70.0		58.0	89	87
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.7		22.7	69	73	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	26.3		14.2	94	81
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	701.2		665.4	112	112	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	3.1		1.9	74	63
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,318.6		6,332.6	54	51	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	133.3		131.2	68	76
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	31.4		29.5	156	141	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	22.1		19.7	40	83



Cabo Verde: Education (101st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>Pre-Primary Education (70th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	72.5	74.7	70	70	<b>Primary Education (106th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	76.7	76.0	101	106
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	72.5	74.7	70	70	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.5	93.4	67	82		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	82.1	82.1	106	116		
								Primary education quality	AllAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	393.7	393.7	98	103		
<b>Secondary Education (91st)</b>				<b>30%</b>	55.0	54.5	86	91	<b>Tertiary Education (108th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	25.6	27.6	104	108
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	65.5	70.4	102	99	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	18.0	23.6	105	104		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	71.3	71.3	100	107	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	6.0	13.7	124	97		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.55	2.24	77	86	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.000	0.000	77	92		
Secondary education quality	AllAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	417.0	417.0	82	83	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.14	3.96	95	117		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.08	4.00	64	82		
<b>Adult Skills (122nd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	50.8	52.7	117	122									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.33	86.79	101	108										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.35	0.35	114	121										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	5.3	6.1	130	130										
Education inequality	Gas&Dum	index, 0-1	0.5	0.400	0.400	128	128										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.00	4.03	81	82										



Cabo Verde: Natural Environment (80th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	
<b>Emissions (65th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	74.4		36	65	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (100th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	82.6		70.9	67	100
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.622		0.590	83	86	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1	
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.801		0.779	49	52	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,129.3		1,866.3	93	136	
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.915		0.919	3	3	<i>Satisfaction with air quality</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	83.4		83.4	41	40	
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.47	110	140										
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.747		0.697	92	109										
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (167th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	15.9		167	167	<b>Freshwater (29th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	76.2		75.9	23	29
<i>Flood occurrence</i>	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.7		3.7	150	150	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	8.43		8.43	83	80	
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	10.60		11.34	130	124	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	631.5		551.7	151	151	
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	1.26		1.14	165	160	<i>Satisfaction with water quality</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.8		77.8	46	54	
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	
<b>Oceans (17th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	57.8		60	17	<b>Preservation Efforts (127th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	34.4		34.5	126	127
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	28.2		0.4	65	1	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	8.715		8.715	149	153	
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	58.1		61.4	66	59	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	2.600		2.895	149	156	
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	54.0		54.0	47	47	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0007		0.0007	122	122	
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0		21.0	63	65	
									<i>Long term management of forest areas</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	43.81		43.81	76	82	
									<i>Satisfaction with preservation efforts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.4		64.4	33	39	

## Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro