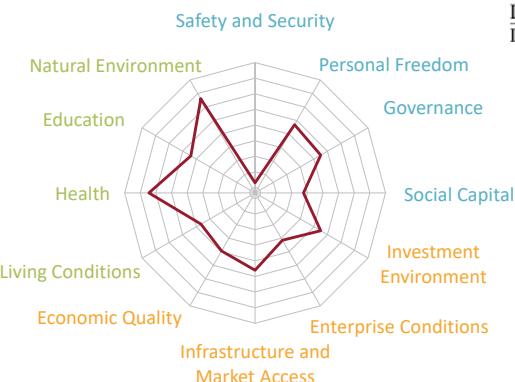
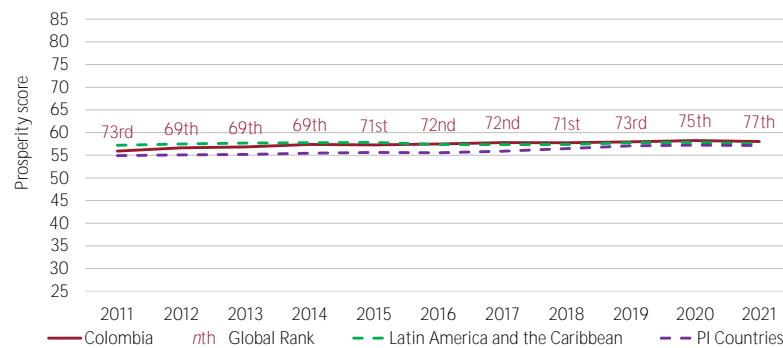


# Colombia: Prosperity score 58.0 (77th)

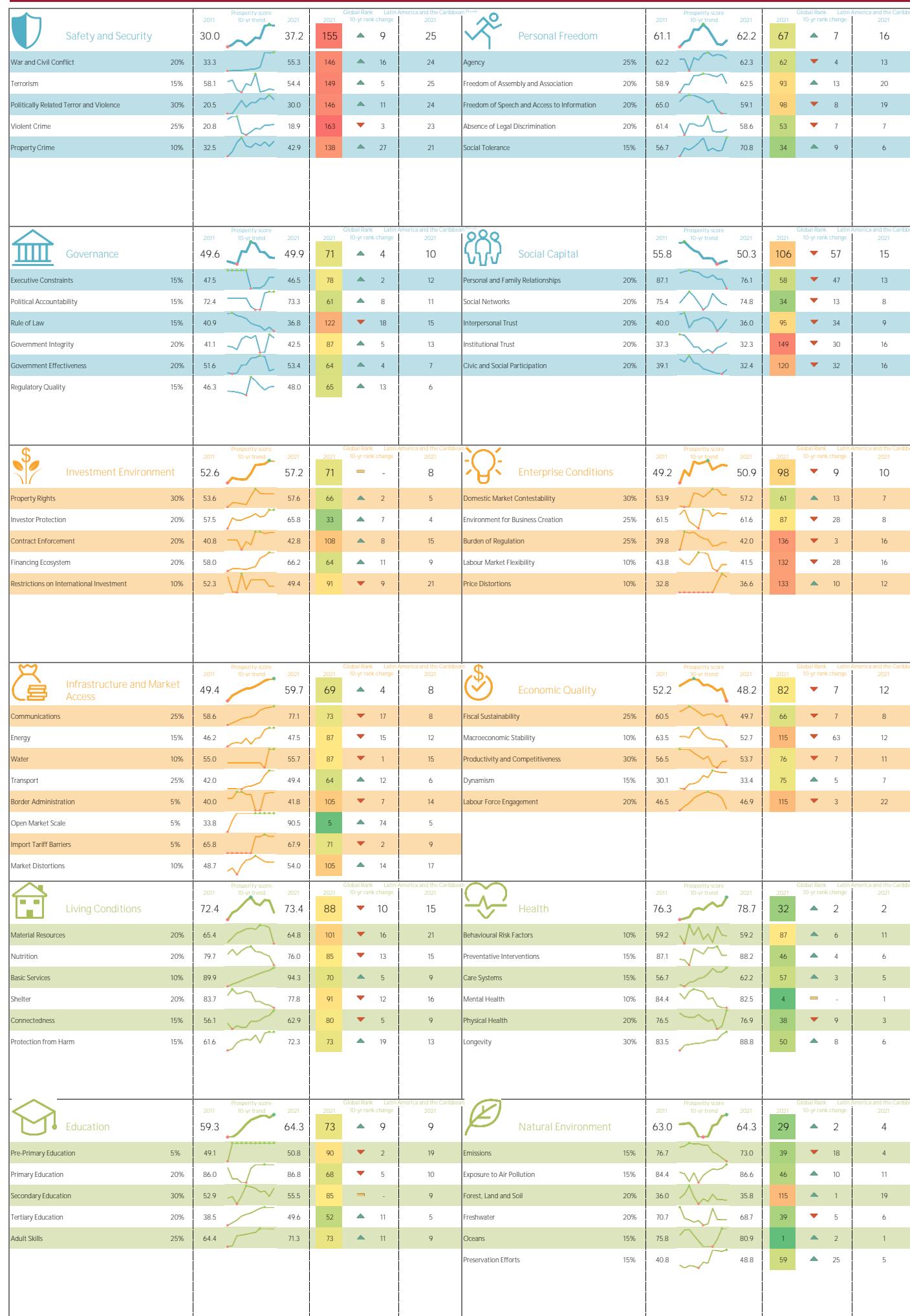
## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2021
<b>Prosperity score</b>	55.9	58.0	77	▼ 4	12
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	49.1	49.9	118	▼ 3	19
🛡 Safety and Security	30.0	37.2	155	▲ 9	25
🌐 Personal Freedom	61.1	62.2	67	▲ 7	16
🏛 Governance	49.6	49.9	71	▲ 4	10
以人民为本の社会	55.8	50.3	106	▼ 57	15
<b>Open Economies</b>	50.9	54.0	78	▼ 4	8
💰 Investment Environment	52.6	57.2	71	-	8
💡 Enterprise Conditions	49.2	50.9	98	▼ 9	10
📦 Infrastructure and Market Access	49.4	59.7	69	▲ 4	8
⌚ Economic Quality	52.2	48.2	82	▼ 7	12
<b>Empowered People</b>	67.8	70.2	54	▲ 5	5
🏠 Living Conditions	72.4	73.4	88	▼ 10	15
🕒 Health	76.3	78.7	32	▲ 2	2
🎓 Education	59.3	64.3	73	▲ 9	9
🌿 Natural Environment	63.0	64.3	29	▲ 2	4

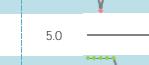
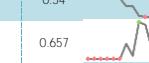
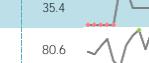
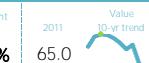
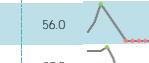
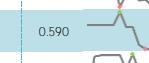
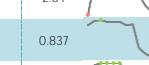
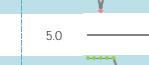
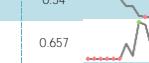
## Colombia (77th): Pillar and element scores



## Colombia: Safety and Security (155th): Element and indicator scores



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Freedom of Assembly and Association (93rd)																	
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2011			Value 10-yr trend 2021			Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021						
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021									
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		9.0	61	78	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	5.0		6.0	115	92
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.419		0.425	94	91	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.60	90	81
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.727		0.772	107	90
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0		5.0	45	45									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.49	59	63									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.657		0.670	115	108									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	35.4		41.1	92	78									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.6		83.9	39	60									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (98th)																	
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2011			Value 10-yr trend 2021			Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021						
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021									
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	56.0		57.0	96	94	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.543		0.542	105	96
Press freedom from physical repression	RSF	index, 0-100	1.0	37.5		43.7	119	123	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.624		0.519	54	93
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.590		0.555	81	78	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.426		0.508	146	107
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.64		2.71	83	69	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	2.0		3.0	11	1
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.837		0.695	66	102	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	5.0		5.0	46	50
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.44		2.21	105	109	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.661		0.631	93	88
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.45	1	129
Social Tolerance (34th)																	
Indicator	Source	Unit	Unit	2011			Value 10-yr trend 2021			Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021						
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		79.6	66	44									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.2		62.6	41	33									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.3		65.0	49	81									



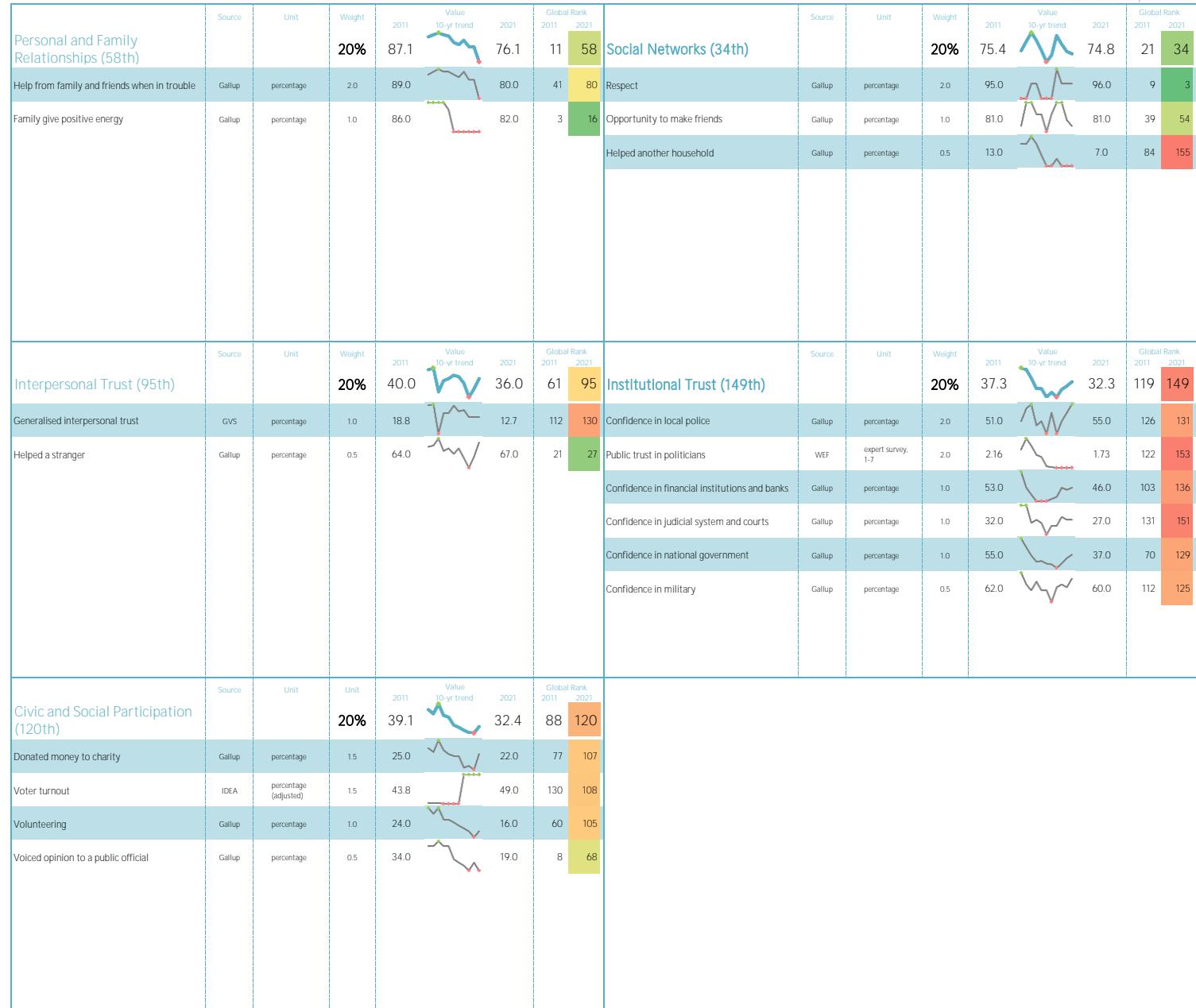
## Colombia: Governance (71st): Element and indicator scores

Colombia: Governance (71st): Element and indicator scores																
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011		Global Rank 2011	2021	Value 10-yr trend	Source	Unit	Weight	2011		Global Rank 2011	2021	
				2011	2021							2011	2021			
<b>Executive Constraints (78th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	47.5	46.5	80	78		<b>Political Accountability (61st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	72.4	73.3	69	61
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.68	1.61	74	75		Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	7.0	75	68
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.59	1.53	71	72		Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0	3.0	66	62
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.614	0.622	80	69		Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	7.0	7.0	73	71
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.33	4.20	139	120		Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.685	0.716	31	30
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.451	0.423	84	85									
<b>Rule of Law (122nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	40.9	36.8	104	122		<b>Government Integrity (87th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	41.1	42.5	92	87
Judicial Independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.48	2.89	81	127		Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.35	1.24	87	103
Civil Justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.90	2.74	85	98		Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.64	2.14	122	153
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.56	4.35	142	141		Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	5.0	84	57
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4	3.0	97	128		Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.689	0.650	120	119
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.37	1.40	102	105
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.45	2.76	68	61
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.345	0.276	56	56
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.412	0.459	64	75
<b>Government Effectiveness (64th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	51.6	53.4	68	64		<b>Regulatory Quality (65th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	46.3	48.0	78	65
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.25	0.07	81	69		Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.56	0.60	55	46
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	7.0	65	43		Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42	0.67	89	35
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.07	1.95	95	160		Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.39	3.80	62	90
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	48	68		Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	61.0	47.0	40	85
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	59	56		Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.15	0.40	68	53
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	7.0	61	35		Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.459	0.505	93	81
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	73	70		Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.45	2.98	75	107
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.394	0.354	120	142

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Colombia: Social Capital (106th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*



Colombia: Enterprise Conditions (98th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

## Colombia: Infrastructure and Market Access (69th): Element and Indicator scores



Italicics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011			Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011			Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021		
				Value	10-yr trend	2021							Value	10-yr trend	2021				
Communications (73rd)			<b>25%</b>	58.6		77.1	56	73	Energy (87th)			<b>15%</b>	46.2		47.5	72	87		
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	60.1		64.7	11	18	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.307		0.353	94	99		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index 0-100	2.0	74.4		88.5	66	104	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index 0-100	1.0	74.7		76.3	58	74		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	4.726		13.806	65	70	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index 0-7	1.0	5.0		5.0	50	62		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	30.0		65.0	68	79											
Water (87th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	Transport (64th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
			<b>10%</b>	55.0		55.7	86	87				<b>25%</b>	42.0		49.4	76	64		
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	59.8		59.8	107	107	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index 1-5	1.5	2.83		3.00	72	61		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	207.0		207.0	105	105	Airport connectivity	WEF	index 0-100	2.0	47,884.8		168,096.7	45	30		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey 1-7	1.0	4.83		4.94	65	65	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey 1-7	2.0	3.85		4.09	73	71		
										Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	29.3		45.4	48	39	
										Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey 1-7	1.0	2.9		3.4	125	112	
										Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	17.8		18.8	98	95	
										Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0040		0.0040	121	121	
Border Administration (105th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	Open Market Scale (5th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
			<b>5%</b>	40.0		41.8	98	105				<b>5%</b>	33.8		90.5	79	5		
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey 1-5	1.5	2.50		2.61	67	76	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	22.74		66.77	84	1		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	87.0		84.0	117	130	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	7.0		52.5	79	1		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	328.8		328.8	110	115	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.7		3.5	44	54		
										Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index 1-100	0.5	48.4		46.0	44	61	
Import Tariff Barriers (71st)	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	Market Distortions (105th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
			<b>5%</b>	65.8		67.9	69	71				<b>10%</b>	48.7		54.0	119	105		
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	56.03		60.35	83	81	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	64	61		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	6.57		6.36	78	79	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey 1-7	1.0	3.50		3.86	158	141		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index 1-7	0.3	6.516		6.408	42	49	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	613.0		613.0	101	101		



Colombia: Economic Quality (82nd): Element and indicator scores

Colombia: Living Conditions (88th): Element and indicator scores

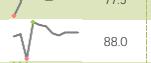
*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*



Colombia: Health (32nd): Element and indicator scores



Colombia: Education (73rd): Element and indicator scores

TracCS Indicator Contains Imputed Values											
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	2011	2021	Value	Global Rank
				2011	10-yr trend	2021					
Pre-Primary Education (90th)			5%	49.1		50.8	88	90	Primary Education (68th)		
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	49.1		50.8	88	90	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage
									Primary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625
Secondary Education (85th)			30%	52.9		55.5	85	85	Tertiary Education (52nd)		
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	74.1		77.5	86	86	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	86.6		88.0	65	74	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.41		1.01	109	130	Average quality of higher education institutions	QIS, TES	index, 0-1
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	402.9		430.1	90	76	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7
Adult Skills (73rd)			25%	64.4		71.3	84	73			
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.24		95.09	77	78			
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.65	79	55			
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	9.5		10.8	83	83			
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.277		0.249	97	98			
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.95		3.80	89	103			



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (39th)										Exposure to Air Pollution (46th)										
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	Index, 0-1	2.0	0.801		0.739	51	64	84.4		2.456		2.604	67	59	86.6	56	46		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.895		0.876	25	37	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	848.2		683.3	66	50			
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.68	25	50	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	73.6		71.2	101	108			
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.704		0.684	69	68												
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.673		0.660	103	104												
Forest, Land and Soil (115th)										Freshwater (39th)										
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	54.98		53.48	30	31	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	53,183.0		48,098.0	17	18			
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.7		3.7	151	151	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	28.0		28.0	69	70			
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	Index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.07		1.06	150	148	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.53		0.63	13	15			
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.2		74.6	51	60			
Oceans (1st)										Preservation Efforts (59th)										
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	26.3		11.8	69	20	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	14.160		14.807	94	92			
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	2.0638		17.0699	53	20			
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	63.0		63.7	32	30	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	29.19		43.95	102	78			
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	40.540		51.039	86	72			
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0		23.0	17	18			
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.5		43.3	72	112			

# Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Corm	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

Following the data irregularities identified in the Doing Business '18 and '20 reports, the World Bank Group released revised data in time for inclusion in the 2021 Prosperity Index. The World Bank Group subsequently took the decision to discontinue the Doing Business report. Therefore, for the 2022 Prosperity Index, we will be reviewing all data sources to ensure that the Index utilises the most relevant and accurate sources.